

# INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE STATISTICS December 2022 

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## Preface

International Merchandise Trade Statistics measures the movement of goods across the border of a country, hence has a vital role in the world economy as it accounts for all transactions of goods between trading partners. The transaction reflects the value and quantity of goods that add to (lmports) or subtract from (Exports) the stock of material resources of a country. Trade statistics remain one of the major indicators of the performance of a country's economy and its competitiveness in the world market.

The monthly International Merchandise Trade Statistics are used extensively in the compilation of national accounts and balance of payments. Furthermore, these statistics are used by government institutions and other stakeholders for trade negotiations and other various purposes.

This publication outlines Botswana's monthly International Merchandise Trade Statistics (IMTS) for December 2022. It shows summaries of total international merchandise trade as presented in Table 1.0. Trade by principal commodity groups is presented in Table 2.1 for imports and Table 2.2 for exports, while Table 2.3 gives trade on diamonds only. The direction of trade appears in Table 3.1A (imports) and Table 3.2A (total exports). Major trading partner countries by commodity groups, as a percentage of trade at the region or country level, for December 2022 are presented in Table 3.1B for imports and Table 3.2B for exports. Table 4.1A presents statistics on the most imported commodities during December 2022, while exports are given in Table 4.1B.

Changes in data for the corresponding months in the current versus previous digests may be attributed to data from transactions that had deferred customs duty assessments. The data for such transactions would only be available at a later stage after customs duty assessments have been completed.

International trade statistics by mode of transport are collected for the 'active modes of transport (road, rail, air) with which goods are presumed to leave or enter the statistical territory of the country. Such data may be used to formulate transport policy, monitor international transport routes or assess the impact of international trade on the environment.

The top traded commodities for both flows are presented in Table 4.1A for imports and Table 4.1B for exports. This is to guide users on opportunities to produce commodities for import substitution or possible exportation.

For more information, contact the Directorate of Stakeholder Relations at 3671300. All Statistics Botswana publications are available on the website at www.statsbots.org.bw and at the Statistics Botswana Information Resource Centre (Head Office, Gaborone).

I sincerely thank all stakeholders involved in the formulation of this monthly digest, for their continued support and feedback, as we strive to serve users of our products and services

## Executive Summary

This International Merchandise Trade Statistics (IMTS) monthly digest provides a summary of trade statistics on Botswana's total imports and exports of goods for December 2022.

Botswana's merchandise imports in December 2022 were valued at P7, 855.6 million, a rise of 10.4 percent compared to the revised November 2022 value of P7, 115.6 million. Total exports amounted to P7, 843.4 million, exhibiting a decline of 7.9 percent from the revised November 2022 value of P8, 514.3 million.

The leading import commodity groups were Diamonds with a contribution of 29.7 percent, followed by Fuel with 21.1 percent. Food, Beverages \& Tobacco followed with a contribution of 12.8 percent to total imports. The top export commodity groups were Diamonds, Copper and Machinery \& Electrical Equipment, which contributed 85.0 percent, 5.7 percent and 1.5 percent to total exports respectively, during the reference month.

In December 2022, imports from Southern African Customs Union (SACU) made a contribution of 73.2 percent, whilst those from Asia and the European Union (EU) accounted for 10.1 percent and 5.6 percent of total imports respectively. Imports from South Africa accounted for 67.8 percent while those from Canada accounted for 7.1 percent of the total. India and Namibia provided imports representing 5.8 percent and 5.1 percent of total imports respectively.

Exports destined to Asia, the EU and SACU accounted for 69.6 percent, 16.8 percent and 5.8 percent of the total exports, respectively, during the month under review. United Arab Emirates (UAE), Belgium and India received exports representing 36.4 percent, 16.7 percent and 12.7 percent of the monthly total, in that order.

During the reference period, imports transported by Road accounted for 62.3 percent whereas those entering the country by Air and Rail represented 30.8 percent and 6.9 percent, respectively. Exports by Air accounted for 87.0 percent of total exports, while those by road and rail transport represented 12.3 percent and 0.7 percent respectively.

### 1.0 Total Trade

Total merchandise trade refers to imports, domestic exports, re-exports and trade balance. The discussions are based on December 2022, which is also referred to as the reference period, the period under review or the current month, throughout the digest.

### 1.1 Data Revision

This digest is based on preliminary figures as regards to the reference period. Revisions to the monthly data are subsequently made when new information becomes available. Revisions are made on a monthly basis, when monthly data files are uploaded into the database, bringing additional information for previous months. In some instances, revisions are negligible while significant in others.

Transactions for November 2022 had late customs duty assessments which were undertaken in December 2022. Table A shows revised data, comparing figures as at the November 2022 Digest and the current. As shown in Table A below, both trade flows, imports and exports, were revised upwards by 2.0 percent and 1.6 percent respectively.

Table A: Data Revision: November 2022 (Million Pula)

|  | As at November 2022 Digest |  |  | As at December 2022 Digest |  |  | Difference |  |  | Difference as \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Period/ Indicators | Imports (CIF) | Total Exports | Trade Balance | Imports (CIF) | Total Exports | Trade Balance | Imports (CIF) | Total Exports | Trade Balance | Imports (CIF) | Total Exports | Trade Balance |
| Nov | 6,974.3 | 8,382.1 | 1,407.8 | 7,115.6 | 8,514.3 | 1,398.7 | 141.3 | 132.2 | (9.1) | 2.0 | 1.6 | (0.6) |

( ) denotes negative

### 1.2 Imports

Imports are valued at Cost, Insurance \& Freight (CIF), which includes the cost of the commodity, insurance and freight charges, but excludes customs or any other duties paid on arrival. In December 2022, the value of total imports was P7, 855.6 million, registering a positive growth of 10.4 percent ( P 740.0 million) from the revised November 2022 figure of P7, 115.6 million. The rise was attributed to an upsurge of Diamonds imports by more than 100 percent ( $\mathrm{P} 1,694.3$ million) and a 9.0 percent ( P 137.0 million) increase in fuel imports, as displayed in Table 2.1 respectively.

### 1.3 Total Exports

Botswana registered a drop of 7.9 percent (P671.0 million) in the total export value, from the revised November 2022 figure of P8, 514.3 million to P7, 843.4 million in December 2022. The decrease was attributed largely to the decline in Diamonds exports, by 9.0 percent (P655.6 million) from the revised November 2022 value of P7, 325.2 million to P6, 669.5 million in December 2022. Exports of Machinery \& Electrical Equipment were valued at P1 14.9 million in December 2022, showing a decline of 60.5 percent ( P 176.0 million) when compared to the revised November value of P290.8 million.

### 1.4 Trade Balance

In December 2022 Botswana exported P7, 843.4 million and imported P7, 855.6 million worth of goods, resulting in a trade deficit of P12.2 million. Chart 1.0 displays the graphical presentation of the trade balance from January 2020 to December 2022.

Chart 1.0: Total International Merchandise Trade - January 2020 to December 2022 (Million Pula)


### 2.0 Trade by Principal Commodity Groups

Principal commodity groups refer to selections of related commodities grouped together to form major groups. Commodities forming a group may be of related chapters or commodities, for example 'Vehicles \& Transport Equipment' combines vehicles and other equipment used for transport purposes.

In cases where it becomes a challenge to come up with further groups of related chapters or commodities, the remaining commodities are grouped together under the general category called 'Other'. This occurs when a commodity group's contribution to the total is minimal.

### 2.1 Principal Imports

During December 2022, Botswana received imports valued at P7, 855.6 million. The top import groups were; Diamonds; Fuel; Food, Beverages \& Tobacco and Machinery \& Electrical Equipment. Diamonds and Fuel imports contributed 29.7 percent (P2, 335.8 million) and 21.1 percent (P1, 658.8 million) to total imports respectively. Food, Beverages \& Tobacco and Chemicals \& Rubber Products followed with contributions of 12.8 percent ( $\mathrm{P} 1,003.2$ million) and 9.6 percent (P756.4 million) to total imports respectively. Contributions made by other commodity groups can be viewed in Table 2.1 and Chart 2.1.

Chart 2.1: Composition of Principal Imports-December 2022


Note: 'Other Goods' here includes any other goods not displayed as in Table 2.1

### 2.2 Principal Exports

Botswana exported merchandise valued atP7,843.4 millionin December 2022. The Diamonds group accounted for 85.0 percent (P6, 669.5 million), followed by Copper at 5.7 percent (P445.1 million). Machinery \& Electrical Equipment contributed 1.5 percent (P1 14.9 million) to the monthly total value of exports. Contributions made by other commodity groups are presented in Table 2.2 and Chart 2.2.

Chart 2.2 Composition of Principal Exports - November 2022


Note: 'Other Goods' here includes any other goods not displayed as in Table 2.2

### 3.0 Direction of Trade

The direction of Trade analyses the value of merchandise trade disaggregated according to a country's primary trading partners. As a result the direction of trade discusses the last known destination for exports and sources of imports. Only major trading partners are considered individually, while smaller trading partners are grouped together under a general category. Trade by major trading partner countries, regions and principal commodity groups for imports and exports, during December 2022 appears in Table 3.1A and Table 3.2A, respectively. Table 3.1B (imports) and Table 3.2B (exports) show percentage distributions for major sources and destinations by principal commodity groups during the same month.

### 3.1 Imports by Major Trading Partner Countries and Regions

Botswana imported goods worth P7, 855.6 million, in December 2022. The SACU region was the top supplier at 73.2 percent (P5, 752.9 million) to the total. The top most imported commodity groups from the customs union were; Fuel, Diamonds and Food, Beverages \& Tobacco with contributions of 27.8 percent (P1, 597.1 million), 18.1 percent (P1, 043.0 million) and 16.4 percent (P941.6 million), respectively. Chemicals \& Rubber Products contributed 10.9 percent (P627.6 million) to imports from the region, refer to Table 3.1A and Table 3.1B.

In the same, South Africa supplied imports representing 67.8 percent (P5, 324.4 million) of total imports. Fuel, Diamonds and Food, Beverages \& Tobacco contributed 23.5 percent (P1, 249.2 million), 18.9 percent (P1, 007.6 million) and 17.4 percent (P927.2 million) to total imports from that country, respectively. Namibia supplied imports worth P403.5 million, representing 5.1 percent of total imports. The most imported commodities were Fuel and Diamonds with contributions of 86.2 percent (P347.9 million) and 8.8 percent (P35.4 million) respectively.

Asia supplied imports worth P791.2 million, representing 10.1 percent of Botswana's total imports. The major commodity groups imported were Diamonds and Machinery \& Electrical Equipment with contributions of 53.5 percent (P423.5 million) and 19.0 percent (P150.2 million) of total imports from the block, respectively. India and China made contributions of 5.8 percent (P459.1 million) and 2.6 percent ( P 200.5 million) to total imports respectively.

Botswana received imports worth P 438.2 million ( 5.6 percent) from the EU in December 2022. Belgium contributed 4.3 percent (P337.7 million) of all the imports. The major commodity groups imported from the EU were Diamonds and Chemicals \& Rubber Products at 72.3 percent (P316.8 million) and 10.5 percent (P46.1 million) of all imports from the union respectively.

In December 2022, Canada and the USA contributed 7.1 percent (P554.9 million) and 1.1 percent (P85.6 million) of total imports respectively. Sources of imports during December 2022 can be viewed in Table 3.1 A and Chart 3.1.

Chart 3.1: Imports by Major Trading Partner Countries \& Regions - December 2022

'Rest of the World' includes all other Countries or Regions not specified as in Table 3.1 A
"Other..." includes all countries in the regional block except those displayed on the chart

### 3.2 Exports by Major Trading Partner Countries and Regions

Botswana exported merchandise valued at P7, 843.4 million in December 2022. In so far as the top export destinations are concerned, Asia was the largest export market for Botswana, having received 69.6 percent (P5, 457.8 million) of total exports. These exports were mainly destined for the UAE, India and Hong Kong, with 36.4 percent ( $\mathrm{P} 2,851.1$ million), 12.7 percent ( P 998.1 million) and 7.1 percent ( P 556.7 million) share of total exports, respectively. Diamonds was the major commodity group exported to Asia during the current period as shown in Table 3.2A and Table 3.2B.

The EU received exports amounting to P1, 314.2 million, representing 16.8 percent of total exports during the month. Belgium received almost all the exports destined for the union, with Diamonds being the main commodity group exported to the EU as displayed in Table 3.2A and Table 3.2B.

Exports destined to the SACU region amounted to P 456.9 million, accounting for 5.8 percent of total exports. Live Cattle, Salt \& Soda Ash and Machinery \& Electrical Equipment were the major commodity groups exported to SACU, accounting for 17.6 percent ( P 80.3 million), 16.8 percent ( P 76.6 million) and 16.1 percent (P73.8 million) of total exports to the customs union respectively. South Africa was the main recipient of SACU destined exports at 5.0 percent (P390.4 million) of total exports.

The USA received exports worth P324.0 million, representing 4.1 percent of Botswana's total exports. The major commodity groups exported to the USA were Diamonds and Vehicles \& Transport Equipment with contributions of 75.4 percent (P244.4 million) and 23.2 percent (P75.2 million). Contributions made by other commodity groups are presented in Table 3.2A and Table 3.2B.

Chart 3.2: Exports by Major Trading Partner Countries \& Regions - December 2022

'Rest of the World' includes all other Countries or Regions not specified as in Table 3.2
"Other..." includes all countries in the regional block except those displayed on the chart

### 4.0 Imports and Exports by Top imported and Exported Commodities

The top traded commodities for both flows are presented in Table 4.1A for imports and Table 4.1B for exports. This is intended to present the most traded goods with a view to guiding users on opportunities to produce commodities for import substitution or possible exportation.

### 5.0 Imports and Exports by Mode of Transport

For the purposes of the compilation of International Merchandise Trade Statistics, the mode of transport refers to the method used for the mobility of goods in and out of the country. These statistics are predominantly collected to be used as guidance in formulating transport policy and monitoring international transport routes, as transport is critical for trade facilitation. Modes of transport mainly used in Botswana for movement of international merchandise trade are Air, Road and Rail. Table B presents statistics relating to modes of transport while Chart B gives the graphical illustration.

During the month under review imports accounting for 62.3 percent ( $\mathrm{P} 4,893.9$ million) of the total value were transported into the country by Road, while those carried by Air and Rail represented 30.8 percent (P2, 418.2 million) and 6.9 percent (P541.5 million) respectively.

Goods that left the country by Air were valued at P6, 822.7 million, representing 87.0 percent of total exports, while those exported by Road and Rail accounted for 12.3 percent ( P 962.4 million) and 0.7 percent (P58.0 million) in that order.

Table B: Imports and Total Exports by Mode of Transport - December 2022 (Million Pula)

| Flow Type | Imports |  | Total Exports |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Mode of Transport | BW Pula | $\%$ | BW Pula | $\%$ |
| Rail | 541.5 | 6.9 | 58.0 | 0.7 |
| Road | $4,893.9$ | 62.3 | 962.4 | 12.3 |
| Air | $2,418.2$ | 30.8 | $6,822.7$ | 87.0 |
| Other modes | 2.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| Total | $7,855.6$ | 100.0 | $\mathbf{7 , 8 4 3 . 4}$ | 100.0 |

Chart B: Imports and Total Exports by Mode of Transport - December 2022


Table 1.0 : Total Merchandise Trade - January 2020 to December 2022 (Million Pula)

| Period \ Indicators | Imports CIF | Imports FOB | Freight | Insurance | Domestic Exports | Re-Exports | Total Exports | Trade Balance |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Jan_2020 | 4,961.1 | 4,738.0 | 222.3 | 0.9 | 5,707.4 | 9.2 | 5,716.7 | 755.6 |
| Feb | 6,270.6 | 5,999.2 | 270.0 | 1.4 | 3,465.9 | 0.6 | 3,466.5 | (2,804.1) |
| Mar | 6,445.7 | 6,179.9 | 264.4 | 1.4 | 4,517.8 | 0.2 | 4,518.0 | $(1,927.7)$ |
| Q1 | 17,677.4 | 16,917.1 | 756.7 | 3.7 | 13,691.1 | 10.1 | 13,701.2 | $(3,976.2)$ |
| Apr | 1,384.1 | 1,295.7 | 88.0 | 0.4 | 173.0 | 0.1 | 173.0 | $(1,211.1)$ |
| May | 5,030.8 | 4,792.6 | 237.6 | 0.6 | 3,198.2 | 0.1 | 3,198.3 | $(1,832.5)$ |
| Jun | 7,335.9 | 7,083.2 | 251.7 | 1.0 | 1,071.6 | 0.2 | 1,071.8 | $(6,264.1)$ |
| Q2 | 13,750.7 | 13,171.5 | 577.2 | 2.0 | 4,442.8 | 0.3 | 4,443.1 | $(9,307.6)$ |
| Jul | 6,040.1 | 5,748.1 | 290.7 | 1.3 | 2,471.5 | 0.2 | 2,471.7 | $(3,568.4)$ |
| Aug | $5,787.7$ | 5,565.7 | 220.6 | 1.4 | 3,196.2 | 1.1 | 3,197.3 | (2,590.4) |
| Sep | 8,171.6 | 7,932.5 | 238.0 | 1.1 | 7,798.9 | 0.4 | 7,799.3 | (372.3) |
| Q3 | 19,999.4 | 19,246.3 | 749.4 | 3.7 | 13,466.6 | 1.7 | 13,468.3 | $(6,531.1)$ |
| Oct | 8,258.5 | 7,994.7 | 262.7 | 1.0 | 6,007.7 | 0.7 | 6,008.4 | (2,250.0) |
| Nov | 7,103.3 | 6,828.4 | 272.8 | 2.1 | 5,552.0 | 0.0 | 5,552.0 | $(1,551.3)$ |
| Dec | 7,783.4 | 7,485.0 | 296.6 | 1.8 | 5,941.9 | 0.6 | 5,942.5 | $(1,840.9)$ |
| Q4 | 23,145.2 | 22,308.0 | 832.2 | 5.0 | 17,501.6 | 1.4 | 17,502.9 | $(5,642.2)$ |
| Total_2020 | 74,572.8 | 71,642.9 | 2,915.5 | 14.4 | 49,102.1 | 13.5 | 49,115.6 | $(25,457.2)$ |
| Jan_2021 | 7,250.8 | 6,987.7 | 261.6 | 1.4 | 8,688.2 | 0.3 | 8,688.5 | 1,437.7 |
| Feb | 6,402.0 | 6,130.6 | 269.7 | 1.6 | 6,443.6 | 0.0 | 6,443.6 | 41.6 |
| Mar | 9,580.1 | 9,228.0 | 350.7 | 1.4 | 9,039.6 | 0.0 | 9,039.6 | (540.5) |
| Q1 | 23,232.8 | 22,346.3 | 882.0 | 4.5 | 24,171.4 | 0.4 | 24,171.7 | 938.9 |
| Apr | 6,856.4 | 6,563.8 | 291.2 | 1.3 | 5,030.5 | 0.0 | 5,030.5 | $(1,825.8)$ |
| May | 7,815.8 | 7,523.9 | 290.5 | 1.4 | 4,898.1 | 0.0 | 4,898.1 | $(2,917.7)$ |
| Jun | 7,740.3 | 7,467.9 | 270.8 | 1.6 | 7,367.8 | 0.9 | 7,368.8 | (371.6) |
| Q2 | 22,412.5 | 21,555.6 | 852.6 | 4.3 | 17,296.4 | 0.9 | 17,297.3 | $(5,115.1)$ |
| Jul | 6,705.6 | 6,428.4 | 275.9 | 1.3 | 7,930.1 | 0.2 | 7,930.3 | 1,224.7 |
| Aug | 8,903.9 | 8,561.4 | 340.9 | 1.7 | 7,367.5 | 0.0 | 7,367.5 | $(1,536.3)$ |
| Sep | 6,751.7 | 6,473.4 | 276.7 | 1.6 | 6,553.6 | 1.9 | 6,555.5 | (196.2) |
| Q3 | 22,361.1 | 21,463.2 | 893.4 | 4.5 | 21,851.3 | 2.0 | 21,853.4 | (507.8) |
| Oct | 9,003.1 | 8,649.5 | 351.1 | 2.5 | 5,029.7 | 0.7 | 5,030.5 | $(3,972.6)$ |
| Nov | 8,547.9 | 8,195.6 | 350.1 | 2.3 | 6,702.2 | 4.3 | 6,706.5 | $(1,841.4)$ |
| Dec | 7,607.5 | 7,264.2 | 341.6 | 1.7 | 7,199.2 | 5.5 | 7,204.7 | (402.8) |
| Q4 | 25,158.5 | 24,109.3 | 1,042.8 | 6.4 | 18,931.1 | 10.5 | 18,941.7 | $(6,216.8)$ |
| Total_2021 | 93,165.0 | 89,474.4 | 3,670.8 | 19.7 | 82,250.2 | 13.9 | 82,264.1 | $(10,900.9)$ |
| Jan_2022 | 7,288.3 | 6,974.3 | 312.1 | 1.9 | 8,446.3 | 0.0 | 8,446.3 | 1,158.0 |
| Feb | 8,276.3 | 7,935.9 | 338.1 | 2.3 | 8,841.5 | 0.1 | 8,841.6 | 565.3 |
| Mar | 10,019.5 | 9,624.9 | 392.2 | 2.4 | 8,548.8 | 0.3 | 8,549.1 | (1,470.5) |
| Q1 | 25,584.2 | 24,535.1 | 1,042.5 | 6.6 | 25,836.6 | 0.3 | 25,837.0 | 252.8 |
| Apr | 6,978.5 | 6,671.7 | 304.9 | 1.9 | 6,606.4 | 0.0 | 6,606.4 | (372.1) |
| May | 8,577.3 | 8,252.8 | 322.8 | 1.7 | 9,032.7 | 0.1 | 9,032.8 | 455.5 |
| Jun | 8,881.9 | 8,347.5 | 532.5 | 1.8 | 10,402.7 | 1.6 | 10,404.4 | 1,522.5 |
| Q2 | 24,437.7 | 23,272.0 | 1,160.3 | 5.4 | 26,041.8 | 1.7 | 26,043.5 | 1,605.8 |
| Jul | 8,281.5 | 7,931.1 | 348.8 | 1.6 | 10,057.3 | 0.9 | 10,058.2 | 1,776.7 |
| Aug | 7,150.1 | 6,808.7 | 338.9 | 2.5 | 10,910.1 | 1.7 | 10,911.9 | 3,761.8 |
| Sep | 12,071.3 | 11,737.9 | 331.4 | 2.0 | 8,863.4 | 0.0 | 8,863.4 | $(3,207.9)$ |
| Q3 | 27,502.9 | 26,477.8 | 1,019.0 | 6.1 | 29,830.9 | 2.6 | 29,833.5 | 2,330.6 |
| Oct | 7,213.0 | 6,901.6 | 310.0 | 1.4 | 4,258.1 | 0.0 | 4,258.1 | $(2,954.9)$ |
| Nov | 7,115.6 | 6,779.8 | 334.1 | 1.7 | 8,492.6 | 21.8 | 8,514.3 | 1,398.7 |
| Dec | 7,855.6 | 7,565.7 | 288.0 | 1.9 | 7,842.7 | 0.7 | 7,843.4 | (12.2) |
| Q4 | 22,184.3 | 21,247.2 | 932.0 | 5.1 | 20,593.3 | 22.5 | 20,615.8 | $(1,568.5)$ |
| Total_2022 | 99,709.0 | 95,532.1 | 4,153.8 | 23.2 | 102,302.6 | 27.2 | 102,329.8 | 2,620.8 |

Table 2.1 : Principal Imports Commodity Groups - January 2020 to December 2022 (Million Pula)

| Period \ HS |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { n } \\ & 0 \\ & \text { O } \\ & \text { ㅇ } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { co } \\ & 0 \\ & \infty \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\bar{\Phi}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0 <br> 0 <br> 0 <br> 0 <br> 0 <br> 0 <br> 0 <br> 0 | п\% <br> 8 <br> 8 <br> 0 <br> 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Jan_2020 | 520.6 | 751.4 | 801.1 | 1,037.3 | 55.7 | 761.7 | 207.1 | 60.6 | 93.8 | 383.0 | 116.8 | 172.0 | 4,961.1 |
| Feb | 527.0 | 1,144.8 | 823.5 | 731.1 | 71.8 | 868.0 | 282.3 | 71.5 | 154.3 | 820.2 | 149.6 | 626.5 | 6,270.6 |
| Mar | 619.2 | 1,672.4 | 865.8 | 1,080.7 | 65.3 | 864.0 | 249.2 | 53.9 | 148.9 | 466.7 | 128.5 | 231.2 | 6,445.7 |
| Q1 | 1,666.8 | 3,568.6 | 2,490.4 | 2,849.1 | 192.7 | 2,493.8 | 738.6 | 186.0 | 397.0 | 1,669.9 | 394.9 | 1,029.7 | 17,677.4 |
| Apr | 273.4 | 0.0 | 521.2 | 208.9 | 5.8 | 194.2 | 34.8 | 5.7 | 32.7 | 18.2 | 34.7 | 54.4 | 1,384.1 |
| May | 537.8 | 974.1 | 573.8 | 1,011.8 | 33.8 | 486.6 | 148.1 | 30.6 | 117.1 | 792.6 | 86.6 | 237.8 | 5,030.8 |
| Jun | 665.6 | 3,426.7 | 670.4 | 548.0 | 65.8 | 766.5 | 229.3 | 59.4 | 122.9 | 462.5 | 126.0 | 192.8 | 7,335.9 |
| Q2 | 1,476.9 | 4,400.8 | 1,765.4 | 1,768.7 | 105.5 | 1,447.3 | 412.2 | 95.7 | 272.8 | 1,273.3 | 247.2 | 485.1 | 13,750.7 |
| Jul | 639.4 | 942.4 | 783.8 | 1,725.3 | 57.2 | 664.4 | 263.0 | 62.0 | 105.9 | 467.6 | 129.6 | 199.4 | 6,040.1 |
| Aug | 556.3 | 1,734.4 | 786.0 | 722.3 | 70.2 | 633.5 | 241.1 | 71.5 | 128.8 | 396.4 | 125.6 | 321.7 | 5,787.7 |
| Sep | 686.1 | 3,848.5 | 912.0 | 613.9 | 73.5 | 723.0 | 273.5 | 65.0 | 146.5 | 438.5 | 148.7 | 242.4 | 8,171.6 |
| Q3 | 1,881.7 | 6,525.3 | 2,481.9 | 3,061.5 | 200.9 | 2,020.8 | 777.7 | 198.6 | 381.2 | 1,302.5 | 403.9 | 763.5 | 19,999.4 |
| Oct | 633.4 | 3,545.1 | 942.8 | 737.8 | 89.0 | 887.0 | 349.9 | 72.6 | 150.1 | 437.1 | 145.1 | 268.5 | 8,258.5 |
| Nov | 667.5 | 2,255.0 | 943.2 | 652.7 | 80.1 | 832.7 | 390.6 | 65.5 | 173.5 | 618.2 | 163.4 | 260.9 | 7,103.3 |
| Dec | 673.0 | 2,775.8 | 897.5 | 599.6 | 70.6 | 625.5 | 333.9 | 62.7 | 121.0 | 1,155.4 | 151.2 | 317.2 | 7,783.4 |
| Q4 | 1,973.9 | 8,575.9 | 2,783.6 | 1,990.1 | 239.6 | 2,345.3 | 1,074.4 | 200.9 | 444.6 | 2,210.6 | 459.7 | 846.6 | 23,145.2 |
| Total_2020 | 6,999.2 | 23,070.6 | 9,521.2 | 9,669.4 | 738.7 | 8,307.2 | 3,002.8 | 681.2 | 1,495.5 | 6,456.4 | 1,505.7 | 3,124.9 | 74,572.8 |
| Jan_2021 | 550.6 | 3,348.0 | 852.0 | 653.8 | 42.7 | 611.9 | 274.7 | 75.1 | 123.3 | 381.4 | 117.7 | 219.6 | 7,250.8 |
| Feb | 550.5 | 2,086.4 | 795.1 | 784.4 | 68.2 | 738.7 | 345.3 | 65.7 | 152.6 | 438.2 | 129.8 | 246.8 | 6,402.0 |
| Mar | 998.0 | 3,691.6 | 890.7 | 903.9 | 90.4 | 929.0 | 399.4 | 69.1 | 174.6 | 918.2 | 194.2 | 321.1 | 9,580.1 |
| Q1 | 2,099.1 | 9,126.1 | 2,537.8 | 2,342.1 | 201.3 | 2,279.6 | 1,019.3 | 209.9 | 450.5 | 1,737.9 | 441.7 | 787.5 | 23,232.8 |
| Apr | 653.1 | 1,925.5 | 806.3 | 853.8 | 63.4 | 738.7 | 346.9 | 69.2 | 177.1 | 836.0 | 148.7 | 237.8 | 6,856.4 |
| May | 658.9 | 2,883.7 | 838.2 | 812.3 | 54.3 | 868.1 | 412.0 | 70.9 | 135.8 | 688.8 | 159.8 | 232.8 | 7,815.8 |
| Jun | 773.3 | 2,846.3 | 871.3 | 860.0 | 57.7 | 888.6 | 384.6 | 78.8 | 133.6 | 459.9 | 147.7 | 238.5 | 7,740.3 |
| Q2 | 2,085.3 | 7,655.5 | 2,515.8 | 2,526.1 | 175.3 | 2,495.5 | 1,143.5 | 219.0 | 446.4 | 1,984.7 | 456.2 | 709.1 | 22,412.5 |
| Jul | 634.4 | 2,181.2 | 842.7 | 899.5 | 47.1 | 810.6 | 358.0 | 74.7 | 118.5 | 359.1 | 154.0 | 225.7 | 6,705.6 |
| Aug | 748.9 | 3,563.0 | 831.5 | 1,074.2 | 69.0 | 962.9 | 432.1 | 75.8 | 156.6 | 517.1 | 195.8 | 277.0 | 8,903.9 |
| Sep | 724.1 | 1,616.2 | 954.4 | 865.9 | 76.5 | 957.0 | 389.7 | 76.2 | 189.6 | 454.9 | 181.8 | 265.4 | 6,751.7 |
| Q3 | 2,107.4 | 7,360.3 | 2,628.6 | 2,839.6 | 192.5 | 2,730.5 | 1,179.8 | 226.7 | 464.7 | 1,331.2 | 531.7 | 768.1 | 22,361.1 |
| Oct | 881.1 | 3,413.6 | 1,041.3 | 1,091.0 | 75.0 | 960.9 | 321.8 | 70.4 | 236.5 | 512.0 | 162.9 | 236.6 | 9,003.1 |
| Nov | 796.2 | 3,014.2 | 1,036.0 | 1,110.1 | 75.9 | 931.2 | 392.4 | 67.9 | 224.9 | 480.3 | 174.4 | 244.4 | 8,547.9 |
| Dec | 814.7 | 2,090.8 | 966.8 | 1,213.1 | 59.5 | 832.4 | 307.2 | 61.6 | 153.8 | 724.7 | 151.6 | 231.3 | 7,607.5 |
| Q4 | 2,492.0 | 8,518.6 | 3,044.1 | 3,414.2 | 210.4 | 2,724.5 | 1,021.4 | 199.9 | 615.2 | 1,717.0 | 488.9 | 712.3 | 25,158.5 |
| Total_2021 | 8,783.8 | 32,660.5 | 10,726.2 | 11,122.0 | 779.6 | 10,230.1 | 4,364.1 | 855.5 | 1,976.9 | 6,770.8 | 1,918.5 | 2,977.0 | 93,165.0 |
| Jan_2022 | 1,075.4 | 2,225.2 | 877.0 | 1,089.3 | 29.8 | 788.9 | 281.1 | 60.4 | 132.0 | 429.8 | 130.9 | 168.5 | 7,288.3 |
| Feb | 628.7 | 3,295.7 | 876.5 | 1,045.5 | 45.8 | 1,003.3 | 351.1 | 58.9 | 185.0 | 429.1 | 142.2 | 214.4 | 8,276.3 |
| Mar | 859.1 | 3,712.3 | 1,183.1 | 1,437.6 | 53.3 | 1,053.1 | 509.5 | 63.7 | 212.3 | 513.3 | 165.7 | 256.5 | 10,019.5 |
| Q1 | 2,563.2 | 9,233.3 | 2,936.6 | 3,572.4 | 128.9 | 2,845.2 | 1,141.8 | 183.0 | 529.4 | 1,372.2 | 438.8 | 639.4 | 25,584.2 |
| Apr | 673.3 | 1,674.8 | 902.9 | 1,410.2 | 45.2 | 931.9 | 373.0 | 58.3 | 165.3 | 392.3 | 140.8 | 210.4 | 6,978.5 |
| May | 848.8 | 2,742.7 | 900.1 | 1,439.1 | 70.4 | 1,105.5 | 409.1 | 70.1 | 182.1 | 388.9 | 150.8 | 269.7 | 8,577.3 |
| Jun | 809.0 | 1,128.2 | 2,314.1 | 1,723.0 | 55.1 | 1,136.8 | 356.0 | 68.1 | 166.4 | 719.8 | 148.4 | 257.0 | 8,881.9 |
| Q2 | 2,331.1 | 5,545.6 | 4,117.1 | 4,572.3 | 170.8 | 3,174.2 | 1,138.0 | 196.6 | 513.8 | 1,501.0 | 440.0 | 737.1 | 24,437.7 |
| Jul | 695.1 | 1,548.2 | 978.5 | 2,295.0 | 66.4 | 1,018.5 | 369.4 | 67.9 | 204.4 | 619.9 | 163.7 | 254.4 | 8,281.5 |
| Aug | 737.8 | 890.5 | 1,047.3 | 1,734.4 | 56.1 | 963.0 | 384.0 | 78.5 | 215.9 | 514.5 | 183.1 | 345.1 | 7,150.1 |
| Sep | 853.2 | 5,763.4 | 1,037.6 | 1,469.3 | 59.2 | 1,097.2 | 391.2 | 65.2 | 215.9 | 629.3 | 194.8 | 295.1 | 12,071.3 |
| Q3 | 2,286.1 | 8,202.1 | 3,063.4 | 5,498.6 | 181.7 | 3,078.7 | 1,144.6 | 211.7 | 636.2 | 1,763.7 | 541.6 | 894.6 | 27,502.9 |
| Oct | 750.3 | 1,309.1 | 1,013.4 | 1,499.6 | 64.7 | 1,067.7 | 326.6 | 61.3 | 203.7 | 469.5 | 160.9 | 286.3 | 7,213.0 |
| Nov | 968.4 | 641.5 | 1,152.3 | 1,521.8 | 65.2 | 1,069.0 | 381.6 | 63.0 | 265.4 | 483.5 | 193.9 | 310.0 | 7,115.6 |
| Dec | 756.4 | 2,335.8 | 1,003.2 | 1,658.8 | 54.7 | 719.3 | 309.7 | 50.5 | 166.5 | 353.9 | 156.0 | 290.9 | 7,855.6 |
| Q4 | 2,475.1 | 4,286.3 | 3,168.9 | 4,680.1 | 184.5 | 2,856.1 | 1,017.9 | 174.7 | 635.6 | 1,306.9 | 510.9 | 887.1 | 22,184.3 |
| Total_2022 | 9,655.6 | 27,267.3 | 13,286.0 | 18,323.5 | 665.9 | 11,954.2 | 4,442.3 | 766.0 | 2,315.0 | 5,943.7 | 1,931.3 | 3,158.3 | 99,709.0 |
| \%Contribution |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Nov | 13.6 | 9.0 | 16.2 | 21.4 | 0.9 | 15.0 | 5.4 | 0.9 | 3.7 | 6.8 | 2.7 | 4.4 | 100.0 |
| Dec | 9.6 | 29.7 | 12.8 | 21.1 | 0.7 | 9.2 | 3.9 | 0.6 | 2.1 | 4.5 | 2.0 | 3.7 | 100.0 |
| 2021 | 9.4 | 35.1 | 11.5 | 11.9 | 0.8 | 11.0 | 4.7 | 0.9 | 2.1 | 7.3 | 2.1 | 3.2 | 100.0 |
| 2022 | 9.7 | 27.3 | 13.3 | 18.4 | 0.7 | 12.0 | 4.5 | 0.8 | 2.3 | 6.0 | 1.9 | 3.2 | 100.0 |

10. INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE STATISTICS December 2022

Table 2.2 Principal Export Commodity Groups - January 2020 to December 2022 (Million Pula)

| Period \ HS | $\begin{aligned} & \stackrel{\circ}{\circ} \\ & \stackrel{\circ}{\circ} \\ & \hline 0 \end{aligned}$ | 믐 $\stackrel{\circ}{\bar{\circ}}$ 음 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 웅 } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 0 \\ & \overline{0} \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  | ¢ |  |  | \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Jan_2020 | 0.2 | 5,239.7 | 20.5 | 0.1 | 13.0 | 35.4 | 159.9 | 12.5 | 23.1 | 64.1 | 15.6 | 28.1 | 104.5 | 5,716.7 |
| Feb | 1.7 | 2,914.7 | 46.7 | 0.1 | 17.1 | 72.8 | 169.2 | 14.8 | 25.4 | 65.8 | 14.9 | 30.9 | 92.6 | 3,466.5 |
| Mar | 280.3 | 3,778.3 | 22.6 | 0.1 | 12.0 | 110.8 | 128.4 | 8.3 | 19.4 | 53.9 | 12.9 | 33.9 | 57.1 | 4,518.0 |
| Q1 | 282.2 | 11,932.6 | 89.8 | 0.2 | 42.1 | 219.0 | 457.5 | 35.6 | 67.9 | 183.9 | 43.4 | 92.9 | 254.2 | 13,701.2 |
| Apr | 3.7 | 0.0 | 76.7 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 3.0 | 12.9 | 2.5 | 41.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 31.8 | 173.0 |
| May | 3.5 | 2,931.6 | 46.5 | 0.0 | 4.5 | 0.0 | 71.0 | 18.3 | 12.0 | 46.5 | 7.2 | 3.6 | 53.7 | 3,198.3 |
| Jun | 2.1 | 643.3 | 23.9 | 0.1 | 13.1 | 1.3 | 117.7 | 19.1 | 27.5 | 77.9 | 11.1 | 27.0 | 107.7 | 1,071.8 |
| Q2 | 9.2 | 3,574.9 | 147.1 | 0.1 | 18.2 | 1.5 | 191.7 | 50.3 | 42.1 | 165.9 | 18.2 | 30.7 | 193.2 | 4,443.1 |
| Jul | 2.2 | 1,988.4 | 70.2 | 0.0 | 15.3 | 0.0 | 137.0 | 32.9 | 20.9 | 52.5 | 12.7 | 33.0 | 106.6 | 2,471.7 |
| Aug | 3.3 | 2,604.5 | 48.1 | 0.1 | 10.5 | 0.0 | 254.1 | 34.7 | 37.7 | 56.5 | 12.8 | 36.5 | 98.5 | 3,197.3 |
| Sep | 0.7 | 7,297.6 | 56.5 | 0.1 | 17.6 | 0.0 | 180.1 | 22.1 | 31.9 | 56.5 | 15.7 | 28.1 | 92.4 | 7,799.3 |
| Q3 | 6.3 | 11,890.4 | 174.9 | 0.2 | 43.4 | 0.0 | 571.2 | 89.6 | 90.4 | 165.4 | 41.3 | 97.6 | 297.6 | 13,468.3 |
| Oct | 0.8 | 5,417.3 | 33.6 | 1.0 | 18.5 | 67.5 | 193.5 | 34.2 | 37.5 | 72.4 | 19.4 | 25.0 | 87.9 | 6,008.4 |
| Nov | 0.2 | 5,002.3 | 51.6 | 0.1 | 16.0 | 82.0 | 158.6 | 7.1 | 29.8 | 80.6 | 26.9 | 16.2 | 80.6 | 5,552.0 |
| Dec | 0.0 | 5,486.9 | 75.4 | 0.8 | 12.6 | 80.5 | 65.4 | 5.8 | 21.5 | 61.1 | 13.1 | 32.1 | 87.3 | 5,942.5 |
| Q4 | 1.0 | 15,906.5 | 160.5 | 2.0 | 47.1 | 230.0 | 417.4 | 47.1 | 88.8 | 214.1 | 59.4 | 73.3 | 255.8 | 17,502.9 |
| Total_2020 | 298.7 | 43,304.5 | 572.4 | 2.5 | 150.7 | 450.5 | 1,637.8 | 222.6 | 289.2 | 729.2 | 162.3 | 294.5 | 1,000.7 | 49,115.6 |
| Jan_2021 | 0.2 | 8,205.5 | 44.0 | 0.9 | 12.4 | 56.0 | 169.8 | 0.6 | 18.9 | 65.6 | 14.9 | 22.1 | 77.6 | 8,688.5 |
| Feb | 0.0 | 5,991.9 | 16.8 | 0.0 | 12.5 | 60.8 | 151.7 | 2.1 | 29.0 | 51.6 | 12.1 | 20.8 | 94.3 | 6,443.6 |
| Mar | 0.9 | 8,455.6 | 51.5 | 1.8 | 25.2 | 96.7 | 156.6 | 9.2 | 32.4 | 54.8 | 18.0 | 48.5 | 88.5 | 9,039.6 |
| Q1 | 1.1 | 22,653.0 | 112.3 | 2.7 | 50.1 | 213.5 | 478.1 | 11.9 | 80.4 | 172.0 | 44.9 | 91.4 | 260.4 | 24,171.7 |
| Apr | 0.1 | 4,471.4 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 20.5 | 63.0 | 182.3 | 9.0 | 33.6 | 54.8 | 15.5 | 30.8 | 148.1 | 5,030.5 |
| May | 0.3 | 4,280.0 | 62.1 | 1.4 | 28.6 | 87.1 | 152.4 | 18.2 | 42.2 | 54.9 | 15.3 | 18.0 | 137.5 | 4,898.1 |
| Jun | 0.3 | 6,710.0 | 35.8 | 0.1 | 30.7 | 100.4 | 163.3 | 34.8 | 39.0 | 73.9 | 15.2 | 20.4 | 144.8 | 7,368.8 |
| Q2 | 0.8 | 15,461.5 | 97.9 | 3.0 | 79.8 | 250.5 | 498.0 | 62.1 | 114.8 | 183.6 | 46.0 | 69.2 | 430.4 | 17,297.3 |
| Jul | 86.8 | 7,210.0 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 18.3 | 80.5 | 183.3 | 12.7 | 33.8 | 104.5 | 14.6 | 27.2 | 157.0 | 7,930.3 |
| Aug | 396.7 | 6,326.1 | 71.7 | 1.8 | 18.1 | 90.0 | 164.1 | 17.8 | 24.9 | 51.3 | 18.5 | 35.7 | 150.9 | 7,367.5 |
| Sep | 247.2 | 5,771.1 | 25.3 | 3.3 | 24.0 | 20.3 | 196.0 | 13.3 | 30.6 | 62.7 | 18.4 | 26.0 | 117.4 | 6,555.5 |
| Q3 | 730.8 | 19,307.2 | 97.0 | 6.6 | 60.4 | 190.8 | 543.4 | 43.7 | 89.3 | 218.5 | 51.5 | 88.9 | 425.2 | 21,853.4 |
| Oct | 159.4 | 4,343.6 | 31.3 | 0.6 | 21.9 | 63.9 | 142.5 | 9.8 | 33.5 | 69.4 | 26.5 | 18.5 | 109.7 | 5,030.5 |
| Nov | 170.0 | 5,799.1 | 30.4 | 1.4 | 17.2 | 76.0 | 170.7 | 18.5 | 24.5 | 91.6 | 25.5 | 171.9 | 109.7 | 6,706.5 |
| Dec | 161.3 | 6,565.1 | 18.8 | 1.3 | 12.7 | 81.4 | 98.1 | 15.0 | 13.9 | 73.4 | 22.2 | 20.0 | 121.6 | 7,204.7 |
| Q4 | 490.7 | 16,707.8 | 80.5 | 3.3 | 51.7 | 221.2 | 411.3 | 43.3 | 72.0 | 234.4 | 74.2 | 210.3 | 341.0 | 18,941.7 |
| Total_2021 | 1,223.3 | 74,129.5 | 387.7 | 15.7 | 241.9 | 876.0 | 1,930.8 | 161.0 | 356.4 | 808.5 | 216.6 | 459.8 | 1,457.0 | 82,264.1 |
| Jan_2022 | 200.7 | 7,702.8 | 35.8 | 2.1 | 24.3 | 106.0 | 94.5 | 3.8 | 22.9 | 68.5 | 16.1 | 22.3 | 146.3 | 8,446.3 |
| Feb | 208.7 | 8,060.0 | 19.2 | 1.5 | 17.4 | 106.0 | 181.0 | 8.4 | 25.7 | 59.8 | 17.5 | 39.4 | 97.0 | 8,841.6 |
| Mar | 244.0 | 7,525.8 | 47.2 | 1.6 | 20.6 | 105.9 | 296.3 | 15.8 | 29.1 | 76.9 | 20.8 | 34.7 | 130.2 | 8,549.1 |
| Q1 | 653.5 | 23,288.6 | 102.2 | 5.1 | 62.3 | 318.0 | 571.9 | 28.0 | 77.8 | 205.2 | 54.4 | 96.4 | 373.5 | 25,837.0 |
| Apr | 367.3 | 5,586.4 | 31.0 | 0.2 | 21.9 | 88.0 | 211.6 | 12.3 | 28.5 | 42.1 | 23.1 | 69.0 | 124.7 | 6,606.4 |
| May | 314.1 | 7,882.7 | 0.0 | 5.4 | 22.7 | 133.9 | 238.5 | 19.4 | 30.9 | 75.2 | 33.3 | 34.1 | 242.6 | 9,032.8 |
| Jun | 257.9 | 9,261.0 | 43.8 | 1.5 | 26.9 | 137.7 | 237.6 | 22.2 | 37.3 | 93.2 | 25.5 | 57.9 | 201.7 | 10,404.4 |
| Q2 | 939.4 | 22,730.1 | 74.8 | 7.1 | 71.5 | 359.6 | 687.7 | 54.0 | 96.8 | 210.5 | 82.0 | 161.1 | 569.0 | 26,043.5 |
| Jul | 363.8 | 8,819.4 | 35.5 | 1.3 | 23.8 | 97.4 | 243.3 | 14.2 | 34.0 | 72.6 | 23.9 | 33.9 | 295.2 | 10,058.2 |
| Aug | 449.9 | 9,645.7 | 30.1 | 1.9 | 20.1 | 85.1 | 216.9 | 8.8 | 30.6 | 125.4 | 33.1 | 55.9 | 208.3 | 10,911.9 |
| Sep | 303.6 | 7.751.9 | 14.1 | 0.0 | 19.6 | 14.1 | 272.8 | 3.5 | 36.2 | 106.9 | 25.0 | 115.4 | 200.3 | 8,863.4 |
| Q3 | 1,117.3 | 26,217.1 | 79.7 | 3.2 | 63.5 | 196.6 | 733.0 | 26.5 | 100.8 | 304.9 | 81.9 | 205.2 | 703.8 | 29,833.5 |
| Oct | 467.1 | 2,997.5 | 16.8 | 0.0 | 20.7 | 140.9 | 209.5 | 4.4 | 33.7 | 87.8 | 28.7 | 29.9 | 221.1 | 4,258.1 |
| Nov | 317.9 | 7,325.2 | 16.3 | 2.8 | 19.8 | 85.3 | 290.8 | 16.2 | 28.3 | 89.3 | 34.4 | 41.5 | 246.5 | 8,514.3 |
| Dec | 44.1 | 6,669.5 | 18.3 | 3.1 | 9.9 | 82.7 | 114.9 | 7.7 | 21.9 | 94.9 | 33.0 | 107.8 | 234.6 | 7,843.4 |
| Q4 | 1,230.1 | 16,992.2 | 51.4 | 5.8 | 50.4 | 308.9 | 615.2 | 28.2 | 83.9 | 272.1 | 96.1 | 179.3 | 702.2 | 20,615.8 |
| Total_2022 | 3,940.3 | 89,228.0 | 308.2 | 21.3 | 247.8 | 1,183.0 | 2,607.9 | 136.6 | 359.3 | 992.7 | 314.4 | 641.9 | 2,348.6 | 102,329.8 |

\%Contribution

| Nov | 3.7 | 86.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 3.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 2.9 | 100.0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Dec | 5.7 | 85.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 3.0 | 100.0 |
| 2021 | 1.5 | 90.1 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 1.8 | 100.0 |
| 2022 | 3.9 | 87.2 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 2.5 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 2.3 | 100.0 |

Table 2.3: Diamonds Trade - January 2020 to December 2022 (Million Pula)

| FlowType | IMPORTS |  |  |  |  |  | TOTAL EXPORTS |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Period \ HS | $\begin{aligned} & \text { oi } \\ & \frac{0}{5} \end{aligned}$ | $\frac{8}{\pi}$ |  | 윾 |  | 흥 | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \\ & \frac{0}{5} \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{8}{N} \\ & \frac{\pi}{2} \end{aligned}$ |  | 8 <br> 0 <br> 8 | \% \% \% $\cdots$ | 끙 |
| Jan_2020 | 191.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 185.2 | 374.7 | 751.4 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 4,767.9 | 470.9 | 5,239.7 |
| Feb | 251.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 458.4 | 435.0 | 1,144.8 | 1.8 | 9.8 | 0.0 | 2,100.7 | 802.3 | 2,914.7 |
| Mar | 310.9 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 1,098.4 | 262.7 | 1,672.4 | 0.0 | 8.1 | 0.0 | 3,088.9 | 681.3 | 3,778.3 |
| Q1 | 753.8 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 1,742.0 | 1,072.3 | 3,568.6 | 1.8 | 18.8 | 0.0 | 9,957.6 | 1,954.5 | 11,932.6 |
| Apr | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| May | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 900.2 | 73.9 | 974.1 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 2,453.7 | 477.0 | 2,931.6 |
| Jun | 267.1 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 2,731.8 | 426.6 | 3,426.7 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 264.9 | 377.7 | 643.3 |
| Q2 | 267.1 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 3,632.1 | 500.4 | 4,400.8 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 2,718.6 | 854.7 | 3,574.9 |
| Jul | 236.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 388.1 | 318.3 | 942.4 | 0.0 | 3.0 | 0.0 | 1,336.6 | 648.8 | 1,988.4 |
| Aug | 53.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1,562.4 | 118.9 | 1,734.4 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 0.0 | 2,160.5 | 442.1 | 2,604.5 |
| Sep | 0.0 | 12.0 | 0.0 | 3,655.1 | 181.4 | 3,848.5 | 0.0 | 5.6 | 0.0 | 6,417.1 | 874.9 | 7,297.6 |
| Q3 | 289.1 | 12.0 | 0.0 | 5,605.6 | 618.7 | 6,525.3 | 0.0 | 10.4 | 0.0 | 9,914.2 | 1,965.8 | 11,890.4 |
| Oct | 658.4 | 5.3 | 0.0 | 2,717.4 | 164.0 | 3,545.1 | 0.1 | 13.7 | 0.0 | 4,940.0 | 463.6 | 5,417.3 |
| Nov | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 1,948.2 | 306.7 | 2,255.0 | 0.0 | 9.4 | 0.0 | 4,325.4 | 667.5 | 5,002.3 |
| Dec | 319.7 | 5.4 | 0.0 | 2,361.9 | 88.8 | 2,775.8 | 0.0 | 8.3 | 0.0 | 5,010.7 | 468.0 | 5,486.9 |
| Q4 | 978.1 | 10.8 | 0.0 | 7,027.5 | 559.5 | 8,575.9 | 0.1 | 31.3 | 0.0 | 14,276.1 | 1,599.1 | 15,906.5 |
| Total_2020 | 2,288.2 | 24.5 | 0.0 | 18,007.1 | 2,750.9 | 23,070.6 | 1.8 | 62.2 | 0.0 | 36,866.4 | 6,374.1 | 43,304.5 |
| Jan_2021 | 82.4 | 6.0 | 0.0 | 2,941.5 | 318.1 | 3,348.0 | 0.0 | 23.2 | 0.0 | 7,942.0 | 240.3 | 8,205.5 |
| Feb | 324.7 | 5.1 | 0.0 | 1,366.1 | 390.5 | 2,086.4 | 0.0 | 7.1 | 0.0 | 5,304.1 | 680.6 | 5,991.9 |
| Mar | 0.0 | 5.3 | 0.0 | 3,006.8 | 679.5 | 3,691.6 | 0.0 | 20.0 | 0.0 | 7,897.3 | 538.3 | 8,455.6 |
| Q1 | 407.2 | 16.4 | 0.0 | 7,314.4 | 1,388.1 | 9,126.1 | 0.0 | 50.3 | 0.0 | 21,143.4 | 1,459.3 | 22,653.0 |
| Apr | 0.0 | 5.5 | 0.0 | 1,443.9 | 476.1 | 1,925.5 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 3,630.9 | 838.6 | 4,471.4 |
| May | 298.0 | 3.9 | 0.0 | 2,147.0 | 434.9 | 2,883.7 | 0.0 | 6.5 | 0.0 | 3,530.5 | 743.0 | 4,280.0 |
| Jun | 263.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1,914.8 | 667.8 | 2,846.3 | 0.0 | 12.1 | 0.0 | 5,951.3 | 746.6 | 6,710.0 |
| Q2 | 561.7 | 9.4 | 0.0 | 5,505.7 | 1,578.8 | 7,655.5 | 0.0 | 20.6 | 0.0 | 13,112.7 | 2,328.2 | 15,461.5 |
| Jul | 268.0 | 5.1 | 0.0 | 1,545.2 | 362.8 | 2,181.2 | 0.0 | 12.7 | 0.0 | 6,423.2 | 774.1 | 7,210.0 |
| Aug | 246.7 | 7.0 | 0.0 | 3,069.3 | 240.0 | 3,563.0 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 5,072.8 | 1,252.0 | 6,326.1 |
| Sep | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1,373.8 | 242.4 | 1,616.2 | 0.0 | 23.7 | 0.0 | 4,755.2 | 992.2 | 5,771.1 |
| Q3 | 514.7 | 12.1 | 0.0 | 5,988.4 | 845.2 | 7,360.3 | 0.0 | 37.6 | 0.0 | 16,251.2 | 3,018.4 | 19,307.2 |
| Oct | 362.3 | 9.7 | 0.0 | 2,760.7 | 280.8 | 3,413.6 | 0.0 | 26.6 | 0.0 | 3,575.8 | 741.2 | 4,343.6 |
| Nov | 0.0 | 15.1 | 0.1 | 2,805.5 | 193.6 | 3,014.2 | 0.0 | 70.7 | 0.0 | 4,926.0 | 802.4 | 5,799.1 |
| Dec | 252.2 | 13.7 | 0.0 | 1,235.2 | 589.6 | 2,090.8 | 0.0 | 43.6 | 0.0 | 5,482.0 | 1,039.5 | 6,565.1 |
| Q4 | 614.6 | 38.4 | 0.1 | 6,801.5 | 1,064.0 | 8,518.6 | 0.0 | 140.9 | 0.0 | 13,983.8 | 2,583.0 | 16,707.8 |
| Total_2021 | 2,098.1 | 76.4 | 0.1 | 25,609.9 | 4,876.0 | 32,660.5 | 0.0 | 249.4 | 0.0 | 64,491.2 | 9,388.9 | 74,129.5 |
| Jan_2022 | 0.0 | 11.8 | 0.0 | 1,922.0 | 291.4 | 2,225.2 | 0.0 | 8.2 | 0.0 | 6,726.8 | 967.7 | 7,702.8 |
| Feb | 0.0 | 18.6 | 0.0 | 2,756.0 | 521.1 | 3,295.7 | 0.0 | 53.2 | 0.0 | 6,729.9 | 1,276.9 | 8,060.0 |
| Mar | 512.4 | 14.4 | 0.0 | 2,526.8 | 658.7 | 3,712.3 | 0.0 | 28.3 | 0.0 | 5,919.0 | 1,578.5 | 7,525.8 |
| Q1 | 512.4 | 44.8 | 0.0 | 7,204.8 | 1,471.3 | 9,233.3 | 0.0 | 89.8 | 0.0 | 19,375.8 | 3,823.1 | 23,288.6 |
| Apr | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 851.9 | 822.8 | 1,674.8 | 0.0 | 29.1 | 0.0 | 4,311.7 | 1,245.5 | 5,586.4 |
| May | 0.0 | 295.3 | 0.0 | 1,619.3 | 828.0 | 2,742.7 | 0.0 | 20.7 | 0.0 | 6,034.3 | 1,827.7 | 7,882.7 |
| Jun | 374.7 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 183.0 | 568.9 | 1,128.2 | 0.0 | 41.0 | 0.0 | 7,577.3 | 1,642.7 | 9,261.0 |
| Q2 | 374.8 | 296.9 | 0.0 | 2,654.3 | 2,219.7 | 5,545.6 | 0.0 | 90.8 | 0.0 | 17,923.4 | 4,715.9 | 22,730.1 |
| Jul | 371.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 239.7 | 936.9 | 1,548.2 | 0.0 | 44.3 | 0.0 | 7,382.3 | 1,392.8 | 8,819.4 |
| Aug | 323.3 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 155.0 | 411.8 | 890.5 | 0.0 | 62.0 | 0.0 | 7,572.9 | 2,010.9 | 9,645.7 |
| Sep | 415.3 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 5,088.8 | 258.6 | 5,763.4 | 0.0 | 37.8 | 0.0 | 5,827.4 | 1,886.7 | 7,751.9 |
| Q3 | 1,110.2 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 5,483.4 | 1,607.3 | 8,202.1 | 0.0 | 144.1 | 0.0 | 20,782.5 | 5,290.4 | 26,217.1 |
| Oct | 349.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 591.5 | 368.4 | 1,309.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1,644.0 | 1,353.5 | 2,997.5 |
| Nov | 21.2 | 7.0 | 0.0 | 321.7 | 291.6 | 641.5 | 2.4 | 55.4 | 0.0 | 5,648.3 | 1,619.1 | 7,325.2 |
| Dec | 534.2 | 4.8 | 0.0 | 1,092.2 | 704.5 | 2,335.8 | 5.9 | 36.7 | 0.0 | 5,405.1 | 1,221.9 | 6,669.5 |
| Q4 | 904.6 | 11.9 | 0.0 | 2,005.3 | 1,364.5 | 4,286.3 | 8.3 | 92.1 | 0.0 | 12,697.4 | 4,194.5 | 16,992.2 |
| Total_2022 | 2,902.0 | 354.8 | 0.0 | 17,347.8 | 6,662.7 | 27,267.3 | 8.3 | 416.8 | 0.0 | 70,779.1 | 18,023.9 | 89,228.0 |

Note: 71022100 : Industrial Diamonds unworked or simply sawn, cleaved or bruited; 71022900: Industrial Diamonds, not mounted or set, NES; 71023100: Non- industrial diamonds unworked or simply sawn, cleaved or bruited; 71023900: Non-industrial diamonds, not mounted or set NES; 71021000: Unsorted diamonds; HS: Harmonised System Code; NES: Not Elsewhere Specified
12. INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE STATISTICS December 2022

Table 3.1A: Total Imports by Country, Region and Principal Import Commodity Groups - December 2022 (Million Pula)

| Partner \ HS |  | n 0 0 0 0 0 |  | $\stackrel{\text { § }}{\mathbf{Z}}$ | 일 |  | $\begin{aligned} & \overline{0} \\ & \sum_{\infty}^{0} \\ & \frac{0}{0} \\ & \frac{0}{0} \\ & \frac{0}{0} \frac{5}{0} \\ & \frac{0}{0} \frac{0}{2} \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \overline{0} \\ & \frac{0}{0} \\ & \infty \\ & \infty \\ & \frac{n}{U} \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & \hline 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { \% } \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & \hline \mathbf{0} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \circ \\ & \hline 0 \\ & \hline \\ & 0 \\ & \hline 0 \\ & \hline 0 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| South Africa | 617.3 | 1,007.6 | 927.2 | 1,249.2 | 41.3 | 455.5 | 231.1 | 39.9 | 133.3 | 289.7 | 142.3 | 189.9 | 5,324.4 | 67.8 |
| Namibia | 0.1 | 35.4 | 3.8 | 347.9 | 0.1 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 10.5 | 0.0 | 2.9 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 403.5 | 5.1 |
| Eswatini | 10.2 | 0.0 | 10.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 21.6 | 0.3 |
| Lesotho | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 2.7 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.4 | 0.0 |
| SACU | 627.6 | 1,043.0 | 941.6 | 1,597.1 | 41.4 | 457.4 | 231.6 | 50.4 | 136.0 | 292.8 | 143.2 | 190.8 | 5,752.9 | 73.2 |
| Other SADC | 12.2 | 0.2 | 32.6 | 52.7 | 0.1 | 4.2 | 38.3 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 2.2 | 5.5 | 148.4 | 1.9 |
| SADC | 639.8 | 1,043.2 | 974.2 | 1,649.8 | 41.5 | 461.6 | 269.9 | 50.4 | 136.2 | 293.0 | 145.4 | 196.3 | 5,901.3 | 75.1 |
| Other Africa | 5.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 8.8 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 15.2 | 0.2 |
| Africa | 644.9 | 1,043.2 | 974.3 | 1,658.6 | 41.5 | 461.8 | 269.9 | 50.4 | 136.3 | 293.0 | 145.6 | 197.0 | 5,916.5 | 75.3 |
| India | 12.4 | 400.1 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 31.5 | 5.1 | 0.0 | 3.3 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 4.3 | 459.1 | 5.8 |
| China | 22.6 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 6.5 | 81.9 | 26.7 | 0.0 | 19.0 | 7.2 | 3.7 | 32.8 | 200.5 | 2.6 |
| Other Asia | 9.7 | 23.4 | 11.8 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 36.8 | 1.9 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 39.3 | 4.0 | 2.9 | 131.7 | 1.7 |
| Asia | 44.7 | 423.5 | 12.7 | 0.0 | 7.5 | 150.2 | 33.7 | 0.0 | 23.6 | 47.2 | 8.2 | 40.0 | 791.2 | 10.1 |
| Belgium | 15.3 | 316.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 0.0 | 2.3 | 337.7 | 4.3 |
| Other EU | 30.8 | 0.0 | 5.2 | 0.0 | 3.4 | 39.6 | 2.8 | 0.0 | 4.9 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 10.5 | 100.5 | 1.3 |
| EU | 46.1 | 316.8 | 5.2 | 0.0 | 3.4 | 41.0 | 2.8 | 0.0 | 4.9 | 3.8 | 1.5 | 12.8 | 438.2 | 5.6 |
| Canada | 2.7 | 551.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 554.9 | 7.1 |
| USA | 12.7 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 31.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 3.6 | 0.1 | 36.6 | 85.6 | 1.1 |
| Rest of World | 5.3 | 1.2 | 10.4 | 0.2 | 2.0 | 34.7 | 3.0 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 6.2 | 0.6 | 4.0 | 69.2 | 0.9 |
| Total World | 756.4 | 2,335.8 | 1,003.2 | 1,658.8 | 54.7 | 719.3 | 309.7 | 50.5 | 166.5 | 353.9 | 156.0 | 290.9 | 7,855.6 | 100.0 |

Table 3.1B: Total Imports by Country, Region and Principal Import Commodity Groups - December 2022 (Million Pula)

| Partner \ HS |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \infty \\ & \ddot{0} \\ & \stackrel{0}{0} \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\stackrel{\bar{\top}}{\mathbf{3}}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \overline{0} \\ & \sum_{i}^{\frac{0}{0}} \\ & \infty \\ & \frac{0}{0} \\ & \frac{0}{0} \\ & \frac{0}{0} \frac{0}{0} \\ & \frac{0}{2} \frac{0}{2} \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { n} \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & \mathbf{0} \\ & 0 . \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| South Africa | 11.6 | 18.9 | 17.4 | 23.5 | 0.8 | 8.6 | 4.3 | 0.7 | 2.5 | 5.4 | 2.7 | 3.6 | 100.0 |
| Namibia | 0.0 | 8.8 | 0.9 | 86.2 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 2.6 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 100.0 |
| Eswatini | 46.9 | 0.0 | 49.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 3.9 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Lesotho | 3.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 8.1 | 3.4 | 0.0 | 78.8 | 6.4 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 100.0 |
| SACU | 10.9 | 18.1 | 16.4 | 27.8 | 0.7 | 8.0 | 4.0 | 0.9 | 2.4 | 5.1 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 100.0 |
| Other SADC | 8.2 | 0.1 | 22.0 | 35.5 | 0.1 | 2.8 | 25.8 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 1.5 | 3.7 | 100.0 |
| SADC | 10.8 | 17.7 | 16.5 | 28.0 | 0.7 | 7.8 | 4.6 | 0.9 | 2.3 | 5.0 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 100.0 |
| Other Africa | 33.7 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 57.7 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 4.4 | 100.0 |
| Africa | 10.9 | 17.6 | 16.5 | 28.0 | 0.7 | 7.8 | 4.6 | 0.9 | 2.3 | 5.0 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 100.0 |
| India | 2.7 | 87.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6.9 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 100.0 |
| China | 11.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.2 | 40.9 | 13.3 | 0.0 | 9.5 | 3.6 | 1.9 | 16.4 | 100.0 |
| Other Asia | 7.3 | 17.7 | 8.9 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 27.9 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 29.8 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 100.0 |
| Asia | 5.7 | 53.5 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 19.0 | 4.3 | 0.0 | 3.0 | 6.0 | 1.0 | 5.1 | 100.0 |
| Belgium | 4.5 | 93.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 100.0 |
| Other EU | 30.6 | 0.0 | 5.1 | 0.0 | 3.4 | 39.4 | 2.8 | 0.0 | 4.9 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 10.5 | 100.0 |
| EU | 10.5 | 72.3 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 9.4 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 2.9 | 100.0 |
| Canada | 0.5 | 99.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 100.0 |
| USA | 14.8 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 36.4 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 4.3 | 0.1 | 42.7 | 100.0 |
| Rest of World | 7.7 | 1.8 | 15.0 | 0.3 | 2.9 | 50.2 | 4.3 | 0.1 | 2.1 | 8.9 | 0.9 | 5.9 | 100.0 |
| Total World | 9.6 | 29.7 | 12.8 | 21.1 | 0.7 | 9.2 | 3.9 | 0.6 | 2.1 | 4.5 | 2.0 | 3.7 | 100.0 |

Table 3.2 A: Total Exports by Country, Region and Principal Export Commodity Groups - December 2022 (Million Pula)

| Period \ HS | ¢ \% \% 0 0 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { \% } \\ & \text { O } \\ & \text { E } \\ & 0 \\ & \hline 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 웅 } \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 3 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { n} \\ & \hline 0 \\ & \hline \\ & \vdots \\ & \vdots \\ & \hline \mathbf{0} \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| South Africa | 0.7 | 23.9 | 18.3 | 0.1 | 8.7 | 80.3 | 63.7 | 5.6 | 12.5 | 76.6 | 18.0 | 7.0 | 75.2 | 390.4 | 5.0 |
| Namibia | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 8.5 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 8.3 | 45.7 | 64.7 | 0.8 |
| Lesotho | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 1.7 | 0.0 |
| Eswatini | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| SACU | 0.7 | 23.9 | 18.3 | 0.1 | 8.9 | 80.3 | 73.8 | 5.6 | 13.0 | 76.6 | 19.5 | 15.3 | 121.0 | 456.9 | 5.8 |
| Zimbabwe | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 20.1 | 0.0 | 3.4 | 9.9 | 13.0 | 13.1 | 83.1 | 142.8 | 1.8 |
| Other SADC | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 2.4 | 14.7 | 2.1 | 5.3 | 8.4 | 0.5 | 4.1 | 22.4 | 60.3 | 0.8 |
| SADC | 0.7 | 23.9 | 18.3 | 0.1 | 9.6 | 82.7 | 108.6 | 7.7 | 21.7 | 94.9 | 33.0 | 32.5 | 226.5 | 660.1 | 8.4 |
| Other Africa | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 0.0 |
| Africa | 0.7 | 23.9 | 18.3 | 0.6 | 9.6 | 82.7 | 108.6 | 7.7 | 21.7 | 94.9 | 33.0 | 32.5 | 228.7 | 662.9 | 8.5 |
| UAE | 0.0 | 2,851.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2,851.1 | 36.4 |
| India | 0.0 | 996.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 998.1 | 12.7 |
| Hong Kong | 0.0 | 556.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 556.7 | 7.1 |
| Israel | 0.0 | 485.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 485.2 | 6.2 |
| China | 414.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 414.9 | 5.3 |
| Cambodia | 0.0 | 93.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 93.5 | 1.2 |
| Other Asia | 0.0 | 55.3 | 0.0 | 2.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 58.3 | 0.7 |
| Asia | 414.6 | 5,038.2 | 0.0 | 2.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.1 | 5,457.8 | 69.6 |
| Belgium | 0.0 | 1,312.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 1,312.3 | 16.7 |
| Other EU | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 1.9 | 0.0 |
| EU | 0.0 | 1,312.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 1,314.2 | 16.8 |
| USA | 0.0 | 244.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 75.2 | 0.1 | 324.0 | 4.1 |
| Rest of World | 29.8 | 50.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.4 | 84.4 | 1.1 |
| Total World | 445.1 | 6,669.5 | 18.3 | 3.1 | 9.9 | 82.7 | 114.9 | 7.7 | 21.9 | 94.9 | 33.0 | 107.8 | 234.6 | 7,843.4 | 100.0 |

Table 3.2B: Principal Export Commodity Groups as a Percentage of Total Exports at Country and Regional Level December 2022

| Period \ HS | $\begin{aligned} & \grave{\prime} \\ & \stackrel{0}{\circ} \\ & \stackrel{\circ}{8} \end{aligned}$ | n 0 0 0 0 0 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { ㅇ } \\ & \text { B } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  | s $\ddagger$ Onpold $\ddagger$ Dow 8 § 1 Dow |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { n} \\ & \hline 0 \\ & \hline \\ & \hline \\ & \text { of } \\ & \hline \mathbf{0} \end{aligned}$ | 0 <br> 0 <br>  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| South Africa | 0.2 | 6.1 | 4.7 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 20.6 | 16.3 | 1.4 | 3.2 | 19.6 | 4.6 | 1.8 | 19.2 | 100.0 |
| Namibia | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 13.2 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 12.9 | 70.7 | 100.0 |
| Lesotho | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 91.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5.6 | 0.0 | 3.3 | 100.0 |
| Eswatini | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| SACU | 0.2 | 5.2 | 4.0 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 17.6 | 16.1 | 1.2 | 2.8 | 16.8 | 4.3 | 3.3 | 26.5 | 100.0 |
| Zimbabwe | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 14.1 | 0.0 | 2.4 | 6.9 | 9.1 | 9.1 | 58.2 | 100.0 |
| Other SADC | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 4.0 | 24.4 | 3.5 | 8.8 | 14.0 | 0.8 | 6.8 | 37.1 | 100.0 |
| SADC | 0.1 | 3.6 | 2.8 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 12.5 | 16.5 | 1.2 | 3.3 | 14.4 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 34.3 | 100.0 |
| Other Africa | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 20.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 77.8 | 100.0 |
| Africa | 0.1 | 3.6 | 2.8 | 0.1 | 1.5 | 12.5 | 16.4 | 1.2 | 3.3 | 14.3 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 34.5 | 100.0 |
| UAE | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| India | 0.0 | 99.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 100.0 |
| Hong Kong | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Israel | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| China | 99.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Cambodia | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Other Asia | 0.0 | 94.8 | 0.0 | 4.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 100.0 |
| Asia | 7.6 | 92.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Belgium | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Other EU | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 71.1 | 0.0 | 11.9 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 2.2 | 14.7 | 100.0 |
| EU | 0.0 | 99.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| USA | 0.0 | 75.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 23.2 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Rest of World | 35.3 | 60.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 4.0 | 100.0 |
| Total World | 5.7 | 85.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 3.0 | 100.0 |

Sunflower-seed or safflower oil and fractions thereof, Marketed and supplied for use in the process of cooking food Other (of Wheat (excluding durum wheat) and Meslin )
Other Beer made from malt, With an alcohol content of 5 per cent or less
"Other - Medicaments (excluding goods of heading $30.02,30.05$ or 30.06 ) consisting of two or more constituents which have been mixed together for therapeutic or prophylactic
30039090 uses, not put up in measured doses or in forms or packings for retail"
Other non-alcoholic beverages, not including fruit or vegetable juices of heading 20.09)
Other, including mixtures not specified in the foregoing subheadings
31029000 84314990 10063000 31023000
orher parts suitable for use solely or principally with the machinery of headings 84.25 to 84.30 :
Semi-milled or wholly milled rice, whether or not polished or glazed
Ammonium nitrate, whether or not in aqueous solution
Coniferous Wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, whether or not planed, sanded or finger-jointed, of a thickness 44071100 84071000 exceeding 6 mm , Of pine (Pinus spp.)
Aircraft engines
Other Beauty or make-up preparations and preparations for the care of the skin (other than medicaments), including sunscreen
33049990
19011000 Preparations suitable for infants or young children, put up for retail sale
27101252 Other prepared lubricating oils
84749000 Parts
23040000 Oil-cake and other solid residues, whether or not ground or in the form of pellets, resulting from the extraction of soya-bean oil
Other portable automatic data processing machines, of a mass not exceeding 10 kg , consisting of at least a central processing
84713090
8704218
84314300
34029000
93063090
85171310
90189000
31052000 39269090 38221900 22030090 90283000 68129100 34012000 87033390 10064000

2206008
24022090
21032000 Tomato ketchup and other tomato sauces
10059090 Other (Maize (Corn))

Value
(BWP)
(BWP)
$1,092.2$
Contribu fion(\%) 13.9 11.9

Table 4.1 A.: Top 100 Imported Goods - December 2022 (Million Pula); Continued

| \% | HS Code | HS Description | Value (BWP) | Contribufion(\%) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 51 | 31059000 | Other Mineral or chemical fertilisers containing two of the fertilising elements nitrogen and potassium; other fertilisers | 16.7 | 0.2 |
| 52 | 64059090 | Other footwear | 16.7 | 0.2 |
| 53 | 09109900 | Other spices | 16.3 | 0.2 |
| 54 | 85176290 | Other machines for the reception, conversion and transmission or regeneration of voice, images or other data, including switching and routing apparatus: | 16.2 | 0.2 |
| 55 | 38249999 | Other mixtures | 16.1 | 0.2 |
| 56 | 20098950 | Other fruit juices | 15.9 | 0.2 |
| 57 | 87042390 | Other shuttle cars for use in underground mines; low construction flame-proof vehicles, equipped with control mechanisms both in the front and at the rear, for use in underground mines: | 15.6 | 0.2 |
| 58 | 17011400 | Other cane sugar | 15.5 | 0.2 |
| 59 | 10051000 | Maize (Corn) Seed | 15.1 | 0.2 |
| 60 | 87042290 | Other new motor vehicles for the transport of goods , G.V.M. exceeding 5 tonnes but not exceeding 20 tonnes | 14.9 | 0.2 |
| 61 | 22021010 | Waters, including mineral waters and aerated waters, In sealed containers holding 2,5 li or less (excluding those in collapsible plastic tubes) | 14.8 | 0.2 |
| 62 | 22060081 | Other fermented apple or pear beverages, unfortified, with an alcoholic strength of at least 2.5 per cent by volume but not exceeding 15 per cent by volume, With an alcohol content exceeding 5 per cent | 14.8 | 0.2 |
| 63 | 27111390 | Other Butanes, Liquefied | 14.4 | 0.2 |
| 64 | 73089099 | Other Structures and parts of structures | 14.2 | 0.2 |
| 65 | 04032000 | Yoghurt | 13.6 | 0.2 |
| 66 | 76129040 | CANS OF A CAPACITY NOT EXCEEDING 500 ML | 13.5 | 0.2 |
| 67 | 84603100 | Numerically controlled | 12.8 | 0.2 |
| 68 | 22029920 | Non-alcoholic beverages, not including fruit or vegetable juices of heading 20.09), In sealed containers holding 2.5 ii or less (excluding those in collapsible plastic tubes and those with a basis of milk) | 12.7 | 0.2 |
| 69 | 30024200 | Vaccines for veterinary medicine | 12.3 | 0.2 |
| 70 | 87032290 | Other motor cars of a cylinder capacity exceeding 1000 cc but not exceeding 1500 cc | 12.0 | 0.2 |
| 71 | 38089399 | Other Herbicides, anti-sprouting products and plant-growth regulators | 12.0 | 0.2 |
| 72 | 87012120 | Of a vehicle mass exceeding 1600 kg | 11.5 | 0.1 |
| 73 | 40118010 | New pneumatic tyres, of rubber, of a kind used on construction, mining or industrial handling vehicles and machines, Having a rim size of less than 91 cm | 11.4 | 0.1 |
| 74 | 27101201 | Aviation spirit, as defined in Additional Note 1 (a) | 11.3 | 0.1 |
| 75 | 39019090 | Other Polymers of ethylene | 11.3 | 0.1 |
| 76 | 17049000 | Other Sugar confectionery (including white chocolate), not containing cocoa | 11.3 | 0.1 |
| 77 | 19053100 | Sweet biscuits | 11.2 | 0.1 |
| 78 | 48181000 | Toilet paper | 11.2 | 0.1 |
| 79 | 16041317 | Sardines (pilchards) (SARDINOPS SPP.), in airtight metal containers for human consumption | 11.1 | 0.1 |
| 80 | 20099010 | Mixtures of Fruit juices | 11.1 | 0.1 |
| 81 | 23099092 | Other Preparations of a kind used in animal feeding | 10.8 | 0.1 |
| 82 | 62171090 | Other clothing accessories | 10.8 | 0.1 |
| 83 | 85444990 | Other Insulated electric conductors nes, not of copper, for a voltage not exceeding 1,000 V, not fitted with connectors | 10.7 | 0.1 |
| 84 | 04011090 | Other (milk and cream, not concentrated nor containing added sugar or other sweetening matter of a fat content, by weight, not exceeding 1 per cent) | 10.6 | 0.1 |
| 85 | 21039095 | Other mayonnaise | 10.3 | 0.1 |
| 86 | 69074000 | Finishing ceramics | 10.2 | 0.1 |
| 87 | 19021900 | Other Uncooked pasta | 10.2 | 0.1 |
| 88 | 84741000 | Sorting, screening, separating or washing machines | 10.2 | 0.1 |
| 89 | 19023000 | Other pasta | 10.1 | 0.1 |
| 90 | 27101207 | Aviation kerosene, as defined in Additional Note 1 (d) | 10.0 | 0.1 |
| 91 | 48191000 | Cartons, boxes and cases, of corrugated paper or paperboard | 10.0 | 0.1 |
| 92 | 21039090 | Other sauces and preparations therefor; mixed condiments and mixed seasonings; mustard flour and meal and prepared mustard | 9.9 | 0.1 |
| 93 | 85287290 | Other colour reception apparatus for television, whether or not incorporating radio- broadcast receivers or sound or video recording or reproducing apparatus | 9.9 | 0.1 |
| 94 | 94069010 | Prefabricated buildings, of iron and steel | 9.9 | 0.1 |
| 95 | 21069090 | Other Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included | 9.9 | 0.1 |
| 96 | 72022900 | Other ferro-alloys | 9.8 | 0.1 |
| 97 | 33072090 | Other Personal deodorants and antiperspirants | 9.7 | 0.1 |
| 98 | 87032490 | Other motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons (other than those of heading 8702), including station wagons and racing cars. | 9.7 | 0.1 |
| 99 | 94035000 | Wooden furniture of a kind used in the bedroom | 9.7 | 0.1 |
| 100 | 84701000 | Electronic calculators capable of operation without an external source of electric power and pocket-size data recording, reproducing and displaying machines with calculating functions | 9.6 | 0.1 |
| Top 100 Imported |  |  | 5,749.8 | 73.2 |
| Other Imported |  |  | 2,105.8 | 26.8 |
|  | Total |  | 7,855.6 | 100.0 |

18. INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE STATISTICS December 2022

Table 4.1 B: Top 50 Exported Goods- December 2022 (Million Pula)

| 关 | HS Code | HS Description | Value (BWP) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Contribu- } \\ & \text { tion(\%) } \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 71023100 | Non- industrial diamonds unworked or simply sawn, cleaved or bruited | 5,405.1 | 68.9 |
| 2 | 71023900 | Non-industrial diamonds, not mounted or set | 1,221.9 | 15.6 |
| 3 | 26030000 | Copper ores and concentrates | 445.1 | 5.7 |
| 4 | 88023000 | Aeroplanes and other aircraft, of an unladen mass exceeding 2000 kg but not exceeding 15000 kg | 75.2 | 1.0 |
| 5 | 28362000 | Disodium carbonate | 68.8 | 0.9 |
| 6 | 01022100 | Pure-bred breeding animals (cattle) | 57.6 | 0.7 |
| 7 | 30024200 | Vaccines for veterinary medicine | 50.3 | 0.6 |
| 8 | 27011900 | Other coal | 44.9 | 0.6 |
| 9 | 71022100 | Unworked or simply sawn, cleaved or bruted | 36.7 | 0.5 |
| 10 | 85443000 | Ignition wiring sets and other wiring sets of a kind used in vehicles, aircraft or ships | 35.0 | 0.4 |
| 11 | 25010090 | Other Salt, pure sodium chloride or sea water | 25.7 | 0.3 |
| 12 | 27101230 | Distillate fuel, as defined in Additional Note 1 (g) | 25.2 | 0.3 |
| 13 | 01022900 | Other (cattle) | 25.1 | 0.3 |
| 14 | 71081200 | Other unwrought forms | 18.3 | 0.2 |
| 15 | 27011200 | Bituminous coal | 15.1 | 0.2 |
| 16 | 63026090 | Other Toilet linen and kitchen linen, of terry towelling or similar terry fabrics, of cotton | 13.0 | 0.2 |
| 17 | 03057110 | Dried, whether or not salted but not smoked | 10.4 | 0.1 |
| 18 | 64059090 | Other footwear | 8.0 | 0.1 |
| 19 | 85446020 | Plastic insulated | 7.5 | 0.1 |
| 20 | 48202000 | Exercise books | 7.3 | 0.1 |
| 21 | 62171090 | Other clothing accessories | 7.2 | 0.1 |
| 22 | 87032390 | Other motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons (excluding those of heading 87.02), including station wagons and racing cars: | 6.8 | 0.1 |
| 23 | 85071099 | Other lead-acid, of a kind used for starting piston engines | 6.6 | 0.1 |
| 24 | 02023090 | Other (boneless meat of bovine animals, frozen) | 6.3 | 0.1 |
| 25 | 39172300 | Tubes, pipes and hoses, rigid, Of polymers of vinyl chloride | 6.3 | 0.1 |
| 26 | 85444290 | Other electric conductors, for a voltage not exceeding 1000 V | 6.2 | 0.1 |
| 27 | 87089990 | Other parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05: | 6.0 | 0.1 |
| 28 | 71021000 | Unsorted diamonds | 5.9 | 0.1 |
| 29 | 85284910 | Colour, with a screen size not exceeding $3 \mathrm{~m} \times 4 \mathrm{~m}$ | 5.6 | 0.1 |
| 30 | 23021000 | Bran, sharps and other residues, Of maize (corn) | 5.5 | 0.1 |
| 31 | 84869000 | Parts and accessories | 5.5 | 0.1 |
| 32 | 84295900 | Other machinery with a $360^{\circ}$ revolving super structure | 5.1 | 0.1 |
| 33 | 21069090 | Other Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included | 4.9 | 0.1 |
| 34 | 11042310 | Chopped dried kernels, of maize(corn) not further prepared or processed | 4.8 | 0.1 |
| 35 | 68101100 | Building blocks and bricks | 4.7 | 0.1 |
| 36 | 84112100 | Turbo-propellors: Of a power not exceeding 1100 kW | 4.3 | 0.1 |
| 37 | 58081000 | Braids in the piece | 3.9 | 0.0 |
| 38 | 30049099 | Other medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic uses | 3.8 | 0.0 |
| 39 | 39269090 | Other articles of plastics and articles of other materials of headings .39.01 to 39.14 | 3.7 | 0.0 |
| 40 | 87042110 | Shuttle cars for use in underground mines; low construction flame-proof vehicles, equipped with control mechanisms both in the front and at the rear, for use in underground mines | 3.4 | 0.0 |
| 41 | 87044110 | Shuttle cars for use in underground mines; low construction flame- proof vehicles, equipped with control mechanisms both in the front and at the rear, for use in underground mines | 3.4 | 0.0 |
| 42 | 84423000 | Machinery, apparatus and equipment | 3.4 | 0.0 |
| 43 | 71129990 | Other waste and scrap of precious metal or of metal clad with precious metal; other waste and scrap containing precious metal or precious metal compounds, of a kind used principally for the recovery of precious metal other than goods of heading 85.49: | 3.1 | 0.0 |
| 44 | 23023000 | Bran, sharps and other residues, Of wheat | 3.0 | 0.0 |
| 45 | 87042190 | Other motor vehicles for the transport of goods with only compression-ignition internal combustion piston engine (diesel or semi-diesel) | 2.8 | 0.0 |
| 46 | 84294090 | Other tamping machines and road rollers | 2.8 | 0.0 |
| 47 | 42034000 | Other clothing accessories | 2.7 | 0.0 |
| 48 | 07081000 | Peas (PISUM SATIVUM), shelled or unshelled, fresh or chilled | 2.7 | 0.0 |
| 49 | 72149900 | Other bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel, not further worked than forged, hot-rolled, hot-drawn or hot-extruded, but including those twisted after rolling: | 2.6 | 0.0 |
| 50 | 85182100 | Single loudspeakers, mounted in their enclosures | 2.6 | 0.0 |
| Top 50 Exported |  |  | 7,731.8 | 98.6 |
| Other Exported |  |  | 111.5 | 1.4 |
|  | Total |  | 7,843.4 | 100.0 |

### 7.0 Concepts, Sources and Methods

IMTS are compiled by the International Merchandise Trade Statistics Section of Statistics Botswana, and uses the General Trade system. International Merchandise Trade refers to external trade in goods only. International Service Trade Statistics (ISTS) are however not compiled by this section. The primary source of international merchandise trade data is the Customs \& Excise Division at the Botswana Unified Revenue Service (BURS). The Customs \& Excise Division is responsible for data capture for both computerised and manual borders, and the monthly raw data files are transferred to Statistics Botswana for data processing.

Imports are valued CIF (cost, insurance \& freight), while exports are valued FOB (free on board). The value of imports includes transport and insurance costs to the importing country. The Exports value consists only of the value of goods as they leave the exporting country.

### 7.1 Time of Recording of Trade

IMTS is compiled using date of recording of trade as opposed to date of assessment of goods by customs. This means that as goods cross the border, trade is recorded and this is the reference month for compilation of IMTS. Some of these goods may however be held by customs for some time pending final assessment for tax or duty purposes.

If the final assessment is done later, for example two or three months, or even more, after the goods had crossed the border, the affected trade will then update trade for the particular month when the goods crossed the border, therefore it does not form part of trade for the month during which the final assessment was done. This is mostly common with imports. Revision of data for the month preceding the one under review will normally show high values as compared to revisions for other months due to more goods (from the previous month) being released after final assessment.

### 7.2 Concepts and Definitions

i. Domestic Exports: These are goods originating from the compiling country, being permanently exported out of the country for consumption in the outside world. This includes products from customs inwards processing; for example, if a country imports wheat, processes the wheat into bread flour and exports the bread flour and bye products from the milling process, these will all leave the country as domestic exports.
ii. Re - Exports: These are exports of foreign goods that were initially recorded as imports into the compiling country. These goods are exported in the same state that they came in except for wear and tear. An example will be re-exportation of a motor vehicle that was initially imported into the compiling country and after being used it is now being exported to a foreign country.
iii. Total exports: This is the sum of domestic exports and re-exports
iv. Imports: These are goods imported from the outside world, into the compiling country, for local consumption. This includes re-importation of locally produced goods that were initially exported and are now being imported back into the country.
v. Trade Balance (Net Export): This refers to the total value of goods exported minus the total value of goods imported by a given economy in a given period of time. A positive trade balance (trade surplus) indicates that a country is exporting more in value terms than it is importing. A negative trade balance (trade deficit) indicates that the country is importing more than it is exporting.

### 7.3 Exclusions from IMTS

i. Goods in Transit - This is trade that is simply passing through the compiling country solely for the purpose of being transported to another country.
ii. Goods temporarily admitted or dispatched - These are goods that, at the time of admission/dispatch, are intended to stay in the receiving country temporarily and that after their stay they will be returned in the same state. These goods include display equipment for trade fairs and exhibitions, commercial samples, means of transport, containers, equipment for working, etc.
iii. Monetary Gold- This is gold to which the monetary authorities have title and is held as reserve assets.
iv. Issued banknotes and securities and coins in circulation-These goods represent evidence of financial claims and are excluded from IMTS

The above list of exclusions from IMTS is, however, not exhaustive and only a few that are common, simple, straightforward and easy to understand have been picked as examples.


## $\pm$ STATISTICS BOTSWANA

