

STATISTICS BOTSWANA



International Merchandise Trade Statistics ANNUAL REPORT 2015

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International Merchandise Trade Statistics Annual Report – 2015

**INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE STATISTICS
ANNUAL REPORT – 2015**

Published by

Statistics Botswana,
Private Bag 0024,
Gaborone

Tel: (267) 3671300

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Website: www.statsbots.org.bw

Toll free: 0800600200

ISBN 978-99968-436-1-7

Contact Section: International Merchandise Trade Statistics
Finance House, Gaborone

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PREFACE

The current report presents International Merchandise Trade Statistics (**IMTS**) for Botswana during 2015. This report follows the 2012 **IMTS** Annual Report which was published in December 2016. Reports for 2013 and 2014 were skipped in an effort to provide close to recent information. The skipped reports will be produced at a later stage to complete the series.

Botswana International Merchandise Trade Statistics is mainly based on Harmonized Commodity Description & Coding System (**HS Codes**). Other commodity classifications discussed in this report are the Standard International Trade Classification (**SITC**) and the Broad Economic Categories (**BEC**).

The 2015 **IMTS** report shows that imports were valued at P73, 149.8 million, having increased by 1.1 percent from the value of P72, 425.9 million during the previous year. Exports were valued at P63, 484.2 million compared to P76, 260.7 million in 2014, giving a decrease of 16.8 percent. The top four commodity import groups were Diamonds at 34.5 percent, Machinery & Electrical Equipment at 12.6 percent, Fuel at 12.5 percent and Food, Beverages & Tobacco at 9.6 percent. The Top two export groups were Diamonds at 83.1 percent and Copper/Nickel at 6.0 percent.

Major sources of imports were South Africa at 62.6 percent followed by Namibia and Canada at 15.5 percent and 7.0 percent respectively. Exports were mainly destined to four countries being; Belgium at 19.8 percent, South Africa at 15.5 percent, India at 12.4 percent and Namibia at 11.8 percent.

This report is divided into two parts, the first part carries discussions on **IMTS** during 2015 while the second part presents tables on which these discussions are based. The discussions are further divided into chapters and sections. Tables presented in part two are linked through table numbers, to the chapters and sections that discuss these various tables.

For more information contact the Directorate of Stakeholder Relations at 3671300. All Statistics Botswana publications are available on the website at www.statsbots.org.bw, and at the Statistics Botswana Information Resource Centre (Head-Office, Gaborone).

I sincerely thank all stakeholders involved in the formulation of this annual report, for their continued support and feedback, as we strive to better serve users of our products and services.



A. N. Majelantle
Statistician General
April 2018

INTRODUCTION

This report presents Botswana International Merchandise Trade Statistics (**BIMTS**) during the year 2015. International Merchandise Trade Statistics (**IMTS**) refers to external trade in goods only. IMTS measures all transactions of goods between the compiling country and the rest of the world. What is measured in IMTS includes the monetary values and quantities of goods that are imported into and exported out of the country. The primary source of international merchandise trade data in Botswana is the Customs & Excise transactions. In some countries informal trade surveys are carried out to augment customs data but this is currently not the case in Botswana. Importers and exporters surveys are also carried out in some countries either to augment or to cross check customs data but again currently this is not done in Botswana due to some constraints.

With regard to Botswana IMTS, currently customs & excise transactions are the sole source of IMTS. The Customs & Excise Division of Botswana Unified Revenue Service (**BURS**) is responsible for data capture for both computerized and manual borders, and the monthly raw data files are then transferred to Statistics Botswana for data processing.

Trade statistics is vital for formulation of monetary, fiscal, commercial and regional integration policies. As a result it is used by different researchers, investors, in understanding of the market for purposes of identifying viable products. IMTS is also used as a basis for trade negotiations. Botswana import various commodities. The total imports value is mainly influenced by six groups, being *Diamonds; Machinery & Electrical Equipment; Fuel; Food, Beverages & Tobacco; Chemicals & Rubber Products* and *Vehicles & Transport Equipment*.

Botswana revenue earning is dependent on mining, therefore the value of total exports is heavily dependent on exports of rough diamonds. Exports of Textiles and Meat & Meat Products are to a less extent as far as the value of exports is concerned.

It is worth noting that total trade values as reported in this annual report, for 2015 may not necessarily give exact figures as the ones reported for 2015 in the recent monthly digests. This is as a result of some processes at source of data whereby some transactions can be held for some time pending investigations. When the affected transactions are finally cleared, they will update the year and month during which trade was initially lodged. As compilation of the annual report is a lengthy process, in case an update was made after data for the report was extracted from the database, it will not be easy to factor in the update due to the numerous interrelated tables.

CHAPTER 1: TOTAL TRADE

This section deals with the components of total trade, which are; total exports, imports and trade balance. Total exports refer to the sum of domestic exports (exports of Botswana origin) and re-exports (goods which were exported in the same condition as imported or after undergoing minor transformation which leaves them not substantially changed). Imports are based on cost, insurance and freight (**CIF**) value. Trade balance is the difference between total exports and imports for a given period of time. The components of IMTS are presented on **Table 1.1**, which gives annual data for the period covering 2011 to 2015. **Table 1.2** gives monthly, quarterly and yearly figures for 2014 and 2015.

1.1. Yearly Total Trade

Yearly Total Trade presents total exports, imports and trade balance. Discussions on yearly total trade are based on **Table 1.1**. The discussions in the sub-sections below focus on 2015 total trade, with comparison made to 2014 total trade.

1.1.1 Imports

Imports are valued **Cost, Insurance & Freight (CIF)**, which includes the cost of the commodity plus insurance and freight charges, but excludes customs or any other duty paid on arrival. Imports increased by 1.1 percent (P763.9 million) from the 2014 import value of P72, 425.9 million to P73, 189.8 million in 2015. The slight increase was mainly influenced by increase in commodities such as *Machinery & Electrical Equipment* which recorded 11.5 percent (P952.78 million) from P8, 255.5 million in 2014 to P9, 208.3 million in 2015. *Food, Beverages & Tobacco* with 11.7 percent (P735.84 million) from the value of P6, 286.7 million registered during 2014 to P7, 022.5 million in 2015. *Chemicals & Rubber Products* with increased with 8.8 percent (P515.42 million) from P5, 870.6 million in 2014 to P6, 386.1 million in 2015 **Table 2.1 A**. The overall increase is however slight as it has been counteracted by decreases in other commodity groups.

1.1.2. Total Exports

Exports are valued **Free On Board (FOB)**, i.e. the value of goods including charges up to delivery. In 2015, total exports were valued at P63, 484.2 million as compared to P76, 260.7 million of 2014. This shows a decrease of 16.8 percent (P12, 776.5 million). The decrease was mainly due to the decrease in *Diamonds* exports, which decreased by 19.3 percent (P12, 597.8 million). Other Commodities which recorded decreases were *Copper & Nickel* with 13.7 percent (P602.0 million), *Iron, Steel & Related Products* with 33.2 percent (P120.9 million) and *Gold* with 26.7 percent (P105.0 million).

1.1.3 Trade balance

Botswana recorded a trade deficit of P9, 705.6 million during the 2015 trade year. This was influenced by the decrease in exports of diamonds.

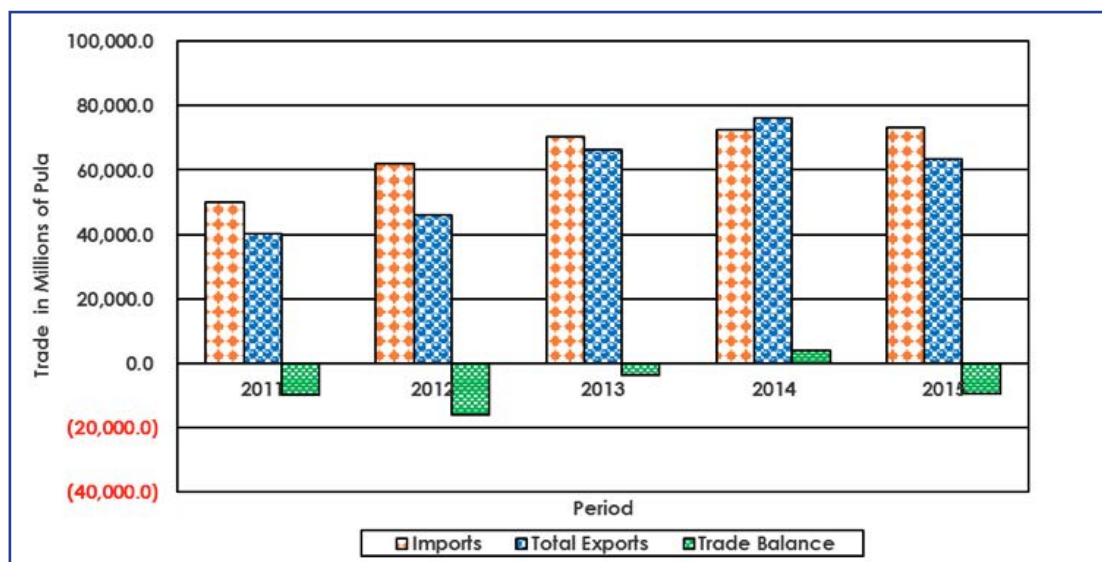
Table 1.1: Total Trade, 2011- 2015 (Millions of Pula)

Flow Type \ Year	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Imports	50,029.7	62,115.3	70,219.1	72,425.9	73,189.8
Domestic Exports	38,802.7	44,805.8	64,749.3	74,309.5	58,861.6
Re-Exports	1,226.6	1,109.7	1,655.3	1,951.1	4,622.5
Total Exports	40,029.3	45,915.5	66,404.6	76,260.7	63,484.2
Trade Balance	(10,000.4)	(16,199.8)	(3,814.4)	3,834.8	(9,705.6)

() denotes negative numbers

Chart 1.1 which is based on **Table 1.1**, gives the graphical presentation of components of total trade from 2011 to 2015. It is evident from this graph that imports were higher than exports during most of the period displayed except in 2014. As a result, most of the years registered trade deficits. Trade deficits are more pronounced for 2012, followed by 2011 and then by the year under review.

Chart 1.1: Total Trade, 2011 - 2015 (Millions of Pula)



1.2. Monthly and Quarterly Trade

This section presents components of total trade by month, quarter and year for 2015 and 2014 only. The associated data is carried in **Table 1.2**. The graphical presentation of these components is given in **Chart 1.2**, which is based on this table.

1.2.1 Imports

Table 1.2 shows that comparison of Quarterly data for 2015 and 2014 (quarter on quarter differences) shows that the first three (3) quarters of 2015 registered increases over 2014 imports for corresponding quarters except fourth quarter. All discussions carried in this section are based on this table.

1.2.1.1. Quarter on Quarter Comparison for 2015 Compared to 2014

During the first quarter of 2015, imports were valued at P18, 267.3 million, which is an increase of 0.7 percent (P120.8 million) from the value of P18, 146.5 million registered during 2014 first quarter.

Comparison of import values for the second quarter of 2015 and the same quarter in 2014 shows an increase of 6.6 percent (P1, 218.4 million) from the value of P18, 532.5 million registered during the second quarter of 2014 to the value of P19, 750.9 million recorded during 2015 second quarter.

Total imports for the third quarter of 2015 were valued at P18, 096.7 million, having increased by 1.1 percent (P188.2 million) as compared to the value of P17, 908.5 million registered during the corresponding quarter of 2014.

The fourth quarter of 2015 total imports, valued at P17, 074.9 million, registered a decrease of 4.3 percent (P763.5 million) as compared to P17, 838.4 million recorded during 2014 fourth quarter.

1.2.1.2. Comparison of 2015 Quarters with the preceding Quarter

Import for the first quarter of 2015 were valued at P18, 267.3 million, which is an increase of 2.4 percent (P428.9 million) over the value of P17, 838.4 million recorded during 2014 fourth quarter.

Comparison of the second and first quarters of 2015 shows an increase of 8.1 percent (P1, 483.6 million) from P18, 267.3 million registered during the first quarter to P19, 750.9 million recorded during the second quarter. The third quarter of 2015 shows a decrease of 8.4 percent (P1, 654.2 million) in total imports value, from P19, 750.9 million recorded during second quarter to P18, 096.7 million registered during the third quarter.

Total imports during the fourth quarter of 2015 shows a decrease of 5.6 percent (P1, 021.8 million) in total imports value, from P18, 096.7 million recorded during the third quarter to P17, 074.9 million during the fourth quarter of the same year.

1.2.2. Total Exports

Discussions on this sub-section are based on [Table 1.2](#).

1.2.1.3. Quarter on Quarter Comparison for 2015 and 2014

The quarter on quarter comparison for total exports during 2015 and 2014 shows that the first quarter of 2015 registered an increase of 13.4 percent (P2, 306.5 million) from P17, 179.8 million recorded during the first quarter of 2014, to P19, 486.3 million during the same quarter in 2015.

Total exports during the second quarter of 2015 registered a decrease of 5.9 percent (P1, 245.5 million) from P21, 043.1 million recorded during the second quarter of 2014 to P19, 797.6 million during the same quarter of the year under review.

Total exports value recorded during the third quarter of 2015 (P11, 832.9 million) shows a decrease of 40.4 percent (P8, 014.4 million) when compared to the value of P19, 847.3 million recorded during the third quarter of 2014.

The fourth quarter of 2015 total exports, valued at P12, 367.3 million, decreased by 32.0 percent (P5, 823.2 million) when compared to P18, 190.5 million recorded during 2014 fourth quarter.

The quarter on quarter comparison shows that the first quarter of 2015 is the only quarter that showed increase over the same quarter of 2014 while the other three quarters recorded decreases as compared to the same quarters of the previous year.

1.2.1.4. Comparison of 2015 Quarter and the Preceding Quarter

Comparison of total exports value during the first quarter of 2015 and the fourth quarter of 2014 shows an increase of 7.1 percent (P1, 295.8 million), from P18, 190.5 million during 2014 fourth quarter to P19, 486.3 million during 2015 first quarter.

The second quarter of 2015 recorded an increase of 1.6 percent (P311.3 million) from the value of P19, 486.3 million recorded during the first quarter to P19, 797.6 million during the second quarter of the same year.

A decrease of 40.2 percent (P7, 964.7 million) was observed when comparing 2015 third quarter total exports, valued at P11, 832.9 million to the value of P19, 797.6 million recorded during the second quarter of the same year.

During the fourth quarter of 2015, total exports were valued at P12, 367.3 million, having increased by 4.5 percent (P534.4 million) as compared to P11, 832.9 million recorded during the third quarter of the same year.

1.2.3. Trade Balance

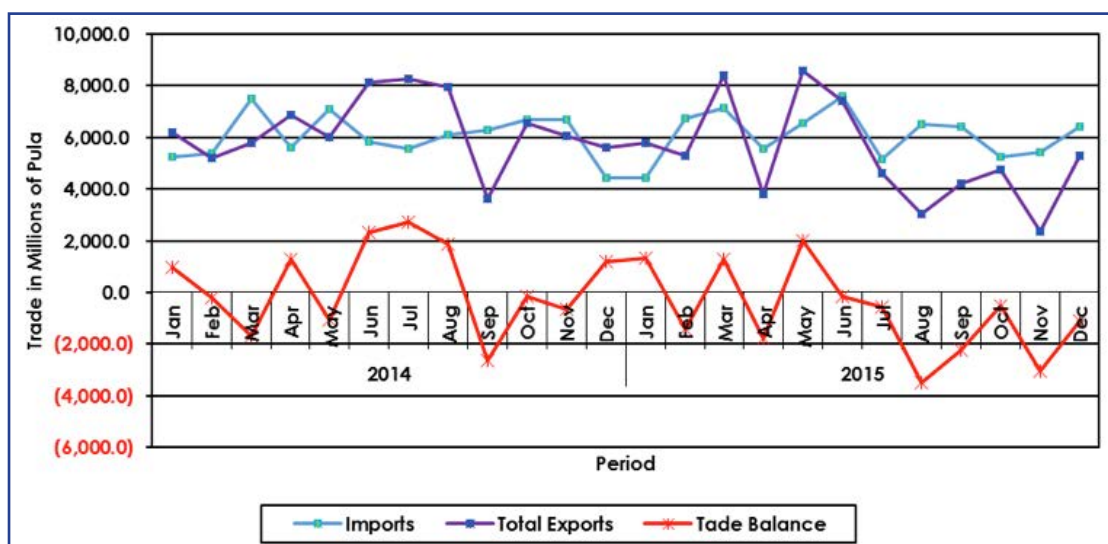
In 2015, nine months registered trade deficits, in the exception of January, March and May, while six months, being February, March, May, September, October and November, recorded trade deficits in 2014. Movements on trade balance are better depicted by **Chart 1.2** which is based on **Table 1.2**.

The imports trend line starts at around five billion Pula in January 2014 and reaches the highest peak of just above seven billion Pula during June 2015, closing the two year period with just over six billion Pula during December 2015.

The total exports trend line also starts at around six billion Pula in January 2014, reaching the highest peak of just above eight billion Pula during May 2015 and closing the period with just over five billion Pula during December 2015.

Table 1.2 shows that the worst monthly trade deficit of P3, 475.5 million was recorded during August 2015, while the highest trade surplus of P2, 735.5 million is noticeable during July 2014.

Chart 1.2: Total Trade, 2014 and 2015 (Millions of Pula)



CHAPTER 2: TRADE BY PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES

Principal commodity groups refer to commodities grouped together to form major groups of related commodities. Commodities forming a group may be of related chapters, for example; “*Machinery & Electrical Equipment*” which combines machines and electrical appliances; “*Vehicles & Transport Equipment*” which combines vehicles and other equipment used for transport purposes.

In some cases it becomes a challenge to come up with further groups of related chapters or commodities. This is in the case when commodity groupings' contributions to the total remain minimal. In such cases, the commodities are grouped together under one category called “*Other*”.

2.1. Composition of Principal Imports

In 2015, the principal imports commodity groups were driven mainly by six groups, being *Diamonds*; *Machinery & Electrical Equipment*; *Fuel*; *Food, Beverages & Tobacco*; *Chemicals & Rubber Products* and *Vehicles & Transport Equipment*. The discussion on principal imports is based on **Table 2.1A** and **Table 2.1B** which present values on principal imports and percentage distributions respectively.

During 2015, total imports were valued at P73, 189.8 million having increased by 1.1 percent (P763.9 million) as compared to P72, 425.9 million recorded during 2014. The six commodity groups mentioned above made a combined contribution of 85.1 percent (P62, 289.5 million) to total import value in 2015 as compared to 86.9 percent (P62, 925.1 million) in 2014.

Diamonds registered the highest contribution of 34.5 percent (P25, 231.6 million) to total imports (P73, 189.8 million) during the year under review. This was followed by *Machinery & Electrical Equipment* with 12.6 percent (P9, 208.3 million). The third most contributing group was *Fuel* with 12.5 percent (P9, 116.7 million) followed by *Food, Beverages & Tobacco* with 9.6 percent (P7, 022.5 million), *Chemicals & Rubber Products* with 8.7 percent (P6, 386.1 million) and *Vehicles & Transport Equipment* with 7.3 percent (P5, 324.4 million).

2.1.1. Quarter on Quarter Comparison of Principal Imports for 2015 and 2014

During the first quarter of 2015, *Diamonds* contributed the most to total imports with 36.2 percent (P6, 618.6 million) of P18, 267.3 million as compared to a contribution of 41.2 percent (P7, 469.1 million) of P18, 146.5 million during the same quarter in 2014. This was followed by *Fuel* with a contribution of 14.1 percent (P2, 581.3 million) to first quarter total imports in 2015 as compared to a contribution of 13.9 percent (P2, 518.8 million) to total imports during 2014 first quarter.

Machinery & Electrical Equipment contributed 10.9 percent (P1, 993.0 million) to total imports during the first quarter of 2015 as compared to a contribution of 10.7 percent (P1, 946.4 million) during the same quarter in 2014. It can be observed from **Table 2.1A** and **Table 2.1B** that the percentage contributions of *Machinery & Electrical Equipment* to the quarterly totals and the values recorded for this group, as well as the quarterly totals for quarter one 2015 and 2014 first quarter did not differ much.

Food, Beverages & Tobacco contributed 8.9 percent (P1, 625.3 million) to total imports during quarter one of 2015 as compared to a slightly lower contribution of 8.3 percent (P1, 507.4 million) to total imports during 2014 first quarter. Comparison of contributions made by other import commodity groups to first quarter total imports for 2015 and 2014 can be observed on the above mentioned tables.

The second quarter of 2015 recorded imports amounting to P19, 750.9 million. *Diamonds* contributed the most to total imports with 40.1 percent (P7, 920.3 million) as compared to a slightly lower contribution of 39.8 percent (P7, 382.7 million) to 2014 second quarter total imports valued at P18, 532.8 million. This was followed

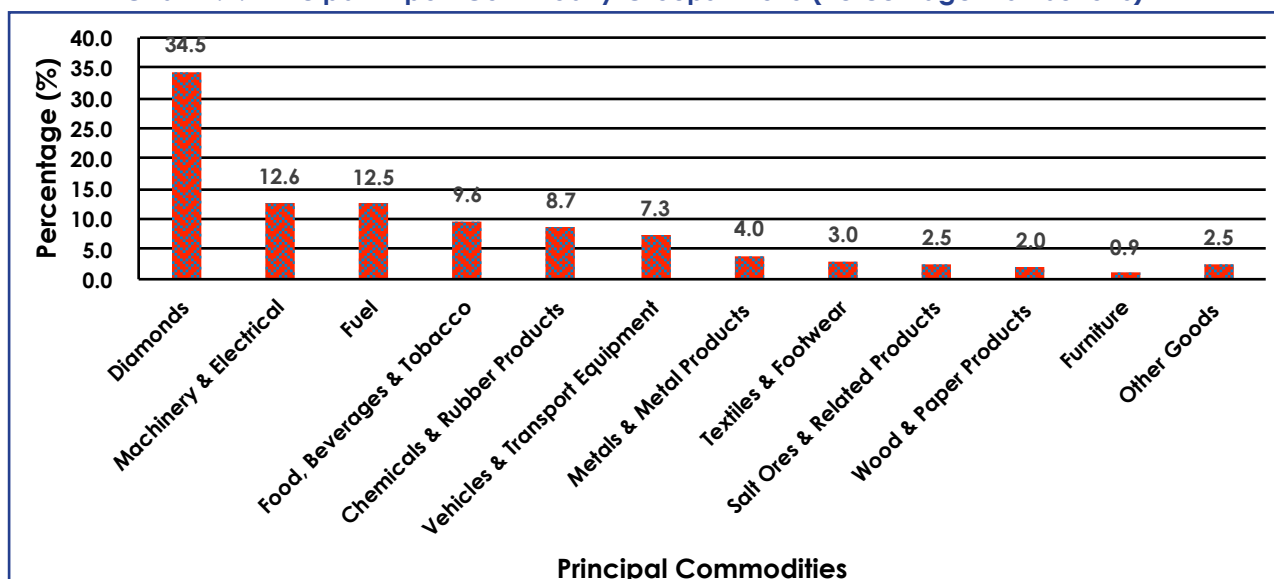
by *Machinery & Electrical Equipment* with 11.9 percent (P2, 359.5 million) as compared to a contribution of 9.7 percent (P1, 805.2 million) to total imports during the same quarter in 2014. Fuel contributed 10.7 percent (P2, 107.8 million) as compared to a contribution of 15.1 percent (P2, 801.5 million) during 2014 second quarter.

Diamonds registered the highest contribution of 33.2 percent (P6, 012.9 million) during the third quarter of 2015 as compared to a slightly higher contribution of 33.3 percent (P5, 960.3 million) during 2014 third quarter. This was followed by *Machinery & Electrical Equipment* with 14.0 percent (P2, 525.2 million) during the third quarter of 2015 as compared to 12.2 percent (P2, 181.5 million) during 2014 third quarter. *Fuel* contributed 12.9 percent (P2, 331.9 million) to total imports during the third quarter of 2015 as compared to a contribution of 15.1 percent (P2, 709.7 million) to third quarter 2014 total imports (P17, 908.5 million). *Food, Beverages & Tobacco* contributed 9.7 percent (P1, 762.6 million) to 2015 third quarter total imports (P18, 096.7 million) as compared to 9.1 percent (P1, 631.6 million) of P17, 908.5 million during 2014 third quarter.

During the fourth quarter of 2015, *Diamonds* contributed 27.4 percent (P4, 679.9 million) to total imports (P17, 074.9 million) during the quarter, as compared to a contribution of 29.0 percent (P5, 167.2 million) to the value of (P17, 838.4 million) recorded during the same quarter of the previous year. *Machinery & Electrical Equipment* followed with 13.6 percent (P2, 330.6 million), then *Fuel* with 12.3 percent (P2, 095.7 million) as compared to contributions of 13.0 percent (P2, 322.5 million) and 16.1 percent (P2, 865.0 million) respectively for the same quarter during the year before. *Food, Beverages & Tobacco* contributed 12.1 percent (P2, 070.2 million) as compared to 9.7 percent (P1, 730.1 million) during 2014 fourth quarter.

Percentage distributions for other Principal Import Commodity Groups can be observed on [Table 2.1B](#) which is based on [Table 2.1A](#). The graphical presentation of Principal Import Commodity Groups for 2015, is displayed on [Chart 2.1](#).

Chart 2.1: Principal Import Commodity Groups – 2015 (Percentage Distributions)



Note: Other Goods, include All Other Goods not specified in Table 2.1 B

2.1.2. Comparison of 2015 Quarters and the Preceding Quarter

This subsection compares Principal Import Commodity Groups for 2015 quarters, each with what was recorded during the preceding quarter and the discussion is based on [Table 2.1 A](#).

The first quarter of 2015 imports of Diamonds were valued at P6, 618.6 million, giving an increase of 28.1 percent (P1, 451.4 million) over P5, 167.2 million recorded for the same commodity group during 2014 fourth quarter. Comparison of values recorded during the first two quarters of 2015, for the same commodity group shows an increase of 19.7 percent (P1, 301.7 million), from (P6, 618.6 million) recorded during the first quarter to P7, 920.3 million recorded during the second quarter of the same year.

The value of imports of Diamonds during the third quarter of 2015 show a decrease of 24.1 percent (P1, 907.4 million) when compared to P7, 920.3 million recorded during the second quarter of the same year. During the fourth quarter of 2015, imports of Diamonds were at the lowest quarterly value of P4, 679.9 million, giving a decrease of 22.2 percent (P1, 333.0 million) when compared to the value of P6, 012.9 million during the previous quarter.

2.2. Composition of Principal Exports

In 2015, Botswana's principal exports consisted mainly of three (3) major commodity groups; these being *Diamonds*, *Copper & Nickel* and *Machinery & Electrical Equipment*. Discussions on major export groups are based on **Tables 2.2A** and **2.2B**.

Diamonds discussed here consist of those from the aggregation process as well as those from diamond polishing or manufacturing companies. *Machinery & Electrical Equipment* include those that were originally imported for home consumption and are now being re-exported for reasons best known by the exporter.

Total exports were valued at P63, 484.2 million in 2015. *Diamonds* contributed 83.1 percent (P52, 730.4 million), followed by *Copper & Nickel* with 6.0 percent (P3, 789.8 million) and *Machinery & Electrical Equipment* with a contribution of 3.2 percent (P2, 021.5 million) during the period under review.

2.2.1. Quarter on Quarter Comparison of Principal Exports during 2015 and 2014

The quarterly data follows a similar trend to that of the yearly data for 2015, with *Diamonds*, *Copper & Nickel* and *Machinery & Electrical Equipment* continuing to be the three major groups.

During the first quarter, *Diamonds* contributed 84.6 percent (P16, 477.1 million) of P19, 486.3 million as compared to a contribution of 87.6 percent (P15, 041.6 million) of P17, 179.8 million during 2014 first quarter. The same commodity group contributed 83.9 percent (P16, 618.5 million) to P19, 797.6 million during the second quarter of 2015 as compared to a contribution of 86.8 percent (P18, 266.1 million) to P21, 043.1 million during the same quarter of the previous year.

Comparison for the third quarter of 2015 and the same quarter in 2014 show that *Diamonds* constituted 81.2 percent (P9, 608.9 million) of P11, 832.9 million during the third quarter of 2015 as compared to 85.5 percent (P16, 966.6 million) of P19, 847.3 million during 2014 quarter three. During the fourth quarter of 2015, *Diamonds* contributed 81.1 percent (P10, 025.9 million) of P12, 367.3 million as compared to a contribution of 82.8 percent (P15, 053.8 million) to P18, 190.5 million during 2014 quarter four.

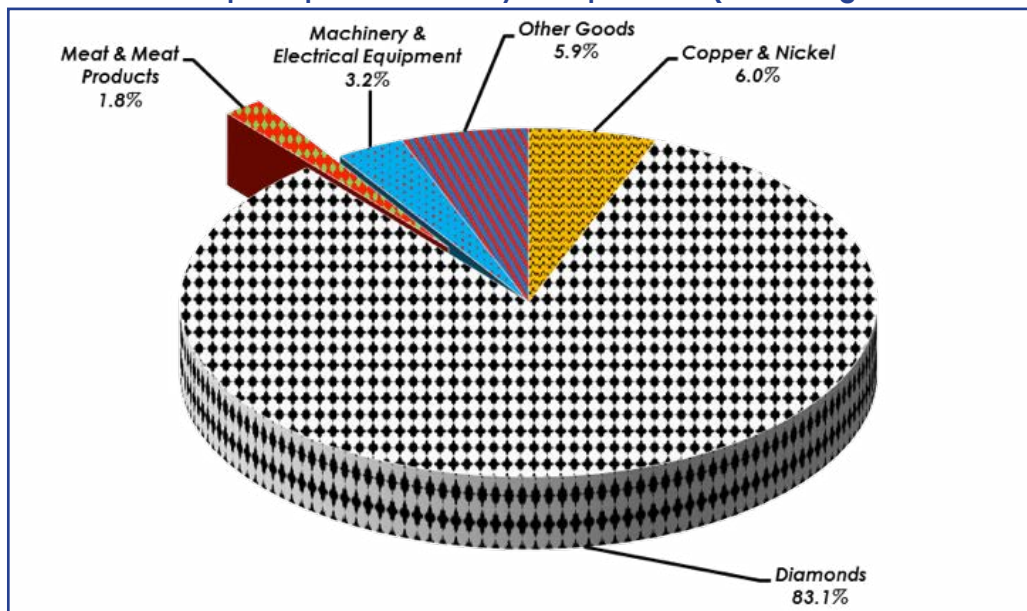
Copper & Nickel constituted 6.9 percent (P1, 343.8 million) of P19, 486.3 million during the first quarter of 2015 as compared to 5.3 percent (P906.0 million) of P17, 179.8 million during the first quarter of the previous year. Comparison of the second quarters show that *Copper & Nickel* constituted 6.6 percent (P1, 308.5 million) of P19, 797.6 million during 2015 second quarter as compared to 5.4 percent (P1, 131.5 million) of P21, 043.1 million during the second quarter of the previous year.

As for comparison of the third quarters, *Copper & Nickel* constituted 3.2 percent of P374.8 million of P11, 832.9 million during 2015 third quarter as compared to a contribution of 4.8 percent (P953.2 million) to P19, 847.3 million during 2014 quarter three. During the fourth quarter of 2015, the same commodity group contributed

6.2 percent (P762.7 million) to P12, 367.3 million as compared to a contribution of 7.7 percent (P1, 401.0 million) to P18, 190.5 million for the same quarter of the previous year.

Percentage distributions of other commodity groups can be observed on [Table 2.2B](#) while [Chart 2.2](#) displays percentage distributions for the year 2015 as a whole.

Chart 2.2: Principal Export Commodity Groups – 2015 (Percentage Distributions)



Note: Other Goods, include All Other Goods not specified in Table 2.2 B

2.2.2. Comparison of 2015 Quarters and the Preceding Quarter

This subsection compares Principal Export Commodity Groups for 2015 quarters, each with what was recorded during the preceding quarter and the discussion is based on [Table 2.2 A](#).

During the first quarter of 2015, Diamond exports were valued at P16, 477.1 million, giving an increase of 9.5 percent (P1, 423.3 million) over the value of P15, 053.8 recorded during the last quarter of 2014. Comparison of the second and first quarters of 2015 shows that the same commodity group increased slightly by 0.9 percent (P141.5 million) from P16, 477.1 million during the first quarter to P16, 618.5 million during the second quarter.

Comparison of the third and second quarters of 2015 shows that Diamond exports dropped by 42.2 percent (P7, 009.5 million) from P16, 618.5 million during the second quarter of 2015 to P9, 608.9 million during the third quarter of the same year. The fourth quarter of the same year showed improvement in the value of Diamond exports as compared to the value recorded during the previous quarter, having registered an increase of 4.3 percent (P417.0 million) from P9, 608.9 million to P10, 025.9 million.

With regard to *Copper & Nickel* exports, the first quarter of 2015 recorded P1, 343.8 million, which was a decrease of 4.1 percent (P57.3 million) from P1, 401.0 million during the fourth quarter of 2014. The second quarter of 2015 recorded a decrease of 2.6 percent (P35.2 million) from P1, 343.8 million to P1, 308.5 million. Exports of the same commodity group also showed a downward trend during the third quarter of 2015, having recorded a decrease of 71.4 percent (P933.8 million) from P1, 308.5 million during the second quarter to P374.8 million during the third quarter of the same year. However, the fourth quarter showed improvement in exports of *Copper & Nickel*, having recorded an increase of slightly more than 100 percent (P387.9 million) from P374.8 million during the third quarter to P762.7 million during the fourth quarter.

CHAPTER 3: DIRECTION OF TRADE

Direction of trade presents trade by major trading partners for principal commodity groups. **Section 3.1** discusses principal imports by source at region and country level while **Section 3.2** deals with destination of principal exports at region and country level. At country level, only those countries that had significant trade with Botswana during 2015 are shown separately while those with insignificant trade are grouped together under one category referred to as “Other”.

3.1. Principal Imports by Source

Principal Import Commodity Groups at Region and Country level in value terms, are presented in **Table 3.1A**, while **Tables 3.1B** and **3.1C** display percentage distributions based on **Table 3.1A**.

3.1.1. Principal Imports Commodity Groups as a Percentage of Total Imports at Country or Regional Level

This Sub-Section discusses import commodity groups presented as percentages of total imports at region and major trading partner countries. The associated percentage distributions are presented in **Table 3.1B** which is derived from **Table 3.1A**. The column totals of **Table 3.1B** give import groups as a percentage of total yearly imports, the same information that is presented in Chapter Two, **Chart 2.1**.

During the year 2015, 62.6 percent (P45, 813.1 million) of total imports (P73, 189.8 million) into Botswana were from South Africa. *Fuel* contributed the highest at 16.9 percent (P7, 724.9 million), followed by *Diamonds* with 14.4 percent (P6, 611.7 million). *Machinery & Electrical Equipment* and *Food, Beverages & Tobacco* contributed 14.2 percent each at values of P6, 506.6 million and P6, 494.1 million respectively (see **Tables 3.1A** and **B**).

The European Union (**EU**) supplied imports valued at 5.7 percent (P4, 191.8 million) of total imports during the year. The imported goods consisted mainly of *Diamonds*, 46.4 percent (P1, 946.5 million) followed by *Machinery & Electrical Equipment* with 27.2 percent (P1, 140.6 million) of total imports from that region during the same year (Refer to **Table 3.1B**).

The other region that was a significant source of imports during 2015 was Asia, having supplied imports valued at 5.7 percent (P4, 164.2 million), consisting mainly of *Machinery & Electrical Equipment*, 25.5 percent (P1, 061.6 million), *Diamonds*, 22.3 percent (P927.9 million), *Vehicles & Transport Equipment* contributing 15.1 percent (P628.8 million) and *Chemical & Rubber Products* with 14.8 percent (P617.1 million).

Canada supplied imports valued at P5, 151.2 million, representing 7.0 percent of the total imports (P73, 189.8 million) during 2015. The group that made the most contribution to imports from Canada during the year under review was *Diamonds* with 98.6 percent (P5, 078.7 million).

3.1.2. Principal Imports Commodity Groups by Region and Partner as a Percentage of Total Import Group

Table 3.1C presents percentage distributions for principal import groups by country and region as a percentage of total import groups during 2015. This table is also derived from **Table 3.1A**.

Southern Africa Customs Union (**SACU**), was the major source of imports into Botswana accounting for 78.2 percent (P57, 248.6 million) of P73, 189.8 million. Within the Union, South Africa was the main source having supplied 62.6 percent (P45, 813.1 million), followed by Namibia with 15.5 percent (P11, 361.1 million) of total imports during the year.

During 2015, Imports from the European Union (EU) as a whole were valued at P4, 191.8 million, representing 5.7 percent of total imports. Belgium contributed the highest with 2.9 percent (P2, 128.6 million) during the year under review. Germany supplied 1.2 percent (P902.4 million) of total imports during the year.

Asia as a block contributed 5.7 percent (P4, 164.2 million) of total imports during 2015. China and Israel respectively contributed 1.5 percent (P1, 063.1 million) and 1.0 percent (P695.3 million) of total imports during the same year.

Imports from Canada were valued at P5, 151.2 million, representing 7.0 percent of the total imports value of P73, 189.8 during 2015.

Graphical representation of percentage distributions of imports by major trading partners during 2015 is given on **Chart 3.1**.

Diamonds were mostly imported from Namibia at 41.1 percent (P10, 373.8 million), followed by South Africa with 26.2 percent (P6, 611.7 million), Canada with 20.1 percent (P5, 078.7 million) and Belgium with 7.4 percent (P1, 863. 3 million) of total imports of diamonds during that year. These diamonds were mainly for aggregation process (**Table 3.1 C**).

Imports of *Machinery & Electrical Equipment* were valued at P9, 208.3 million. With 70.7 percent (P6, 506.6 million) of this coming from South Africa, 5.5 percent (P506.5 million) from Germany and 3.4 percent (P315.5 million) from China.

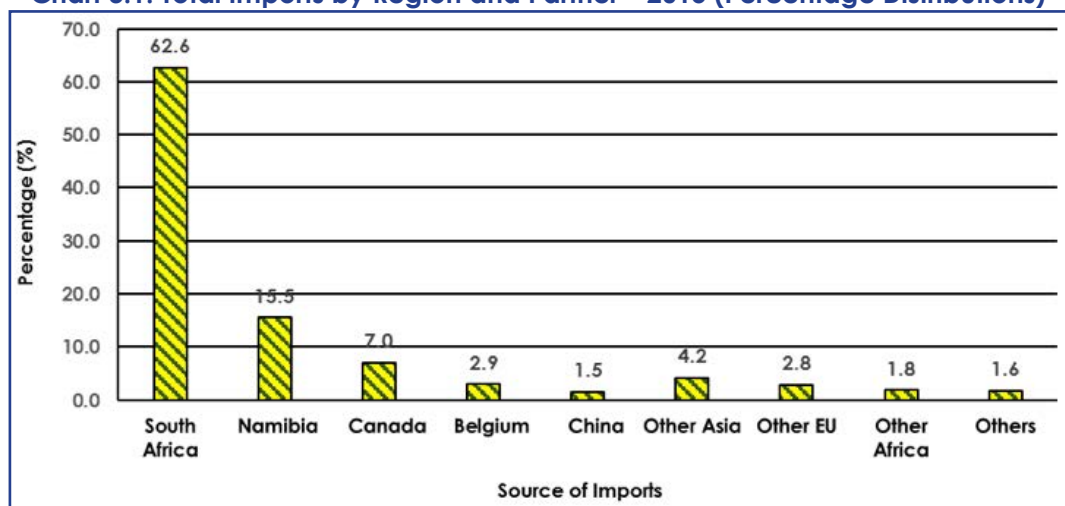
Fuel was mostly imported from South Africa at 84.7 percent (P7, 724.9 million), while Namibia and Mozambique supplied 9.3 percent (P848.4 million) and 4.9 percent (P447.7million) of the same product respectively.

South Africa supplied most of *Food Beverages & Tobacco* (P6, 494.1 million), representing 92.5 percent of P7, 022.5 million while Zimbabwe supplied 2.7 percent (P189.2 million).

Total Imports for *Chemicals & Rubber Products* were valued at P6, 386.1 during 2015, with 82.4 percent (P5, 262.2 million) imported from South Africa. India supplied 6.5 percent (P415.8 million).

Most of *Vehicles & Transport Equipment*, 74.1 percent (P3, 944.8 million) were imported from South Africa during 2015, while 7.8 percent (P413.8 million) came from Japan. Germany and the USA respectively supplied 4.4 percent (P235.0 million) and 3.7 percent (P195.6 million) of the same commodity group.

Chart 3.1: Total Imports by Region and Partner – 2015 (Percentage Distributions)



Note: Others includes all other trading partners not specified as in Table 3.1 A

3.2. Principal Exports by Destination

Discussions on major exports by destination for 2015 are based on **Tables 3.2 A, B and C**, with **Table 3.2 A** presenting values while percentage distributions appear on **Table 3.2 B** and **Table 3.2 C**.

Asia as a block received most of Botswana's exports during 2015, representing 31.2 percent (P19, 807.6 million) of the total exports (P63, 484.2 million) for the year under review. India received 12.4 percent (P7, 892.9 million) of total exports while Israel got 6.0 percent (P3, 819.8 million) and United Arab Emirates (UAE) received 5.3 percent (P3, 394.6 million). Singapore received 3.3 percent (P2, 109.0 million).

SACU as a regional block received 27.3 percent (P17, 331.0 million) of total exports during 2015. Exports destined to South Africa were the highest in the block with value of P9, 833.8 million, accounting for 15.5 percent of total exports followed by Namibia with a value of P7, 484.7 million, representing 11.8 percent of total exports during the year under review.

Exports destined to the European Union (EU) were valued at P14, 202.2 million, representing 22.4 percent of total exports during the year under review. Exports to Belgium constituted 19.8 percent (P12, 579.0 million) of total exports during the same period.

Canada, Switzerland, Norway and the USA were also significant destinations for Botswana exports during 2015. Canada received 6.3 percent (P3, 987.7 million), Switzerland and Norway received 4.3 percent (P2, 743.6 million) and 4.1 percent (P2, 596.6 million) respectively, of total exports during the period under review. The USA received 2.5 percent (P1, 605.8 million) of total exports during 2015.

3.2.1. Principal Exports Commodity Groups as a Percentage of Total Exports at Country or Region level

During 2015, total exports to Belgium were valued at P12, 579.0 million, representing 19.8 percent of total exports during the year. *Diamonds* were the major contributor to the total exports to that country, accounting for almost 100 percent (P12, 577.0 million) of exports destined for the country during the year.

South Africa followed with total exports valued at P9, 833.8 million, representing 15.5 percent of total exports during the year, with *Diamonds* contributing 57.3 percent (P5, 630.4 million) of total exports to the country.

Machinery & Electrical Equipment constituted 16.4 percent (P1, 614.8 million), *Salt & Soda Ash* 3.9 percent (P379.8 million) and *Meat & Meat Products* made a contribution of 3.8 percent (P376.4 million) of total exports during the same year (**Table 3.2A** and **Table 3.2B**).

Total Exports to India were valued at P7, 892.9 million, representing 12.4 percent of total exports during the year, with 96.3 percent (P7, 598.0 million) of total exports to the country attributable to *Diamonds*.

Namibia received exports valued at P7, 484.7 million representing 11.8 percent of total exports during the year, with 95.1 percent (P7, 115.3 million) of exports to the country being *diamonds*.

Exports to Canada and Israel were valued at P3, 987.7 million and P3, 819.8 million in that order, representing 6.3 percent and 6.0 percent respectively of total exports during the year. Exports to these two countries were almost all *diamonds*.

Diamonds constituted 99.8 percent (P3, 388.1 million) of P3, 394.6 million worth of exports to the United Arab Emirates. Of all the exports destined to Switzerland (P2, 743.6 million), 86.4 percent was attributed to *Diamonds* while 13.3 percent (P365.3 million) was attributed to *Copper & Nickel*. Almost all exports destined for Norway was *Copper & Nickel* with a value of P2, 596.2 million out of P2, 596.6 million.

3.2.2. Principal Exports Commodity Groups by Region and Partner as a Percentage of Total Export Group

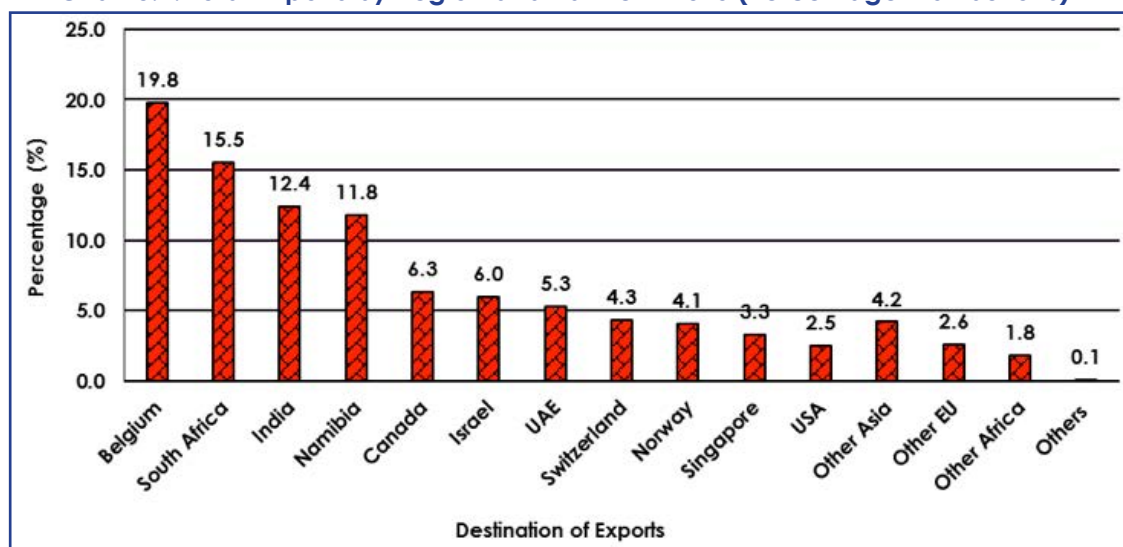
Table 3.2C gives major export groups at country or region level as a percentage of the total for a particular major export group. Discussions that follow are based on this table together with **Table 3.2A**.

Diamonds was the major commodity group exported during 2015, constituting 83.1 percent (P52, 730.4 million) of P63, 484.2 million worth of total exports. Belgium was the main destination of *Diamonds* during the year, having received 23.9 percent (P12, 577.0 million), followed by India with 14.4 percent (P7, 598.0 million), Namibia with 13.5 percent (P7, 115.3 million) while South Africa received 10.7 percent (P5, 630.4 million). Canada, Israel and **UAE** received 7.6 percent (P3, 986.0 million), 7.2 percent (P3, 815.8 million) and 6.4 percent (P3, 388.1 million) respectively.

During 2015, most of *Copper & Nickel* exports were destined to Norway with 68.5 percent (P2, 596.2 million) of P3, 789.8 million. Finland followed with 16.1 percent (P608.3 million), Switzerland with 9.6 percent (P365.3 million) while South Africa received 5.6 percent (P212.1 million) of the same product. *Machinery & Electrical Equipment* (mainly re-exports) were mostly exported to the **SADC** region during 2015 with South Africa having received 79.9 percent (P1, 614.8 million), followed by Zambia with 5.2 percent (P105.7 million), Namibia with 4.1 percent (P82.8 million) and Zimbabwe with 2.9 percent (P57.8 million).

Meat & Meat Products were exported to **EU** and **SACU** market. In the **EU** market, the UK received 37.4 percent (P438.2 million), Netherlands received 12.7 percent (P148.6 million), while Italy got 10.1 percent (P118.0 million) of total exports of that commodity group. In **SACU**, South Africa accounted for 32.1 percent (P376.4 million) of *Meat & Meat products*.

Chart 3.2: Total Exports by Region and Partner – 2015 (Percentage Distributions)



Note: Others includes all other trading partners not specified as in Table 3.2 A

CHAPTER 4: TRADE AT CHAPTER LEVEL

Trade at Chapter level presents international merchandise trade at the 2-digit level of the Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System (HS Codes). This trade appears on this section for both imports and exports during 2015. **Table 4** presents trade values together with the associated percentage distributions for the 99 chapters of the HS Codes, excluding Chapter 77 which is reserved for future customs use and Chapter 98 which was in the past utilized by Botswana for importation of vehicle parts for vehicle assembly during the time when there were vehicle assembly plants in the country.

4.1. Total Imports by Chapter

Botswana imports all commodities found in all the chapters of the HS Codes. The discussion will be centered on chapters that contributed not less than 2.0 percent of total imports during 2015, and statistics associated with other chapters, can be viewed in **Table 4**.

Chapter 71, consisting of *"Natural or Cultured Pearls, Precious or Semi-Precious Stones and Precious Metals"* registered the value of P25, 262.3 million, representing 34.5 percent of total imports value of P73, 189.8 million during the year. This was followed by Chapter 27 which consists of *"Mineral Fuels & Associated Products"* with 12.5 percent (P9, 116.7 million). Chapter 84 which consists of *"Boilers, Machinery, Mechanical Appliances & parts thereof"* followed with 7.5 percent (P5, 463.3 million), while Chapter 87, *"Vehicles & Parts"* contributed 6.3 percent (P4, 630.5 million) to total imports.

Some of the chapters that contributed imports representing 2.0 percent or more of total imports during 2015 were Chapter 85 *"Machinery & Electrical Equipment, Sound Recorders & Reproducers, Television image & Parts"* and Chapter 73 *"Articles of Iron or Steel"* which contributed 5.1 percent (P3, 746.4 million) and 2.0 percent (P1, 448.7 million) respectively, to total imports.

4.2. Total Exports by Chapter

A few chapters contributed significantly to the total exports, with contributions in excess of one percent, while most chapters contributed less than 1.0 percent of the yearly total. Discussions on total exports at chapter level are confined to chapters that contributed not less than 1.0 percent of the yearly total during 2015 while others can be viewed on **Table 4**.

During 2015, total exports consisted mainly of minerals, especially rough diamonds. Chapter 71 which comprises *"Natural or Cultured Pearls, Precious or Semi-Precious Stones and Precious Metals"* contributed 83.5 percent (P53, 300.7 million) of total exports value of P63, 484.2 million. Chapter 75, consisting of *"Nickel & Articles thereof"* contributed 5.1 percent (P3, 217.5 million) of total exports during the same year. This was followed by chapter 85, *"Electrical machinery & equipment and parts"* accounting for 2.1 percent (P1, 327.8 million).

Other chapters that contributed exports representing more than 1.0 percent of total exports during 2015 were Chapter 2; *"Meat and edible meat offal"* representing 1.8 percent (P1, 173.0 million) and Chapter 84; *"Boilers, Machinery & Mechanical Appliances and Parts thereof"* accounting for 1.1 percent (P693.7 million) of total exports during the year under review.

Other Chapters together with associated percentage distributions can be viewed on **Table 4**.

CHAPTER 5: MOST TRADED COMMODITIES

This section presents the most traded commodities during 2015, for both imports and total exports. As imports into Botswana are of a wide variety, the top 100 imported commodities during 2015 are presented in this report, while with regard to exports, only the top 50 are given since the top 50 exported commodities contribute over 90 percent of total exports. The top 100 imported commodities together with associated percentage distributions are presented in [Table 5.1](#) while [Table 5.2](#) presents the top 50 exported commodities.

5.1. The Most Imported Commodities

During 2015, the top most imported commodity was *“Non-industrial diamonds unworked or simply sawn, cleaved or bruted”*, with a contribution of 26.8 percent (P19, 600.0 million) to total imports, followed by *“Distilled Fuel”* with 5.7 percent (P4, 180.0 million). Most of the *Diamonds* imports are for aggregation process.

Unsorted diamonds and *Petrol* contributed 4.9 percent (P3, 600.0 million) and 4.4 percent (P3, 230.0 million) respectively. Other individual commodities which are among the top 100 imports can be observed in [Table 5.1](#).

5.2. The Most Traded Exports

In 2015, *“Non-industrial diamonds unworked or simply sawn, cleaved or bruted”* contributed 75.3 percent (P47, 804.6 million) to total exports during the year. *“Non-industrial diamonds, not mounted or set”* followed with 7.0 percent (P4, 444.0 million). Other commodities which contributed more than 1.0 percent to total exports are *“Nickel Mattes”* with 5.1 percent (P3, 217.5 million) and *“Ignition wiring sets and other wiring sets for vehicles, aircraft”* with 1.6 percent (P1, 047.3 million). Other commodities can be viewed on [Table 5.2](#).

CHAPTER 6. TRADE BY MODE OF TRANSPORT

The main modes of transport for Botswana international merchandise trade are Road, Air and Rail. The mode of transport here refers to the means of transporting goods in and out of Botswana.

6.1. Imports and Exports by Mode of Transport

During 2015, the majority of Botswana international merchandise trade were transported using Road and Air.

Imports into Botswana were transported mainly by Road and Air. Road transport accounted for 49.8 percent (P36, 444.7 million) of total imports when considering the value of imported goods. Air transport followed with 33.1 percent (P24, 254.6 million). Rail accounted for 17.1 percent (P12, 490.2 million) of total imports during the year.

Botswana Exports mainly use Air as means of transport. This is because exports value is heavily dependent on high valued diamonds, which are transported by Air. During 2015, Air Transport accounted for 84.7 percent (P53, 767.7 million) of total exports from Botswana. Road transport followed with 14.5 percent (P9, 181.4 million) while goods transported by Rail represented 0.8 percent (P532.5 million) of total exports during the year under review.

CHAPTER 7: TRADE BY OTHER COMMODITY CLASSIFICATIONS

This chapter gives trade by two other commodity classifications, which are based on the Harmonized Commodity Description & Coding System (HS Codes). The commodity classifications discussed here are the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC Revision 3) and the Broad Economic Categories (BEC Revision 3).

7.1. Standard International Trade Classification (SITC)

The Standard International Trade Classification is a statistical classification of commodities entering external trade and is designed to provide the commodity aggregates required for purposes of economic analysis, to facilitate the international compilation of trade by commodity data. The **SITC** has 3,118 basic headings and sub headings which are assembled in 261 groups, 67 divisions and 10 sections.

This report uses **SITC** Revision 3, which is based on Harmonized Commodity Description & Coding System of 2012 (HS 12). Figures presented here are for the Sections and Divisions only. **Table 7.1A** gives imports while **Table 7.1B** presents exports.

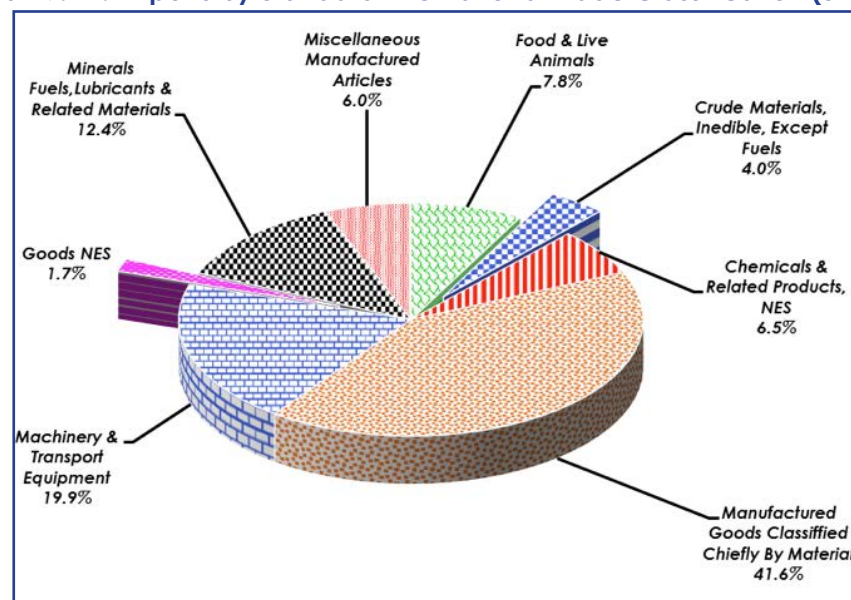
7.1.1. Imports by Standard International Trade Classification (SITC) - 2015

A total of P73, 189.8 million worth of imports was recorded in 2015. During 2015, Manufactured Goods classified chiefly by material (**Section 6**) contributed 41.6 percent (P30, 447.1 million). Divisions that contributed the most to this Section were **Division 66**, *Non-metallic Mineral Manufactures* with 34.4 percent (P25, 146.7 million) of total imports; followed by **Division 69**, *Manufactures of Metals Not Elsewhere Specified (NES)* with 2.1 percent (P1, 559.3 million); **Division 67**, *Iron & Steel* with 1.5 percent (P1, 091.4 million) and **Division 62**, *Rubber Manufactures NES*, with 1.3 percent at the value of P 979.1 million.

The other section that contributed significantly to total imports is **Section 7**, which comprises *Machinery & Transport Equipment*, with 19.9 percent (P14, 557.5 million). **Division 78**, *Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)* contributed 6.1 percent (P4, 491.9 million) to total imports; followed by **Division 72**, *"Machinery specialized for particular industries"* with 3.2 percent (P2, 372.3 million); **Division 77**, *"Electrical machinery, apparatus & appliances and electrical parts thereof"* with 3.0 percent (P2, 210.1 million); **Division 74**, *"General industrial machinery and equipment, NES, and machine parts, NES"* and **Division 76**, *"Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment"* with 2.6 percent (P1, 915.8 million) and 1.8 percent (P1, 304.6 million) respectively.

Section 3 which comprises *Mineral Fuels, Lubricants & Related Materials* contributed 12.4 percent (P9, 057.9 million) to total imports. The Divisions that contributed mostly in this Section were **Division 33**, *"Petroleum, Petroleum Products & Related Materials"* with 10.8 percent (P7, 887.2 million) and **Division 35**, *"Electric Current"* with 1.4 percent (P1, 042.2 million).

Chart 7.1A: Imports by Standard International Trade Classification (SITC) – 2015



Note: NES= Not Elsewhere Specified
Goods NES =All other commodities not specified as in Table 7.1A

7.1.2. Exports by Standard International Trade Classification (SITC) - 2015

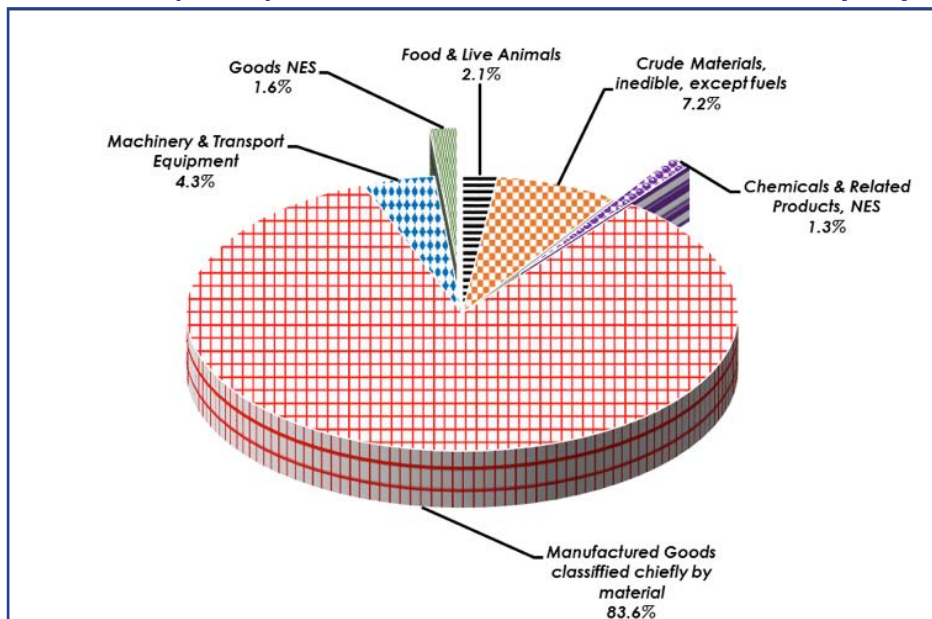
The Section that contributed the most to total exports during 2015 was **Section 6**, which consists of “*Manufactured Goods classified chiefly by material*”. This Section accounted for 83.6 percent (P53, 076.9 million) of total exports (P63, 484.2 million) during the year. The Division that contributed the most in this Section was **Division 66** which comprises “*Non-metallic mineral manufactures not elsewhere specified*”. This Division contributed 82.7 percent (P52, 502.2 million) to total exports during the year. This is the Division that contains diamonds.

The Section consisting of “*Crude Materials inedible, excluding Fuels*”, **Section 2**, followed with a contribution of 7.2 percent (P4, 578.3 million) to total exports during 2015. The Division that contributed the most in this section was **Division 28**, which comprises “*Metalliferous Ores and Scrap Metal*”, with 6.1 percent (P3, 856.1 million) of total exports during the year. This is the Division that contains Copper/Nickel, which is one of the major exports of Botswana.

“*Machinery & Transport Equipment*” (**Section 7**) contributed 4.3 percent (P2, 699.3 million) to total exports during 2015 with **Division 77**, “*Electrical Machinery, Apparatus & Appliances NES*” contributing 2.0 percent ((P1, 244.7 million) of total exports during the year. **Section 0** consisting of “*Food & Live Animals*” registered 2.1 percent (P1, 307.3 million) with **Division 01**, “*Meat & Meat Preparations*” accounted for 1.9 percent (P1, 174.8 million).

The other section which contributed more than 1.0 percent is “*Chemicals & Related Products, NES*” (**Section 5**) with 1.3 percent (P812.9 million). Other sections can be viewed on **Table 7.1B**

Chart 7.1B: Exports by Standard International Trade Classification (SITC) – 2015



Note: NES = Not Elsewhere specified
 Goods NES*=All other commodities not specified as in Table 7.1B

7.2. Broad Economic Categories (BEC)

The Broad Economic Categories classification was designed to serve as a means for converting trade data compiled in terms of SITC into end use categories that were meaningful within the framework of System of National Accounts (SNA). These categories are approximating the three basic classes of goods in SNA; namely capital goods, intermediate goods and consumption goods.

Broad Economic Categories has 19 basic categories that can be aggregated to approximate the three basic classes of goods, thus permitting trade statistics to be considered jointly with other sets of general economic statistics such as national accounts and industrial statistics; for national, regional and global economic analysis. The discussion here is only based on sections and divisions of the Broad Economic Categories.

7.2.1. Imports by Broad Economic Categories (BEC)

In 2015, imports by Broad Economic Categories, consisted mainly of “*Industrial Supplies NES*” (**Section 2**). This Section contributed 50.2 percent (P36, 743.1 million) of total imports (P73, 189.8 million) during the year (**Table 7.2**). Most contribution in this Section came from **Division 21**; “*Industrial supplies, NES, primary form*”, with 36.1 percent (P26, 404.2 million) of total imports during the year.

Section 3, “*Fuel & Lubricants*”, constituted 12.4 percent (P9, 047.0 million) of total imports during the year. This contribution was almost all attributable to **Division 32** “*Fuel & Lubricants, Processed*” with a contribution of 11.5 percent at the value of P8, 434.9 million.

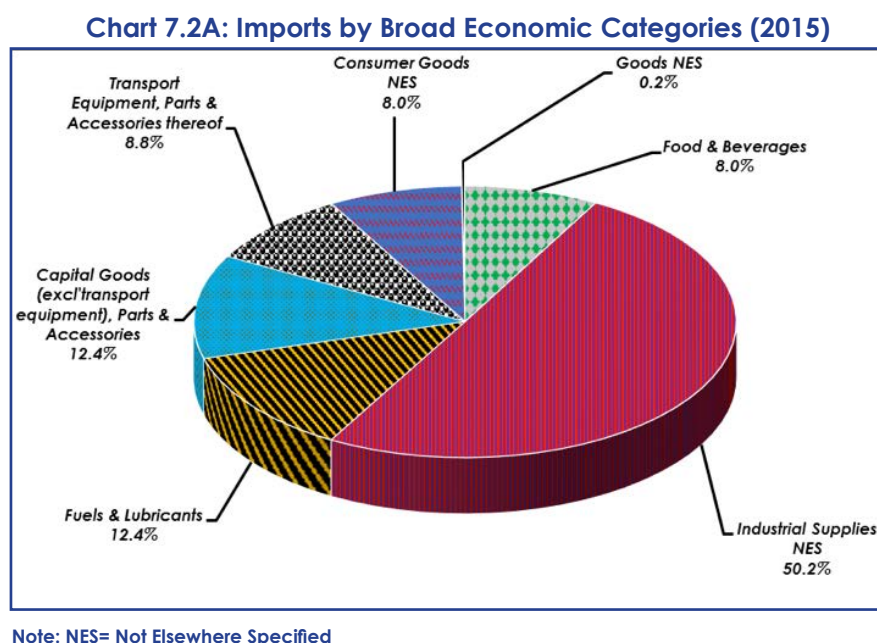
“*Capital Goods (Excluding Transport Equipment) Parts & Accessories*”, **Section 4**, constituted 12.4 percent (P9, 081.7 million) of total imports during 2015, with 8.1 percent (P5, 893.0 million) attributable to **Division 41**; “*Capital Goods (Excluding Transport Equipment)*”.

Section 5, “Transport Equipment, Parts & Accessories” constituted 8.8 percent (P6, 438.0 million) of total imports during 2015, with **Divisions 52** and **53**; “Other Transport Equipment” and “Parts & accessories of transport equipment” contributing 3.2 percent each, to total imports during the year, at values of P2, 325.4 million and P2, 314.8 million respectively.

Section 6, “Consumer Goods NES” constituted 8.0 percent (P5, 883.3 million) of total imports during 2015, with **Division 63** and **62**; “Non-Durable Consumer Goods NES” and “Semi-durable Consumer Goods NES” making contributions of 4.0 percent (P2, 939.9 million) and 3.1 percent (P2, 241.3 million) respectively.

“Food & Beverages”, **Section 1** constituted 8.0 percent (P5, 863.4 million) of total imports during 2015, with 5.6 percent (P4, 111.2 million) attributable to **Division 12**; “Food and Beverages, Processed”. **Division 11**; “Food and Beverages in Primary Form” contributed 2.4 percent (P1, 752.2 million) of total imports during the same period.

Contributions made by other Sections and Divisions of the Broad Economic Categories can be observed in **Table 7.2** and **Chart 7.2 A**.



7.2.2. Exports by Broad Economic Categories (BEC)

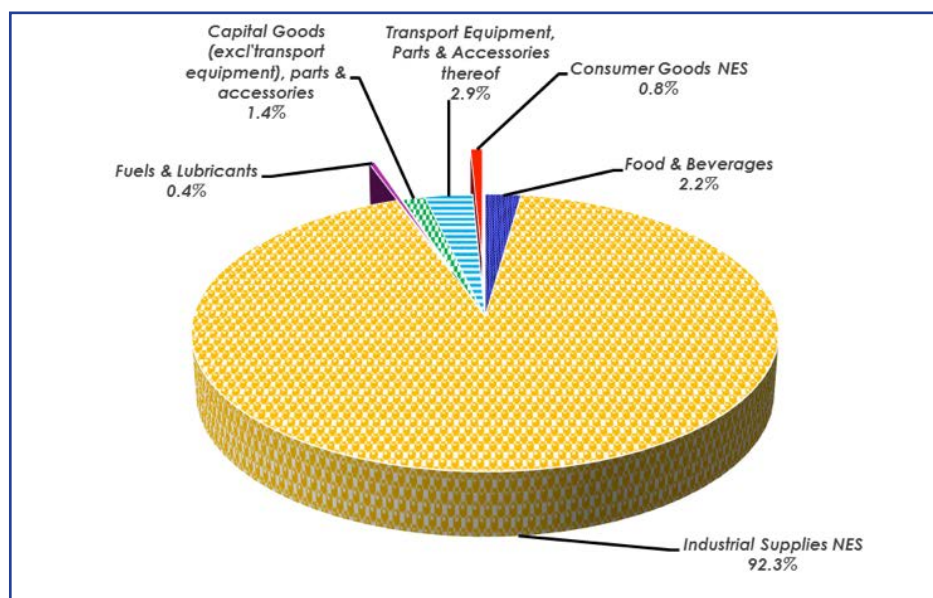
It is also of interest to look at the commodities that are exported by Broad Economic Categories. This presentation will give a country an idea with regard to which goods are exported unprocessed or in primary form. The country can as a result make plans to set up processing industries to create employment and at the same time end up exporting finished goods which will bring in more revenue. This data is also presented in **Table 7.2** together with the imports data.

This table shows that during 2015, over 90 percent of total exports were “Industrial Supplies NES”; **Section 2**. The Section contributed 92.4 percent (P58, 616.4 million) to total exports (P63, 484.2 million), with 77.7 percent (P49, 305.1 million) attributable to **Division 21**, “Industrial Supplies in primary form”, and 14.7 percent (P9, 311.4 million) contributed by **Division 22**, “Industrial Supplies, Processed”.

Section 5, “Transport Equipment, Parts & Accessories thereof”, contributed 2.9 percent (P1, 871.8 million). **Section 1**, Food & Beverages made a contribution of 2.2 percent (P1, 363.3 million) during the year, with 2.1 percent (P1, 309.5 million) attributable to **Division 12**, “Food and Beverages processed”. **Section 6**; “Consumer Goods NES” contributed 0.8 percent (P482.4 million) to total exports during the year, with 0.5 percent (P322.5 million) attributable to **Division 62**, “Semi-durable consumer goods”.

Contributions made by other Sections and Divisions of the Broad Economic Categories can be observed in **Table 7.2** and **Chart 7.2B**.

Chart 7.2B: Exports by Broad Economic Categories (2015)



Note: NES= Not Elsewhere Specified

Table 1.2: Monthly Total Trade, 2014 & 2015 (Millions of Pula)

Period/ Flow Type	Imports CIF	Imports FOB	Freight	Insurance	Domestic Exports	Re- Exports	Total Exports	Trade Balance
Jan_2014	5,264.8	4,989.6	274.3	0.9	6,127.2	83.4	6,210.6	945.8
Feb	5,400.5	5,196.8	202.4	1.3	5,002.0	197.2	5,199.2	(201.3)
Mar	7,481.2	7,282.7	197.6	0.9	5,648.9	121.2	5,770.0	(1,711.2)
Q1	18,146.5	17,469.0	674.2	3.2	16,778.0	401.8	17,179.8	(966.6)
Apr	5,611.7	5,387.0	223.3	1.4	6,736.5	151.2	6,887.6	1,275.9
May	7,079.5	6,846.1	232.5	0.9	5,896.8	114.5	6,011.3	(1,068.2)
Jun	5,841.3	5,629.8	210.7	0.9	7,918.0	226.2	8,144.1	2,302.8
Q2	18,532.5	17,862.8	666.5	3.2	20,551.3	491.8	21,043.1	2,510.5
Jul	5,547.5	5,313.3	232.2	1.9	8,158.3	124.7	8,283.0	2,735.5
Aug	6,100.1	5,864.9	234.3	0.9	7,829.6	124.5	7,954.1	1,853.9
Sep	6,260.9	6,028.2	231.5	1.3	3,434.5	175.8	3,610.3	(2,650.7)
Q3	17,908.5	17,206.4	698.0	4.1	19,422.4	424.9	19,847.3	1,938.7
Oct	6,707.6	6,454.6	251.5	1.5	6,418.7	130.5	6,549.2	(158.4)
Nov	6,703.6	6,454.5	248.1	1.0	5,785.3	247.7	6,033.0	(670.5)
Dec	4,427.2	4,176.9	249.4	0.9	5,353.8	254.5	5,608.3	1,181.1
Q4	17,838.4	17,086.0	748.9	3.4	17,557.9	632.6	18,190.5	352.2
Total_2014	72,425.9	69,624.3	2,787.7	13.9	74,309.5	1,951.1	76,260.7	3,834.8
Jan_2015	4,439.3	4,225.1	213.0	1.2	4,256.4	1,525.9	5,782.3	1,343.0
Feb	6,708.3	6,491.0	216.6	0.7	5,099.8	195.7	5,295.4	(1,412.8)
Mar	7,119.6	6,860.2	258.5	1.0	8,147.4	261.2	8,408.6	1,288.9
Q1	18,267.3	17,576.2	688.1	2.9	17,503.6	1,982.8	19,486.3	1,219.1
Apr	5,580.0	5,355.9	223.5	0.5	3,059.1	726.8	3,785.9	(1,794.1)
May	6,563.7	6,327.5	235.3	0.9	8,429.3	154.9	8,584.2	2,020.5
Jun	7,607.2	7,344.1	261.7	1.4	7,154.9	272.7	7,427.5	(179.7)
Q2	19,750.9	19,027.5	720.6	2.8	18,643.3	1,154.3	19,797.6	46.7
Jul	5,164.8	4,917.7	246.3	0.9	4,351.3	244.1	4,595.5	(569.3)
Aug	6,505.3	6,256.0	248.2	1.1	2,752.7	277.1	3,029.8	(3,475.5)
Sep	6,426.6	6,189.0	236.8	0.8	3,954.3	253.3	4,207.6	(2,219.0)
Q3	18,096.7	17,362.7	731.2	2.7	11,058.4	774.6	11,832.9	(6,263.8)
Oct	5,265.5	5,003.2	261.2	1.1	4,582.5	144.6	4,727.1	(538.5)
Nov	5,402.9	5,148.9	252.6	1.4	2,172.3	169.7	2,341.9	(3,061.0)
Dec	6,406.5	6,160.8	244.9	0.9	4,901.7	396.6	5,298.3	(1,108.2)
Q4	17,074.9	16,312.8	758.7	3.4	11,656.4	710.8	12,367.3	(4,707.7)
Total_2015	73,189.8	70,279.3	2,898.7	11.9	58,861.6	4,622.5	63,484.2	(9,705.6)

Table 2.1A: Principal Import Commodity Groups, 2014 & 2015 (Million Pula)

Period \ HS	Chemicals & Rubber Products	Diamonds	Food Beverages & Tobacco	Fuel	Furniture	Machinery & Electrical Equipment	Metals & Metal Products	Salt Ores & Related Products	Textiles & Footwear	Vehicles & Transport Equipment	Wood & Paper Products	Other Goods	Total
Jan	454.2	1,922.2	503.5	724.7	30.0	610.9	180.2	44.6	105.5	452.0	92.2	144.9	5,264.8
Feb	528.7	1,807.5	514.6	748.7	46.2	721.9	211.2	43.7	132.1	390.4	119.3	136.3	5,400.5
Mar	423.2	3,739.5	489.2	1,045.4	48.5	613.7	212.8	43.8	158.0	471.5	109.5	126.1	7,481.2
Q1	1,406.0	7,469.1	1,507.4	2,518.8	124.7	1,946.4	604.1	132.0	395.6	1,313.9	321.1	407.4	18,146.5
Apr	420.9	1,796.8	476.4	1,183.2	39.6	611.3	206.4	47.5	198.0	403.7	99.4	128.4	5,611.7
May	460.1	3,196.8	502.1	822.6	47.8	613.3	225.6	57.8	174.0	653.9	124.3	201.2	7,079.5
Jun	435.7	2,389.1	439.2	795.7	58.3	580.6	240.4	58.7	132.5	471.3	108.0	131.9	5,841.3
Q2	1,316.8	7,382.7	1,417.6	2,801.5	145.7	1,805.2	672.4	164.1	504.5	1,528.9	331.7	461.5	18,532.5
Jul	471.3	1,543.9	558.4	1,067.8	59.3	703.0	194.9	52.8	184.3	424.1	138.0	149.6	5,547.5
Aug	508.2	2,229.6	532.3	756.4	55.9	694.7	267.9	67.2	168.8	532.7	143.6	142.7	6,100.1
Sep	518.2	2,186.8	540.9	885.5	58.3	783.7	276.6	61.0	204.5	445.4	141.2	158.8	6,260.9
Q3	1,497.6	5,960.3	1,631.6	2,709.7	173.5	2,181.5	739.5	181.0	557.7	1,402.2	422.8	451.1	17,908.5
Oct	548.8	2,394.8	619.2	810.9	84.3	867.1	298.2	48.4	229.8	478.3	149.8	178.2	6,707.6
Nov	588.3	2,421.8	587.4	942.6	71.9	734.7	277.1	64.2	204.0	482.3	147.8	181.4	6,703.6
Dec	513.1	350.7	523.5	1,111.5	61.2	720.7	211.0	54.1	155.2	432.4	125.4	168.3	4,427.2
Q4	1,650.2	5,167.2	1,730.1	2,865.0	217.3	2,322.5	786.3	166.8	589.0	1,392.9	423.0	527.9	17,838.4
Total_2014	5,870.6	25,979.3	6,286.7	10,895.0	661.3	8,255.5	2,802.3	643.9	2,046.8	5,638.0	1,498.6	1,847.9	72,425.9
Jan	447.2	855.2	600.7	728.9	41.8	602.1	171.1	302.6	117.7	351.6	110.0	110.5	4,439.3
Feb	485.2	3,069.9	508.2	619.2	58.1	657.1	225.8	354.6	153.8	346.4	115.4	114.5	6,708.3
Mar	478.4	2,693.5	516.4	1,233.3	62.3	733.9	306.2	60.4	206.9	530.5	130.5	167.4	7,119.6
Q1	1,410.9	6,618.6	1,625.3	2,581.3	162.2	1,993.0	703.2	717.6	478.5	1,228.5	355.9	392.3	18,267.3
Apr	538.9	1,901.2	507.8	606.7	43.8	682.5	218.0	153.5	214.4	476.5	112.3	124.4	5,580.0
May	534.3	2,619.5	517.7	739.2	52.0	731.8	247.9	227.9	166.1	470.0	112.6	144.7	6,563.7
Jun	622.2	3,399.6	539.0	761.9	67.1	945.2	268.7	199.2	133.8	384.7	116.3	169.6	7,607.2
Q2	1,695.4	7,920.3	1,564.4	2,107.8	162.9	2,359.5	734.5	580.6	514.3	1,331.3	341.2	438.8	19,750.9
Jul	501.8	1,100.6	564.5	768.6	61.6	911.5	289.2	59.0	163.8	455.2	126.2	162.9	5,164.8
Aug	538.1	2,273.8	624.9	962.7	58.9	825.3	226.2	51.1	180.6	461.1	130.7	171.9	6,505.3
Sep	617.8	2,638.5	573.2	600.6	57.9	788.4	213.3	42.4	185.4	415.7	130.9	162.4	6,426.6
Q3	1,657.8	6,012.9	1,762.6	2,331.9	178.5	2,525.2	728.7	152.5	529.8	1,332.0	387.7	497.3	18,096.7
Oct	537.6	1,098.6	666.4	849.9	72.5	821.9	241.6	59.0	216.8	388.5	133.0	179.8	5,265.5
Nov	580.5	1,226.7	688.0	628.8	65.1	754.2	260.5	81.4	268.5	534.0	132.7	182.5	5,402.9
Dec	503.9	2,354.5	715.8	617.0	51.0	754.5	239.0	206.2	165.5	510.1	125.1	163.6	6,406.5
Q4	1,622.0	4,679.9	2,070.2	2,095.7	188.6	2,330.6	741.1	346.6	650.8	1,432.6	390.9	526.0	17,074.9
Total_2015	6,386.1	25,231.6	7,022.5	9,116.7	692.1	9,208.3	2,907.5	1,797.2	2,173.4	5,324.3	1,475.6	1,854.4	73,189.8

Table 2.1B: Principal Import Commodity Groups, 2014 & 2015 (Percentage Distributions)

Period \ HS	Chemicals & Rubber Products	Diamonds	Food Beverages & Tobacco	Fuel	Furniture	Machinery & Electrical Equipment	Metals & Metal Products	Salt Ores & Related Products	Textiles & Footwear	Vehicles & Transport Equipment	Wood & Paper Products	Other Goods	Total
Jan	8.6	36.5	9.6	13.8	0.6	11.6	3.4	0.8	2.0	8.6	1.8	2.8	100.0
Feb	9.8	33.5	9.5	13.9	0.9	13.4	3.9	0.8	2.4	7.2	2.2	2.5	100.0
Mar	5.7	50.0	6.5	14.0	0.6	8.2	2.8	0.6	2.1	6.3	1.5	1.7	100.0
Q1	7.7	41.2	8.3	13.9	0.7	10.7	3.3	0.7	2.2	7.2	1.8	2.2	100.0
Apr	7.5	32.0	8.5	21.1	0.7	10.9	3.7	0.8	3.5	7.2	1.8	2.3	100.0
May	6.5	45.2	7.1	11.6	0.7	8.7	3.2	0.8	2.5	9.2	1.8	2.8	100.0
Jun	7.5	40.9	7.5	13.6	1.0	9.9	4.1	1.0	2.3	8.1	1.8	2.3	100.0
Q2	7.1	39.8	7.6	15.1	0.8	9.7	3.6	0.9	2.7	8.2	1.8	2.5	100.0
Jul	8.5	27.8	10.1	19.2	1.1	12.7	3.5	1.0	3.3	7.6	2.5	2.7	100.0
Aug	8.3	36.6	8.7	12.4	0.9	11.4	4.4	1.1	2.8	8.7	2.4	2.3	100.0
Sep	8.3	34.9	8.6	14.1	0.9	12.5	4.4	1.0	3.3	7.1	2.3	2.5	100.0
Q3	8.4	33.3	9.1	15.1	1.0	12.2	4.1	1.0	3.1	7.8	2.4	2.5	100.0
Oct	8.2	35.7	9.2	12.1	1.3	12.9	4.4	0.7	3.4	7.1	2.2	2.7	100.0
Nov	8.8	36.1	8.8	14.1	1.1	11.0	4.1	1.0	3.0	7.2	2.2	2.7	100.0
Dec	11.6	7.9	11.8	25.1	1.4	16.3	4.8	1.2	3.5	9.8	2.8	3.8	100.0
Q4	9.3	29.0	9.7	16.1	1.2	13.0	4.4	0.9	3.3	7.8	2.4	3.0	100.0
Total_2014	8.1	35.9	8.7	15.0	0.9	11.4	3.9	0.9	2.8	7.8	2.1	2.6	100.0
Jan	10.1	19.3	13.5	16.4	0.9	13.6	3.9	6.8	2.7	7.9	2.5	2.5	100.0
Feb	7.2	45.8	7.6	9.2	0.9	9.8	3.4	5.3	2.3	5.2	1.7	1.7	100.0
Mar	6.7	37.8	7.3	17.3	0.9	10.3	4.3	0.8	2.9	7.5	1.8	2.4	100.0
Q1	7.7	36.2	8.9	14.1	0.9	10.9	3.8	3.9	2.6	6.7	1.9	2.1	100.0
Apr	9.7	34.1	9.1	10.9	0.8	12.2	3.9	2.8	3.8	8.5	2.0	2.2	100.0
May	8.1	39.9	7.9	11.3	0.8	11.1	3.8	3.5	2.5	7.2	1.7	2.2	100.0
Jun	8.2	44.7	7.1	10.0	0.9	12.4	3.5	2.6	1.8	5.1	1.5	2.2	100.0
Q2	8.6	40.1	7.9	10.7	0.8	11.9	3.7	2.9	2.6	6.7	1.7	2.2	100.0
Jul	9.7	21.3	10.9	14.9	1.2	17.6	5.6	1.1	3.2	8.8	2.4	3.2	100.0
Aug	8.3	35.0	9.6	14.8	0.9	12.7	3.5	0.8	2.8	7.1	2.0	2.6	100.0
Sept	9.6	41.1	8.9	9.3	0.9	12.3	3.3	0.7	2.9	6.5	2.0	2.5	100.0
Q3	9.2	33.2	9.7	12.9	1.0	14.0	4.0	0.8	2.9	7.4	2.1	2.7	100.0
Oct	10.2	20.9	12.7	16.1	1.4	15.6	4.6	1.1	4.1	7.4	2.5	3.4	100.0
Nov	10.7	22.7	12.7	11.6	1.2	14.0	4.8	1.5	5.0	9.9	2.5	3.4	100.0
Dec	7.9	36.8	11.2	9.6	0.8	11.8	3.7	3.2	2.6	8.0	2.0	2.6	100.0
Q4	9.5	27.4	12.1	12.3	1.1	13.6	4.3	2.0	3.8	8.4	2.3	3.1	100.0
Total_2015	8.7	34.5	9.6	12.5	0.9	12.6	4.0	2.5	3.0	7.3	2.0	2.5	100.0

Table 2.2A: Principal Export Commodity Groups, 2014 & 2015 (Million Pula)

Period \ HS	Copper & Nickel	Diamonds	Gold	Hides & Skin	Iron Steel & Related Products	Machinery & Electrical Equipment	Meat & Meat Products	Plastic & Plastic Products	Salt & Soda Ash	Textiles	Vehicles & Transport Equipment	Other Goods	Total
Jan	412.9	5,455.0	33.2	7.4	25.6	56.2	22.3	19.6	41.9	25.8	38.9	71.9	6,210.6
Feb	276.4	4,458.8	42.2	5.5	39.8	71.5	48.0	17.8	46.0	33.0	64.1	96.0	5,199.2
Mar	216.7	5,127.8	32.7	3.0	45.2	70.5	30.1	19.6	48.9	23.7	50.1	101.7	5,770.0
Q1	906.0	15,041.6	108.1	15.9	110.7	198.3	100.4	56.9	136.8	82.5	153.0	269.6	17,179.8
Apr	257.1	6,105.8	36.6	4.7	37.9	103.7	40.8	16.6	40.5	30.9	118.7	94.3	6,887.6
May	468.7	4,965.4	49.1	8.4	28.6	127.4	96.8	22.8	51.7	34.6	35.9	121.5	6,011.3
Jun	405.7	7,194.9	23.6	10.6	25.3	125.0	120.0	24.4	53.3	24.4	41.7	95.3	8,144.1
Q2	1,131.5	18,266.1	109.3	23.8	91.9	356.1	257.6	63.9	145.5	89.9	196.3	311.1	21,043.1
Jul	133.3	7,486.4	41.0	8.7	24.1	137.2	135.3	26.5	47.2	38.6	42.4	162.2	8,283.0
Aug	250.7	7,132.4	34.3	5.9	32.9	106.9	105.5	27.6	43.6	45.3	39.9	129.1	7,954.1
Sep	569.2	2,347.9	28.7	9.0	33.8	200.8	139.7	31.7	51.4	25.6	47.3	125.0	3,610.3
Q3	953.2	16,966.6	104.1	23.5	90.9	444.9	380.5	85.9	142.1	109.5	129.7	416.3	19,847.3
Oct	585.0	5,299.9	21.0	11.6	26.4	203.6	125.2	29.0	57.5	35.8	49.7	104.6	6,549.2
Nov	458.9	4,974.1	24.5	4.5	22.4	176.0	105.2	34.5	59.6	30.6	29.4	113.4	6,033.0
Dec	357.2	4,779.7	26.9	6.3	21.0	80.6	80.5	20.7	53.7	27.7	42.0	112.0	5,608.3
Q4	1,401.0	15,053.8	72.3	22.4	69.7	460.1	310.9	84.1	170.8	94.0	121.1	330.1	18,190.5
Total 2014	4,391.7	65,328.2	393.8	85.7	363.2	1,459.3	1,049.4	290.8	595.3	376.0	600.1	1,327.2	76,260.7
Jan	428.9	4,860.4	20.5	7.7	18.1	123.2	46.2	20.4	70.1	18.7	84.3	83.7	5,782.3
Feb	486.1	4,231.5	19.1	6.9	22.8	165.9	67.2	26.7	53.3	26.8	47.6	141.5	5,295.4
Mar	428.7	7,385.2	22.4	8.0	25.8	170.0	90.2	33.2	11.5	40.4	85.6	107.6	8,408.6
Q1	1,343.8	16,477.1	62.0	22.7	66.7	459.1	203.5	80.3	134.9	85.9	217.4	332.9	19,486.3
Apr	448.2	2,722.8	21.1	9.8	16.9	166.6	138.0	23.3	34.1	30.1	98.7	76.4	3,785.9
May	402.1	7,530.6	36.4	8.3	20.5	221.6	111.8	24.9	42.3	39.9	57.6	88.2	8,584.2
Jun	458.3	6,365.0	21.2	9.9	24.2	164.4	117.7	29.3	54.2	34.4	58.0	90.8	7,427.5
Q2	1,308.5	16,618.5	78.7	28.0	61.6	552.5	367.6	77.5	130.6	104.4	214.3	255.4	19,797.6
Jul	320.7	3,687.1	24.7	10.0	17.2	169.0	138.8	28.9	57.1	30.4	27.6	84.1	4,595.5
Aug	40.2	2,362.2	30.3	2.6	15.6	184.7	108.8	25.9	56.1	33.7	71.9	97.8	3,029.8
Sep	13.9	3,559.6	31.2	5.9	25.3	220.3	91.8	28.6	56.0	22.9	45.5	106.8	4,207.6
Q3	374.8	9,608.9	86.2	18.5	58.0	574.0	339.3	83.4	169.1	87.0	145.0	288.7	11,832.9
Oct	53.0	4,123.2	13.8	7.9	15.5	179.3	82.7	22.2	53.3	27.0	34.6	114.5	4,727.1
Nov	302.2	1,446.2	36.8	9.1	20.5	187.5	75.6	27.1	52.1	33.5	58.2	93.3	2,341.9
Dec	407.5	4,456.5	11.4	4.5	20.0	69.1	104.3	15.5	53.6	34.1	31.1	90.7	5,298.3
Q4	762.7	10,025.9	61.9	21.4	55.9	435.9	262.6	64.8	159.0	94.6	124.0	298.5	12,367.3
Total 2015	3,789.8	52,730.4	288.8	90.6	242.3	2,021.5	1,173.0	306.0	593.7	371.8	700.7	1,175.5	63,484.2

Table 2.2B: Principal Export Commodity Groups, 2014 & 2015 (Percentage Distributions)

Period / HS	Copper & Nickel	Diamonds	Gold	Hides & Skin	Iron Steel & Related Products	Machinery & Electrical Equipment	Meat & Meat Products	Plastic & Plastic Products	Salt & Soda Ash	Textiles	Vehicles & Transport Equipment	Other Goods	Total
Jan	6.6	87.8	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.6	1.2	100.0
Feb	5.3	85.8	0.8	0.1	0.8	1.4	0.9	0.3	0.9	0.6	1.2	1.8	100.0
Mar	3.8	88.9	0.6	0.1	0.8	1.2	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.9	1.8	100.0
Q1	5.3	87.6	0.6	0.1	0.6	1.2	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.9	1.6	100.0
Apr	3.7	88.6	0.5	0.1	0.6	1.5	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.4	1.7	1.4	100.0
May	7.8	82.6	0.8	0.1	0.5	2.1	1.6	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.6	2.0	100.0
Jun	5.0	88.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	1.5	1.5	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.5	1.2	100.0
Q2	5.4	86.8	0.5	0.1	0.4	1.7	1.2	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.9	1.5	100.0
Jul	1.6	90.4	0.5	0.1	0.3	1.7	1.6	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.5	2.0	100.0
Aug	3.2	89.7	0.4	0.1	0.4	1.3	1.3	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.5	1.6	100.0
Sep	15.8	65.0	0.8	0.2	0.9	5.6	3.9	0.9	1.4	0.7	1.3	3.5	100.0
Q3	4.8	85.5	0.5	0.1	0.5	2.2	1.9	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.7	2.1	100.0
Oct	8.9	80.9	0.3	0.2	0.4	3.1	1.9	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.8	1.6	100.0
Nov	7.6	82.4	0.4	0.1	0.4	2.9	1.7	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.5	1.9	100.0
Dec	6.4	85.2	0.5	0.1	0.4	1.4	1.4	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.7	2.0	100.0
Q4	7.7	82.8	0.4	0.1	0.4	2.5	1.7	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.7	1.8	100.0
Total_2014	5.8	85.7	0.5	0.1	0.5	1.9	1.4	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.8	1.7	100.0
Jan	7.4	84.1	0.4	0.1	0.3	2.1	0.8	0.4	1.2	0.3	1.5	1.4	100.0
Feb	9.2	79.9	0.4	0.1	0.4	3.1	1.3	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.9	2.7	100.0
Mar	5.1	87.8	0.3	0.1	0.3	2.0	1.1	0.4	0.1	0.5	1.0	1.3	100.0
Q1	6.9	84.6	0.3	0.1	0.3	2.4	1.0	0.4	0.7	0.4	1.1	1.7	100.0
Apr	11.8	71.9	0.6	0.3	0.4	4.4	3.6	0.6	0.9	0.8	2.6	2.0	100.0
May	4.7	87.7	0.4	0.1	0.2	2.6	1.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.7	1.0	100.0
Jun	6.2	85.7	0.3	0.1	0.3	2.2	1.6	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.8	1.2	100.0
Q2	6.6	83.9	0.4	0.1	0.3	2.8	1.9	0.4	0.7	0.5	1.1	1.3	100.0
Jul	7.0	80.2	0.5	0.2	0.4	3.7	3.0	0.6	1.2	0.7	0.6	1.8	100.0
Aug	1.3	78.0	1.0	0.1	0.5	6.1	3.6	0.9	1.9	1.1	2.4	3.2	100.0
Sep	0.3	84.6	0.7	0.1	0.6	5.2	2.2	0.7	1.3	0.5	1.1	2.5	100.0
Q3	3.2	81.2	0.7	0.2	0.5	4.9	2.9	0.7	1.4	0.7	1.2	2.4	100.0
Oct	1.1	87.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	3.8	1.7	0.5	1.1	0.6	0.7	2.4	100.0
Nov	12.9	61.8	1.6	0.4	0.9	8.0	3.2	1.2	2.2	1.4	2.5	4.0	100.0
Dec	7.7	84.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	1.3	2.0	0.3	1.0	0.6	0.6	1.7	100.0
Q4	6.2	81.1	0.5	0.2	0.5	3.5	2.1	0.5	1.3	0.8	1.0	2.4	100.0
Total_2015	6.0	83.1	0.5	0.1	0.4	3.2	1.8	0.5	0.9	0.6	1.1	1.9	100.0

Table 3.1A: Principal Import Commodity Groups by Region & Partner - 2015 (Million Pula)

Period \ HS	Chemicals & Rubber Products	Diamonds	Food, Beverages & Tobacco	Fuel	Furniture	Machinery & Electrical Equipment	Metals & Metal Products	Salt Ores & Related Products	Textiles & Footwear	Vehicles & Transport Equipment	Wood & Paper Products	Other Goods	Total
South Africa	5,262.2	6,611.7	6,494.1	7,724.9	587.7	6,506.6	2,384.6	1,776.8	1,811.9	3,944.8	1,249.0	1,458.8	45,813.1
Namibia	3.1	10,373.8	82.7	848.4	0.3	16.5	3.2	18.3	0.3	9.5	0.9	4.2	11,361.1
Swaziland	48.8	0.0	14.4	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.0	3.4	0.2	2.6	0.4	72.7
Lesotho	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	1.6
SACU	5,314.2	16,985.5	6,591.2	8,573.3	587.9	6,526.2	2,387.8	1,795.1	1,817.0	3,954.6	1,252.5	1,463.4	57,248.6
Mozambique	0.1	0.0	0.0	447.7	0.0	2.8	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	451.6
Zambia	1.1	0.0	104.4	78.0	0.3	41.2	94.0	0.3	0.6	52.9	0.6	9.7	383.0
Zimbabwe	14.8	0.0	189.2	6.0	1.0	6.0	6.3	0.1	6.1	2.5	80.2	5.6	317.7
Mauritius	6.9	0.0	20.9	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	3.1	0.1	1.8	35.8
Malawi	0.8	0.0	8.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.1
Tanzania	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	1.2	1.3	3.3
Other SADC	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.5
SADC	5,337.9	16,985.5	6,914.3	9,105.0	589.2	6,579.6	2,488.5	1,795.8	1,824.5	4,013.7	1,334.6	1,482.1	58,450.7
Uganda	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.6	0.1	0.0	15.7
Kenya	8.9	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.4	10.9
Egypt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4
Ethiopia	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.4
Other Africa	1.1	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.7	0.2	0.9	6.1
Africa	5,347.9	16,986.1	6,914.8	9,106.0	589.2	6,580.5	2,488.5	1,795.8	1,826.3	4,030.2	1,335.1	1,483.9	58,484.2
Belgium	83.9	1,863.3	14.5	0.1	0.3	148.3	2.5	0.0	0.0	5.9	0.2	9.5	2,128.6
Germany	100.7	0.0	1.2	1.0	0.3	506.5	7.5	0.0	7.9	235.0	2.9	39.6	902.4
UK	35.8	83.1	7.0	0.6	2.7	187.4	12.6	0.0	95.0	92.6	59.4	31.1	607.4
France	30.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	98.1	0.5	0.0	0.3	33.7	10.7	5.6	179.7
Netherlands	26.6	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0	46.6	0.1	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.1	8.4	85.4
Sweden	1.6	0.0	4.1	0.0	0.0	40.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	3.8	1.7	5.7	57.4
Italy	7.7	0.0	0.7	0.0	2.6	31.5	3.7	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.3	5.9	53.3
Ireland	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	35.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	38.3
Spain	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	11.3	0.5	0.0	0.1	7.7	2.5	6.9	29.9
Cyprus	20.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	20.6
Denmark	13.8	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.3	18.9
Finland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	17.9
Lithuania	0.0	0.0	17.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.6
Austria	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	6.5	0.2	11.4
Luxembourg	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.3	8.5
Poland	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	5.9
Other EU	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	5.7	1.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.8	8.4
EU	325.7	1,946.5	48.3	1.7	6.0	1,140.6	29.0	0.1	105.9	380.0	85.1	123.1	4,191.8

Table 3.1A Cont'd: Principal Import Commodity Groups by Region & Partner - 2015 (Million Pula)

Period \ HS	Chemicals & Rubber Products	Diamonds	Food, Beverages & Tobacco	Fuel	Furniture	Machinery & Electrical Equipment	Metals & Metal Products	Salt Ores & Related Products	Textiles & Footwear	Vehicles & Transport Equipment	Wood & Paper Products	Other Goods	Total
China	114.4	0.0	1.5	0.4	64.9	315.5	252.2	0.3	113.2	37.2	29.1	134.4	1,063.1
Israel	0.3	576.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	88.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	22.8	0.1	6.8	695.3
India	415.8	43.7	11.5	0.1	1.1	85.4	30.2	0.4	26.4	9.8	6.0	14.0	644.4
Japan	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	11.4	0.1	0.0	2.4	413.8	0.1	0.2	428.8
UAE	29.7	3.1	5.6	6.8	0.4	257.1	2.6	0.0	3.1	18.6	5.2	7.8	339.9
Russian Federation	0.0	281.1	14.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	297.5
Hong Kong	17.6	3.6	0.3	0.5	8.1	191.8	9.6	0.0	10.3	13.0	1.3	15.5	271.8
Singapore	2.3	19.8	5.5	0.0	0.0	54.5	0.3	0.0	0.1	44.2	1.4	7.9	136.0
Korea	12.8	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	14.1	8.1	0.0	52.9	38.5	0.2	0.3	127.0
Malaysia	14.2	0.0	2.9	0.0	12.3	4.1	8.6	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.3	1.0	44.6
Taiwan	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	13.9	2.5	0.0	10.5	7.9	0.8	2.6	40.7
Pakistan	0.1	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	4.6	0.1	0.0	1.8	17.8	0.1	1.2	26.9
Thailand	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	7.4	0.2	0.0	1.7	1.2	2.5	0.9	14.6
Other Asia	6.5	0.0	3.5	0.0	0.2	11.2	5.1	0.0	2.5	2.9	0.3	1.4	33.7
Asia	617.1	927.9	46.4	7.9	87.2	1,061.6	319.9	0.7	225.1	628.8	47.2	194.3	4,164.2
Canada	19.6	5,078.7	0.3	0.0	0.8	31.9	0.0	0.0	0.2	11.5	0.1	8.0	5,151.2
USA	65.1	224.6	1.8	0.4	4.9	231.6	29.7	0.0	6.0	195.6	7.2	31.1	798.0
Switzerland	3.4	67.9	4.9	0.0	0.0	41.3	14.6	0.0	7.1	11.0	0.2	10.7	161.1
Australia	0.8	0.0	3.3	0.0	3.9	54.1	23.6	0.7	0.9	64.5	0.4	2.1	154.3
Brazil	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.1	45.9	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.4	50.0
Others	6.5	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	20.9	1.4	0.0	2.0	2.4	0.2	0.8	35.0
Total	6,386.1	25,231.6	7,022.5	9,116.7	692.1	9,208.3	2,907.5	1,797.2	2,173.4	5,324.3	1,475.6	1,854.4	73,189.8

Table 3.1B: Principal Import Commodity Groups as a Percentage of Total Imports at Country or Region Level – 2015

Period \ HS	Chemicals & Rubber Products	Diamonds	Food, Beverages & Tobacco	Fuel	Furniture	Machinery & Electrical Equipment	Metals & Metal Products	Salt Ores & Related Products	Textiles & Footwear	Vehicles & Transport Equipment	Wood & Paper Products	Other Goods	Total
South Africa	11.5	14.4	14.2	16.9	1.3	14.2	5.2	3.9	4.0	8.6	2.7	3.2	100.0
Namibia	0.0	91.3	0.7	7.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	100.0
Swaziland	67.1	0.0	19.7	0.0	0.0	4.0	0.0	0.0	4.7	0.3	3.5	0.6	100.0
Lesotho	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	4.2	0.2	1.7	81.4	7.2	3.3	0.1	100.0
SACU	9.3	29.7	11.5	15.0	1.0	11.4	4.2	3.1	3.2	6.9	2.2	2.6	100.0
Mozambique	0.0	0.0	0.0	99.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	100.0
Zambia	0.3	0.0	27.3	20.4	0.1	10.8	24.5	0.1	0.2	13.8	0.1	2.5	100.0
Zimbabwe	4.7	0.0	59.5	1.9	0.3	1.9	2.0	0.0	1.9	0.8	25.2	1.8	100.0
Mauritius	19.1	0.0	58.4	0.0	0.0	6.7	0.8	0.9	0.2	8.6	0.3	5.1	100.0
Malawi	9.2	0.0	89.9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.3	100.0
Tanzania	0.2	0.0	8.7	0.0	0.0	7.9	0.1	0.0	4.9	1.6	37.0	39.6	100.0
Other SADC	0.3	0.0	9.4	0.0	0.0	49.3	3.6	0.0	4.5	8.6	0.3	24.1	100.0
SADC	9.1	29.1	11.8	15.6	1.0	11.3	4.3	3.1	3.1	6.9	2.3	2.5	100.0
Uganda	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	99.3	0.3	0.1	100.0
Kenya	81.6	0.0	2.3	4.6	0.3	2.4	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.5	1.5	3.9	100.0
Egypt	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	99.5	100.0
Ethiopia	5.4	0.0	38.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	49.0	0.9	5.7	100.0
Other Africa	18.6	8.8	1.4	7.3	0.1	9.5	0.6	0.0	24.1	11.2	3.5	14.9	100.0
Africa	9.1	29.0	11.8	15.6	1.0	11.3	4.3	3.1	3.1	6.9	2.3	2.5	100.0
Belgium	3.9	87.5	0.7	0.0	0.0	7.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	100.0
Germany	11.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	56.1	0.8	0.0	0.9	26.0	0.3	4.4	100.0
UK	5.9	13.7	1.2	0.1	0.4	30.9	2.1	0.0	15.6	15.3	9.8	5.1	100.0
France	17.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	54.6	0.3	0.0	0.2	18.7	6.0	3.1	100.0
Netherlands	31.2	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.0	54.6	0.1	0.0	1.3	0.7	0.1	9.8	100.0
Sweden	2.7	0.0	7.1	0.0	0.0	69.9	0.3	0.0	0.3	6.6	3.0	10.0	100.0
Italy	14.5	0.0	1.4	0.0	4.8	59.1	7.0	0.0	1.2	0.3	0.6	11.1	100.0
Ireland	6.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	91.4	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.0	0.3	100.0
Spain	2.5	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	37.8	1.6	0.0	0.2	25.7	8.2	23.0	100.0
Cyprus	97.3	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	100.0
Denmark	73.0	0.0	3.4	0.0	0.0	18.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	3.1	1.8	100.0
Finland	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	99.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	100.0
Lithuania	0.0	0.0	99.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Austria	7.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.7	0.0	0.0	4.0	0.0	57.3	2.2	100.0
Luxembourg	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	97.2	100.0
Poland	3.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	87.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	8.1	100.0
Other EU	1.5	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	68.4	15.6	0.0	1.1	2.3	0.2	9.9	100.0
EU	7.8	46.4	1.2	0.0	0.1	27.2	0.7	0.0	2.5	9.1	2.0	2.9	100.0

Table 3.1B Cont'd: Principal Import Commodity Groups as a Percentage of Total Imports at Country or Region Level – 2015

Period \ HS	Chemicals & Rubber Products	Diamonds	Food, Beverages & Tobacco	Fuel	Furniture	Machinery & Electrical Equipment	Metals & Metal Products	Salt Ores & Related Products	Textiles & Footwear	Vehicles & Transport Equipment	Wood & Paper Products	Other Goods	Total
China	10.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	6.1	29.7	23.7	0.0	10.7	3.5	2.7	12.6	100.0
Israel	0.0	82.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3	0.0	1.0	100.0
India	64.5	6.8	1.8	0.0	0.2	13.3	4.7	0.1	4.1	1.5	0.9	2.2	100.0
Japan	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.6	96.5	0.0	0.0	100.0
UAE	8.7	0.9	1.7	2.0	0.1	75.6	0.8	0.0	0.9	5.5	1.5	2.3	100.0
Russian Federation	0.0	94.5	4.7	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Hong Kong	6.5	1.3	0.1	0.2	3.0	70.6	3.5	0.0	3.8	4.8	0.5	5.7	100.0
Singapore	1.7	14.5	4.0	0.0	0.0	40.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	32.5	1.0	5.8	100.0
Korea	10.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	11.1	6.4	0.0	41.6	30.3	0.2	0.2	100.0
Malaysia	31.9	0.0	6.4	0.0	27.6	9.2	19.3	0.0	0.3	2.5	0.6	2.2	100.0
Taiwan	5.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	34.3	6.1	0.0	25.9	19.5	2.0	6.5	100.0
Pakistan	0.6	0.0	3.8	0.0	0.0	17.1	0.4	0.0	6.8	66.4	0.3	4.6	100.0
Thailand	2.8	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.0	50.5	1.7	0.0	11.3	8.0	17.1	6.3	100.0
Other Asia	19.4	0.0	10.3	0.0	0.5	33.4	15.2	0.0	7.4	8.7	1.0	4.1	100.0
Asia	14.8	22.3	1.1	0.2	2.1	25.5	7.7	0.0	5.4	15.1	1.1	4.7	100.0
Canada	0.4	98.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	100.0
USA	8.2	28.1	0.2	0.1	0.6	29.0	3.7	0.0	0.7	24.5	0.9	3.9	100.0
Switzerland	2.1	42.2	3.0	0.0	0.0	25.6	9.1	0.0	4.4	6.8	0.1	6.7	100.0
Australia	0.5	0.0	2.1	0.0	2.5	35.1	15.3	0.5	0.6	41.8	0.2	1.4	100.0
Brazil	0.0	0.0	5.5	0.0	0.2	91.7	1.3	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.7	100.0
Others	18.6	0.0	0.1	2.1	0.0	59.6	4.0	0.0	5.7	7.0	0.5	2.4	100.0
Total	8.7	34.5	9.6	12.5	0.9	12.6	4.0	2.5	3.0	7.3	2.0	2.5	100.0

Table 3.1C: Principal Import Commodity Groups by Region & Partner as a Percentage of Total Imports – 2015

Period / HS	Chemicals & Rubber Products	Diamonds	Food, Beverages & Tobacco	Fuel	Furniture	Machinery & Electrical Equipment	Metals & Metal Products	Salt Ores & Related Products	Textiles & Footwear	Vehicles & Transport Equipment	Wood & Paper Products	Other Goods	Total
South Africa	82.4	26.2	92.5	84.7	84.9	70.7	82.0	98.9	83.4	74.1	84.6	78.7	62.6
Namibia	0.0	41.1	1.2	9.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	1.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	15.5
Swaziland	0.8	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
Lesotho	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SACU	83.2	67.3	93.9	94.0	85.0	70.9	82.1	99.9	83.6	74.3	84.9	78.9	78.2
Mozambique	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
Zambia	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.9	0.0	0.4	3.2	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.5
Zimbabwe	0.2	0.0	2.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	5.4	0.3	0.4
Mauritius	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Malawi	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tanzania	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Other SADC	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SADC	83.6	67.3	98.5	99.9	85.1	71.5	85.6	99.9	83.9	75.4	90.4	79.9	79.9
Uganda	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kenya	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Egypt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ethiopia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Africa	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Africa	83.7	67.3	98.5	99.9	85.1	71.5	85.6	99.9	84.0	75.7	90.5	80.0	79.9
Belgium	1.3	7.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	2.9
Germany	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5	0.3	0.0	0.4	4.4	0.2	2.1	1.2
UK	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.4	2.0	0.4	0.0	4.4	1.7	4.0	1.7	0.8
France	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.2
Netherlands	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1
Sweden	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1
Italy	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1
Ireland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Spain	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.0
Cyprus	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Denmark	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Finland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lithuania	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Austria	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
Luxembourg	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
Poland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other EU	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
EU	5.1	7.7	0.7	0.0	0.9	12.4	1.0	0.0	4.9	7.1	5.8	6.6	5.7

Table 3.1C Cont'd: Principal Import Commodity Groups by Region & Partner as a Percentage of Total Imports – 2015

Period \ HS	Chemicals & Rubber Products	Diamonds	Food, Beverages & Tobacco	Fuel	Furniture	Machinery & Electrical Equipment	Metals & Metal Products	Salt Ores & Related Products	Textiles & Footwear	Vehicles & Transport Equipment	Wood & Paper Products	Other Goods	Total
China	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.4	3.4	8.7	0.0	5.2	0.7	2.0	7.2	1.5
Israel	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	1.0
India	6.5	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.9	1.0	0.0	1.2	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.9
Japan	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	7.8	0.0	0.0	0.6
UAE	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
Russian Federation	0.0	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
Hong Kong	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	2.1	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.4
Singapore	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.2
Korea	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	2.4	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.2
Malaysia	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Taiwan	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Pakistan	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0
Thailand	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Other Asia	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Asia	9.7	3.7	0.7	0.1	12.6	11.5	11.0	0.0	10.4	11.8	3.2	10.5	5.7
Canada	0.3	20.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	7.0
USA	1.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.7	2.5	1.0	0.0	0.3	3.7	0.5	1.7	1.1
Switzerland	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.2
Australia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.1	0.2
Brazil	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Others	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table 3.2A: Principal Export Commodity Groups by Region & Partner - 2015 (Million Pula)

Partner \ HS	Copper & Nickel	Diamonds	Gold	Hides & Skin	Iron Steel & Related Products	Machinery & Electrical Equipment	Meat & Meat Products	Plastic & Plastic Products	Salt & Soda Ash	Textiles	Vehicles & Transport Equipment	Other Goods	Total
South Africa	212.1	5,630.4	0.0	76.8	187.2	1,614.8	376.4	235.0	379.8	220.1	357.4	543.9	9,833.8
Namibia	0.0	7,115.3	0.0	0.1	19.5	82.8	0.6	19.2	0.0	7.7	119.8	119.6	7,484.7
Swaziland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.7	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.4	4.6	10.4
Lesotho	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.2	2.1
SACU	212.1	12,745.7	0.0	76.9	206.9	1,702.5	377.1	255.0	379.8	227.8	477.9	669.4	17,331.0
Zimbabwe	6.8	0.0	0.0	0.5	10.1	57.8	0.2	20.9	110.9	49.1	52.6	260.1	568.9
Zambia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.3	105.7	0.0	22.2	82.8	3.1	83.4	126.9	440.4
DRC	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	3.4	6.0	0.0	12.9	0.1	3.9	9.1	35.6
Mozambique	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	1.3	2.6	0.0	0.0	5.0	14.1	28.0
Angola	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	7.1	25.0
Malawi	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	7.7	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.2	4.5	1.8	16.1
Tanzania	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.2	0.0	2.8	4.6	14.7
Other SADC	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
SADC	218.9	12,745.7	0.0	77.5	233.6	1,882.2	401.9	302.7	593.7	280.4	630.4	1,093.3	18,460.4
Liberia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9
Kenya	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.3	2.5
Togo	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	2.0
Djibouti	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
Other Africa	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	2.3	4.3
Africa	218.9	12,745.7	0.0	77.6	233.6	1,888.9	401.9	302.7	593.7	280.4	632.5	1,099.0	18,474.9
India	0.0	7,598.0	288.8	0.0	5.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	7,892.9
Israel	0.0	3,815.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	3,819.8
UAE	1.2	3,388.1	0.0	0.0	2.2	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	3,394.6
Singapore	0.0	2,104.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6	2,109.0
Hong Kong	0.0	1,158.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.9	1,176.5
Thailand	0.0	704.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	704.1
China	0.0	366.5	0.0	8.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.8	383.8
Viet-Nam	0.0	223.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	223.4
Japan	0.0	63.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	63.5
Russian Federation	0.0	29.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.9
Turkey	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	2.1
Pakistan	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
Iran	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.6
Other Asia	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.8
Asia	1.2	19,451.8	288.8	9.3	8.6	11.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3	35.5	19,807.6

Table 3.2A Cont'd: Principal Export Commodity Groups by Region & Partner - 2015 (Million Pula)

Partner \ HS	Copper & Nickel	Diamonds	Gold	Hides & Skin	Iron Steel & Related Products	Machinery & Electrical Equipment	Meat & Meat Products	Plastic & Plastic Products	Salt & Soda Ash	Textiles	Vehicles & Transport Equipment	Other Goods	Total
Belgium	0.0	12,577.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	12,579.0
UK	0.0	183.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	9.6	438.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	3.2	637.1
Finland	608.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	608.3
Netherlands	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.5	148.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	155.3
Italy	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	118.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	118.2
Greece	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	51.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	51.1
France	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.1	3.1	26.7
Spain	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	6.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.2	7.9
Cyprus	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.8
Malta	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9
Germany	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	3.1
Hungary	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.6
Other EU	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	3.7
EU	608.3	12,760.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	44.1	768.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	9.5	10.6	14,202.2
Canada	0.0	3,986.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.3	3,987.7
Switzerland	365.3	2,371.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	2.5	2,743.6
Norway	2,596.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2,596.6
USA	0.0	1,415.5	0.0	1.9	0.0	76.4	0.0	2.8	0.0	90.5	13.2	5.5	1,605.8
Australia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	40.2	21.8	62.2
Others	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.3	3.6
Total	3,789.8	52,730.4	288.8	90.6	242.3	2,021.5	1,173.0	306.0	593.7	371.8	700.7	1,175.5	63,484.2

Table 3.2B: Principal Export Commodity Groups as a Percentage of Total Exports at Country or Region Level – (2015)

Partner \ HS	Copper & Nickel	Diamonds	Gold	Hides & Skin	Iron Steel & Related Products	Machinery & Electrical Equipment	Meat & Meat Products	Plastic & Plastic Products	Salt & Soda Ash	Textiles	Vehicles & Transport Equipment	Other Goods	Total
South Africa	2.2	57.3	0.0	0.8	1.9	16.4	3.8	2.4	3.9	2.2	3.6	5.5	100.0
Namibia	0.0	95.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	1.6	1.6	100.0
Swaziland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	45.0	0.0	5.5	0.0	0.4	4.0	44.6	100.0
Lesotho	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2	9.6	0.0	10.6	0.0	1.0	14.6	60.1	100.0
SACU	1.2	73.5	0.0	0.4	1.2	9.8	2.2	1.5	2.2	1.3	2.8	3.9	100.0
Zimbabwe	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.8	10.2	0.0	3.7	19.5	8.6	9.3	45.7	100.0
Zambia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7	24.0	0.0	5.0	18.8	0.7	18.9	28.8	100.0
DRC	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	9.6	16.8	0.1	36.3	0.2	10.8	25.4	100.0
Mozambique	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.9	4.5	9.3	0.0	0.2	17.9	50.2	100.0
Angola	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	69.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.5	28.5	100.0
Malawi	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	47.4	0.0	12.0	0.0	1.4	27.8	11.0	100.0
Tanzania	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	49.1	0.0	19.1	31.5	100.0
Other SADC	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.8	0.0	16.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	63.3	100.0
SADC	1.2	69.0	0.0	0.4	1.3	10.2	2.2	1.6	3.2	1.5	3.4	5.9	100.0
Liberia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	99.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	100.0
Kenya	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.5	52.7	100.0
Togo	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Djibouti	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Other Africa	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.2	4.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	38.5	53.4	100.0
Africa	1.2	69.0	0.0	0.4	1.3	10.2	2.2	1.6	3.2	1.5	3.4	5.9	100.0
India	0.0	96.3	3.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Israel	0.0	99.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
UAE	0.0	99.8	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Singapore	0.0	99.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	100.0
Hong Kong	0.0	98.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	100.0
Thailand	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
China	0.0	95.5	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	100.0
Viet-Nam	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Japan	0.0	99.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	100.0
Russian Federation	0.0	87.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Turkey	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	76.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.9	100.0
Pakistan	0.0	0.0	0.0	66.3	33.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Iran	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Other Asia	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	60.7	0.0	13.8	0.0	0.0	3.6	19.6	100.0
Asia	0.0	98.2	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	100.0

Table 3.2B Cont'd: Principal Export Commodity Groups as a Percentage of Total Exports at Country or Region Level – (2015)

Partner \ HS	Copper & Nickel	Diamonds	Gold	Hides & Skin	Iron Steel & Related Products	Machinery & Electrical Equipment	Meat & Meat Products	Plastic & Plastic Products	Salt & Soda Ash	Textiles	Vehicles & Transport Equipment	Other Goods	Total
Belgium	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
UK	0.0	28.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	68.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	100.0
Finland	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Netherlands	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2	95.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	100.0
Italy	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	99.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	100.0
Greece	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
France	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	65.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.8	11.6	100.0
Spain	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3	0.0	83.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.3	2.3	100.0
Cyprus	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Malta	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	99.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	100.0
Germany	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	42.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	57.3	100.0
Hungary	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	64.1	100.0
Other EU	0.0	2.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	36.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.7	57.4	100.0
EU	4.3	89.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	5.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	100.0
Canada	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Switzerland	13.3	86.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	100.0
Norway	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
USA	0.0	88.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	4.8	0.0	0.2	0.0	5.6	0.8	0.3	100.0
Australia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	64.6	35.0	100.0
Others	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.2	0.0	0.6	56.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.5	9.0	100.0
Total	6.0	83.1	0.5	0.1	0.4	3.2	1.8	0.5	0.9	0.6	1.1	1.9	100.0

Table 3.2C: Principal Export Commodity Groups by Region and Partner as a Percentage of Total Export Group – 2015

Partner \ HS	Copper & Nickel	Diamonds	Gold	Hides & Skin	Iron Steel & Related Products	Machinery & Electrical Equipment	Meat & Meat Products	Plastic & Plastic Products	Salt & Soda Ash	Textiles	Vehicles & Transport Equipment	Other Goods	Total
South Africa	5.6	10.7	0.0	84.7	77.3	79.9	32.1	76.8	64.0	59.2	51.0	46.3	15.5
Namibia	0.0	13.5	0.0	0.1	8.1	4.1	0.1	6.3	0.0	2.1	17.1	10.2	11.8
Swaziland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0
Lesotho	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
SACU	5.6	24.2	0.0	84.8	85.4	84.2	32.1	83.3	64.0	61.3	68.2	56.9	27.3
Zimbabwe	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.5	4.2	2.9	0.0	6.8	18.7	13.2	7.5	22.1	0.9
Zambia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.7	5.2	0.0	7.2	14.0	0.8	11.9	10.8	0.7
DRC	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.1
Mozambique	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.2	0.0
Angola	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.0
Malawi	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0
Tanzania	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0
Other SADC	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SADC	5.8	24.2	0.0	85.5	96.4	93.1	34.3	98.9	100.0	75.4	90.0	93.0	29.1
Liberia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kenya	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Togo	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Djibouti	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Africa	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
Africa	5.8	24.2	0.0	85.6	96.4	93.4	34.3	98.9	100.0	75.4	90.3	93.5	29.1
India	0.0	14.4	100.0	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.4
Israel	0.0	7.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	6.0
UAE	0.0	6.4	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.3
Singapore	0.0	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	3.3
Hong Kong	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.9
Thailand	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
China	0.0	0.7	0.0	9.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.6
Viet-Nam	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
Japan	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Russian Federation	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Turkey	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pakistan	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iran	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Other Asia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Asia	0.0	36.9	100.0	10.3	3.5	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	31.2

Table 3.2C Cont'd: Principal Export Commodity Groups by Region and Partner as a Percentage of Total Export Group – 2015

Partner \ HS	Copper & Nickel	Diamonds	Gold	Hides & Skin	Iron Steel & Related Products	Machinery & Electrical Equipment	Meat & Meat Products	Plastic & Plastic Products	Salt & Soda Ash	Textiles	Vehicles & Transport Equipment	Other Goods	Total
Belgium	0.0	23.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	19.8
UK	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	37.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	1.0
Finland	16.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
Netherlands	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	12.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
Italy	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	10.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
Greece	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
France	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.0
Spain	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Cyprus	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Malta	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Germany	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Hungary	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Other EU	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
EU	16.1	24.2	0.0	0.9	0.0	2.2	65.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.9	22.4
Canada	0.0	7.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	6.3
Switzerland	9.6	4.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	4.3
Norway	68.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1
USA	0.0	2.7	0.0	2.1	0.0	3.8	0.0	0.9	0.0	24.3	1.9	0.5	2.5
Australia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7	1.9	0.1
Others	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table 4: Total Exports and Imports at Chapter Level – 2015 (Million Pula)

Chapter	Description	Imports	%	Total Exports	%
1	Live animals.	69.6	0.1	8.7	0.0
2	Meat and edible meat offal.	89.2	0.1	1,173.0	1.8
3	Fish and crustaceans, mollusk and other aquatic invertebrates	32.9	0.0	8.8	0.0
4	Dairy produce; bird's eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin, NES	548.0	0.7	4.7	0.0
5	Products of animal origin, NES	8.1	0.0	0.9	0.0
6	Live trees and other plants, bulbs, roots, and the like; cut flowers and ornamental foliage	15.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
7	Edible vegetables and certain root and tubers	344.0	0.5	7.1	0.0
8	Edible fruits and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melon	250.0	0.3	0.7	0.0
9	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	254.5	0.3	1.1	0.0
10	Cereals	1,246.6	1.7	5.0	0.0
11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; inulin; wheat gluten	132.0	0.2	19.3	0.0
12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruit; industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	78.8	0.1	31.2	0.0
13	Lac; gums, resins and other vegetable saps and extracts	2.2	0.0	24.0	0.0
14	Vegetable plaiting materials; vegetable products NES	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0
15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats, animal or vegetable waxes.	343.0	0.5	12.3	0.0
16	Preparations of meats, of fish or of crustaceans, mollusk or other aquatic invertebrates	178.0	0.2	7.5	0.0
17	Sugar and sugar confectionery	640.0	0.9	1.9	0.0
18	Cocoa and cocoa preparations	57.2	0.1	0.7	0.0
19	Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastry cooks' products	393.1	0.5	37.2	0.1
20	Preparation of vegetables, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants	583.4	0.8	1.6	0.0
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	505.3	0.7	3.4	0.0
22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	667.1	0.9	33.6	0.1
23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder.	337.7	0.5	26.6	0.0
24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	244.6	0.3	11.2	0.0
25	Salt, Sulphur; earths and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	616.7	0.8	253.5	0.4
26	Ores, slag and ash	1,180.5	1.6	536.0	0.8
27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	9,116.7	12.5	242.2	0.4
28	Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compounds of precious metals, of rare earth metals, of radioactive elements or isotopes	135.6	0.2	357.1	0.6
29	Organic chemicals	67.0	0.1	0.3	0.0
30	Pharmaceutical products	1,261.6	1.7	151.2	0.2
31	Fertilizers	350.1	0.5	1.9	0.0
32	Tanning or dyeing extracts; tannin and their derivatives; dyes pigments and other coloring matter; paints and varnishes; putty and other mastic; inks	340.5	0.5	10.8	0.0
33	Essential oils and resinoid; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	637.4	0.9	8.8	0.0
34	Soap, organic surface active agents, washing and lubricating prep., artificial or prepared waxes, polishing or scouring prep., candles and similar, modelling pastes, dental waxes and prep. with basis of plaster	611.7	0.8	36.0	0.1
35	Albuminoidal substances; modified starches; glues; enzymes	52.7	0.1	1.0	0.0
36	Explosives; pyrotechnic products; matches; pyrophoric alloys; certain combustible preparations	166.3	0.2	13.2	0.0
37	Photographic and cinematographic goods	12.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
38	Miscellaneous chemical products	556.2	0.8	8.7	0.0
39	Plastics and articles thereof	1,191.2	1.6	306.0	0.5
40	Rubber and articles thereof	1,003.5	1.4	9.7	0.0
41	Raw hides and skins (other than fur skins) and leather	1.0	0.0	90.6	0.1
42	Articles of leather; saddlery and harness; travel goods, handbags and similar containers; articles of animal gut (other than silk-worm gut)	92.3	0.1	2.5	0.0
43	Fur skins and artificial fur; manufactures thereof	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 4 Cont.: Total Exports and Imports at Chapter Level – 2015 (Million Pula)

Chapter	Description	Imports	%	Total Exports	%
44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	635.1	0.9	20.2	0.0
45	Cork and articles of cork	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
46	Manufactures of straw, of esparto or of other plaiting materials; basket ware and wickerwork	1.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
47	Pulp of wood or of other fibrous cellulosic material; waste and scrap of paper or paperboard	0.7	0.0	9.6	0.0
48	Paper or paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or paperboard	637.0	0.9	75.9	0.1
49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products of the printing industry; manuscripts, typescripts and plans	201.0	0.3	7.0	0.0
50	Silk	1.7	0.0	0.1	0.0
51	Wool, fine and coarse animal hair, horsehair yarn and woven fabric	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
52	Cotton	79.6	0.1	1.0	0.0
53	Other vegetable textile fibers; paper yarn and woven fabrics of paper yarn	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
54	Man-made filaments	43.6	0.1	0.0	0.0
55	Man-made staple fibers	45.5	0.1	0.4	0.0
56	Wadding felts and non-woven; special yarn; twine, cordage, ropes and cables and articles thereof	30.9	0.0	1.2	0.0
57	Carpets and other textile floor covering	31.5	0.0	1.1	0.0
58	Special woven fabrics; tufted textile fabrics; lace; tapestries; trimmings; embroidery	25.3	0.0	60.0	0.1
59	Impregnated, coated, covered or laminated textile fabrics; textile articles of a kind suitable for industrial use	35.6	0.0	0.2	0.0
60	Knitted or crocheted fabrics	13.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
61	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted	543.0	0.7	56.1	0.1
62	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted or crocheted	457.0	0.6	95.5	0.2
63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	253.0	0.3	156.2	0.2
64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	465.0	0.6	7.6	0.0
65	Headgear and parts thereof	48.6	0.1	0.5	0.0
66	Umbrellas, sun umbrellas, walking-sticks, seat sticks, whips, riding crops and parts thereof	7.6	0.0	0.3	0.0
67	Prepared feathers and down and articles made of feathers or of down; artificial flowers; articles of human hair	86.1	0.1	1.1	0.0
68	Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, mica or similar materials	125.0	0.2	34.6	0.1
69	Ceramic products	295.3	0.4	24.1	0.0
70	Glass and glassware	154.0	0.2	21.3	0.0
71	Natural or cultured pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, precious metals, metals clad with precious metal and articles thereof; imitation jewelry; coin	25,262.3	34.5	53,030.7	83.5
72	Iron and steel	662.1	0.9	76.6	0.1
73	Articles of iron or steel	1,448.7	2.0	165.7	0.3
74	Copper and articles thereof	153.0	0.2	41.6	0.1
75	Nickel and articles thereof	0.9	0.0	3,217.5	5.1
76	Aluminum and articles thereof	191.1	0.3	17.1	0.0
78	Lead and articles thereof	39.7	0.1	14.2	0.0
79	Zinc and articles thereof	2.7	0.0	0.5	0.0
80	Tin and articles thereof	8.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
81	Other base metals; cements; articles thereof	3.8	0.0	0.1	0.0
82	Tools, implements, cutlery, spoons and forks, of base metal; parts thereof of base metal	220.6	0.3	32.2	0.1
83	Miscellaneous articles of base metal	177.0	0.2	5.4	0.0
84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	5,463.3	7.5	693.7	1.1
85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and parts and accessories of such articles	3,746.4	5.1	1,327.8	2.1
86	Railway or tramway locomotives, rolling-stock and parts thereof; railway or tramway track fixtures and fittings and parts thereof; mechanical (incl. electro-mechanical) traffic signaling equipment of all kinds	80.3	0.1	3.8	0.0

Table 4 Cont.: Total Exports and Imports at Chapter Level – 2015 (Million Pula)

Chapter	Description	Imports	%	Total Exports	%
87	Vehicles others than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	4,630.5	6.3	534.9	0.8
88	Aircraft, spacecraft and parts thereof	610.3	0.8	155.5	0.2
89	Ships, boats and floating structures	3.2	0.0	6.5	0.0
90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof	712.4	1.0	39.7	0.1
91	Clocks and watches and parts thereof	11.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
92	Musical instruments; parts and accessories of such articles	15.5	0.0	2.3	0.0
93	Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	22.9	0.0	1.4	0.0
94	Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishing; lamps and lighting fittings, NES or incl.; illuminated signs or name-plates and the like; prefabricated buildings	692.1	0.9	81.4	0.1
95	Toys, games and sports requisites; parts and accessories thereof	73.5	0.1	1.3	0.0
96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	221.6	0.3	5.1	0.0
97	Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	2.5	0.0	0.7	0.0
99	Personal effects, etc.	96.6	0.1	3.3	0.0
Total		73,189.8	100.0	63,484.2	100.0

Table 5.1: Top 100 Imported Commodities – 2015 (Million Pula)

Rank	HS CODE	Description	Value	%
1	71023100	Non-industrial diamonds unworked or simply sawn, cleaved or bruited	19,600.0	26.8
2	27101230	Distillate fuel	4,180.0	5.7
3	71021000	Unsorted diamonds	3,600.0	4.9
4	27101202	Petrol	3,230.0	4.4
5	87032390	Other vehicles of a cylinder capacity >1500cmcb but < 3000cmcb NES	1,320.0	1.8
6	71022100	Industrial diamonds unworked or simply sawn, cleaved or bruited	1,210.0	1.7
7	26040000	Nickel ores and concentrates	1,180.0	1.6
8	27160000	Electrical energy	1,040.0	1.4
9	71023900	Non-industrial diamonds, not mounted or set, NES	868.0	1.2
10	30049090	Other medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products	672.0	0.9
11	87043190	Other motor vehicles for the transport of goods with G.V.M. < 5t NES	569.0	0.8
12	84314990	Other parts of boring or sinking machinery of subheading no.8430.41 or 8430.49 NES	560.0	0.8
13	25232900	Portland cement (excl. white)	554.0	0.8
14	10059010	Dried kernels or grains fit for human consumption, not further prepared or processed	376.0	0.5
15	87089990	Other parts and accessories of motor vehicles of heading no.87.01 to 87.05 NES	375.0	0.5
16	85171210	Designed for use when carried in the hand or on the person	329.0	0.4
17	17019900	Cane or beet sugar, in solid form, NES	312.0	0.4
18	40119410	Other tyres for construction/industrial machine, of rim > 61cm NES	289.0	0.4
19	84749000	Parts of machinery of 84.74	273.0	0.4
20	34012000	Soap in other forms, NES	248.0	0.3
21	10019900	Other wheat and meslin	246.0	0.3
22	22029090	Other non-alcoholic beverages NES	244.0	0.3
23	87041090	Other dumpers designed for off-highway use NES	231.0	0.3
24	85176200	Machines for reception & transmission or regeneration voice image, data including switch	228.0	0.3
25	38220000	Diagnostic or lab reagents on a backing	227.0	0.3
26	84295900	Self-propelled bulldozers, excavators NES	202.0	0.3
27	24022090	Other cigarettes containing tobacco	201.0	0.3
28	90189000	Instruments and apparatus, NES, for medical, surgical sciences	200.0	0.3
29	33049990	Other beauty or make up preparations for the care of the skin	199.0	0.3
30	73030000	Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, of cast iron	198.0	0.3
31	27101252	Other prepared lubricating oils	194.0	0.3
32	44071000	Coniferous wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, >6mm thick	183.0	0.3
33	39269090	Other articles of plastics and articles of other materials of heading 39.01 to 39.14 NES	182.0	0.2
34	84713000	Portable digital ADP machines, weight <= 10 kg, comprising at least CPU, keyboard & display	179.0	0.2
35	87032490	Other vehicles of a cylinder capacity ,> 3000cm3	171.0	0.2
36	87042290	Other vehicles for goods with GVM > 5t but < 20t NES	170.0	0.2
37	20099010	Fruit juices of mixtures of juices	162.0	0.2
38	10011900	Other durum wheat	153.0	0.2
39	73089090	Other structures of steel/iron NES	153.0	0.2
40	23099092	Other preparations of a kind used in animal feeding	150.0	0.2
41	21039090	other sauces & preparations thereof not elsewhere specified	148.0	0.2
42	73269090	other articles of iron or steel wire not elsewhere specified	147.0	0.2
43	39041000	Polyvinyl chloride, not mixed with other substances, in primary forms	146.0	0.2
44	84179000	Parts of industrial or laboratory furnaces and ovens	146.0	0.2
45	87021090	other motor vehicles for the transport of ten or more persons, including driver	146.0	0.2
46	31023000	Ammonium nitrate	142.0	0.2
47	85021300	Generating sets with compression-ignition engines, >375 kVA	140.0	0.2
48	10063000	Semi-milled or wholly milled rice	139.0	0.2
49	30039000	Other medicaments with >=2 constituents, not for retail sale, NES	133.0	0.2
50	15121910	Marketed and supplied for use in the process of cooking food	132.0	0.2
51	88022000	Aeroplanes and other aircraft, NES, of an unladen weight =<2000kg	132.0	0.2
52	30049000	Other medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale, NES	131.0	0.2
53	36020000	Prepared explosives, (excl. propellant powders)	131.0	0.2

Table 5.1 Cont.: Top 100 Imported Commodities – 2015 (Million Pula)

Rank	HS CODE	Description	Value	%
54	38249090	Other chemical products and mixtures NES	131.0	0.2
55	87019090	Other tractors	128.0	0.2
56	88021200	Helicopters of an unladen weight >2000kg	127.0	0.2
57	84138100	Pumps for liquids, NES	125.0	0.2
58	17019100	Cane or beet sugar, containing added flavoring or coloring	122.0	0.2
59	17049000	Sugar confectionery (incl. white chocolate), not containing cocoa, NES	122.0	0.2
60	49019900	Printed books, brochures, leaflets and similar printed matter, NES	122.0	0.2
61	64059090	Other footwear of materials NES	122.0	0.2
62	87032290	Other vehicles of cylinder capacity > 1000cmsq but < 1500cmsq NES	122.0	0.2
63	34022000	Washing and cleaning preparations, put up for retail sale	120.0	0.2
64	21069090	Other food preparations NES	119.0	0.2
65	88023000	Aeroplanes and other aircraft, NES, of an unladen weight 2000-15000kg	118.0	0.2
66	10059090	Other maize	117.0	0.2
67	9109900	Other spices, NES	115.0	0.2
68	85442090	Other co-axial cable & other co-axial electric conductors NES	115.0	0.2
69	48191000	Cartons, boxes and cases, of corrugated paper or paperboard	112.0	0.2
70	20098950	Other fruits juices	111.0	0.2
71	84295200	Self-propelled bulldozers... with a 360* revolving superstructure	109.0	0.1
72	85444100	Electric conductors, NES, for a voltage <=80 V, fitted with connectors	109.0	0.1
73	85444990	Other electric conductors, for a voltage < 1000V	109.0	0.1
74	84129000	Parts of engines and motors of 8412.10 to 8412.80	107.0	0.1
75	88033000	Parts of aeroplanes or helicopters, NES	102.0	0.1
76	84733000	Parts and accessories of the machines of 84.71	100.0	0.1
77	22060090	Other fermented beverages (e.g. cider, perry, mead)NES	98.6	0.1
78	27101201	Aviation spirit	98.4	0.1
79	85443000	Ignition wiring sets and other wiring sets for vehicles, aircraft...	96.0	0.1
80	87033390	Other vehicles of cylinder capacity > 2500cmsq NES	95.9	0.1
81	4031000	Yoghurt	94.8	0.1
82	32159000	Other ink, whether or not concentrated or solid, NES	93.7	0.1
83	87042190	Other dumpers for off highway use with G.V.M < 5t NES	93.5	0.1
84	23040000	Oil-cake and other solid residues, of soya-bean	92.8	0.1
85	15121990	Other sunflower, safflower, cotton-seed oil & fractions not chemically modified NES	92.7	0.1
86	33021000	Mixtures of, or with basis of, odoriferous substances including alcoholic solutions, for food or drink	91.2	0.1
87	22030090	Other beer made from malt	90.8	0.1
88	85369090	Other elec. apparatus for switching or protecting elec. circuits NES	90.5	0.1
89	99990100	New personal imports	89.5	0.1
90	84139100	Parts of pumps for liquids	88.9	0.1
91	40116910	Other pneumatic tyres of rubber NES	88.9	0.1
92	74081100	Wire of refined copper, maximum cross-sectional dimension >6mm	88.6	0.1
93	4012009	Other milk, whether or not containing added minerals, vitamins, Enzymes & similar additive	87.2	0.1
94	94041000	Mattress supports	86.3	0.1
95	84742000	Crushing or grinding machines for earth, stone, ores, etc.	86.0	0.1
96	32151900	Printing ink, whether or not concentrated or solid (excl. black)	84.4	0.1
97	85472000	Insulating fittings of plastics for electrical machines	84.2	0.1
98	44182000	Doors and their frames and thresholds, of wood	83.3	0.1
99	87042181	Other, double-cab, of mass<2000kg or GVM <3500kg or of mass<1600kg or GVM<3500kg per chassis	82.0	0.1
100	72022900	Ferro-silicon, containing by weight <=55% silicon	80.5	0.1
Top 100 Imports			51,313.7	70.1
Other Goods			21,876.1	29.9
Total Imports			73,189.8	100.0

Table 5.2: Top 50 Exported Commodities – 2015 (Million Pula)

Rank	HS Code	Description	Value	%
1	71023100	Non-industrial diamonds unworked or simply sawn, cleaved or bruited	47,804.6	75.3
2	71023900	Non-industrial diamonds, not mounted or set, NES	4,444.0	7.0
3	75011000	Nickel mattes	3,217.5	5.1
4	85443000	Ignition wiring sets and other wiring sets for vehicles, aircraft...	1,047.3	1.6
5	26030000	Copper ores and concentrates	535.5	0.8
6	02013090	Other boneless meat of bovine animals, fresh or chilled	518.6	0.8
7	02023090	Other boneless meat of bovine animals frozen	448.6	0.7
8	28362000	Disodium carbonate	356.9	0.6
9	71022100	Industrial diamonds unworked or simply sawn, cleaved or bruited	326.2	0.5
10	71081200	Unwrought gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), non-monetary	288.8	0.5
11	25010090	Other salt not for human consumption	236.8	0.4
12	39173990	Other tubes, pipes, hoses of plastic NES	170.9	0.3
13	71021000	Unsorted diamonds	155.2	0.2
14	87032390	Other vehicles of a cylinder capacity > 1500cmcb < 3000cmcb NES	136.1	0.2
15	30023000	Vaccines for veterinary medicine	134.0	0.2
16	02013000	Fresh or chilled boneless bovine meat	108.8	0.2
17	63026090	Toilet linen	107.1	0.2
18	84314990	Other parts of boring or sinking machinery of subheading no.8430.41 or 8430.49 NES	90.4	0.1
19	27011200	Bituminous coal, not agglomerated	89.0	0.1
20	02023000	Frozen boneless bovine meat	88.2	0.1
21	88022000	Aeroplanes and other aircraft, NES of an unladen weight =<2000kg	83.9	0.1
22	27011900	Other coal, not agglomerated, NES	79.1	0.1
23	85071000	Lead-acid accumulators for starting piston engines	65.5	0.1
24	84295900	Self-propelled bulldozers, excavators NES	58.8	0.1
25	58081010	Elastic Braids	58.7	0.1
26	41012900	Hides and skins of bovine animals, fresh or wet-salted, NES	58.3	0.1
27	48194000	Sacks and bags, including cones of paper, paperboard, NES	55.9	0.1
28	73089090	Other structures of steel/iron NES	53.0	0.1
29	87042290	Other vehicles for goods with GVM >5t but < 20t NES	52.0	0.1
30	84122100	Hydraulic power engines and motors, linear acting (cylinders)	50.7	0.1
31	87042210	Shuttle cars for use in the underground mines, low construction flame	48.8	0.1
32	88023000	Aeroplanes and other aircraft, NES, of an unladen weight 2000-15000kg	45.5	0.1
33	62046210	Trousers	42.8	0.1
34	27100026	Illuminating kerosene	38.1	0.1
35	74040000	Copper waste and scrap	36.8	0.1
36	84071000	Aircraft spark-ignition piston engines	36.7	0.1
37	84261900	Transporter cranes, gantry cranes and bridge cranes, overhead travelling cranes NES	34.1	0.1
38	34011900	Soap and organic surface-active products in bars, NES	33.3	0.1
39	12060000	Sunflower seeds	31.2	0.0
40	68101100	Building blocks and bricks, of cement or artificial stone or concrete	30.8	0.0
41	72042100	Waste and scrap of stainless steel	30.2	0.0
42	87059000	Special purpose motor vehicles, NES (e.g. breakdown lorries, etc.)	28.9	0.0
43	63014000	Blankets (excl. electric blankets), etc., of synthetic fibers	28.5	0.0
44	87041090	Other dumpers designed for off-highway use NES	27.7	0.0
45	87042190	Other dumpers for off highway use with G.V.M not >5t NES	27.2	0.0
46	85442090	Other co-axial cable & other co-axial electric conductors NES	24.9	0.0
47	87089990	Other parts and accessories of motor vehicles of heading no.87.01 to 87.05 NES	24.8	0.0
48	87100000	Motorized tanks and other armored fighting vehicles and parts thereof	24.2	0.0
49	39172300	Tubes, pipes and hoses, rigid, of polymers of vinyl chloride	24.1	0.0
50	13021990	Other goods of heading 13.02 NES	24.0	0.0
Top 50 Exports			61,563.2	97.0
Other Goods			1,920.9	3.0
Total Exports			63,484.2	100.0

Table 6: Imports and Total Exports by Mode of Transport, Value and Percentage Distribution -2015 (Million Pula)

Trans Type \ Flow Type	Imports		Total Exports	
	Value	%	Value	%
Rail Transport	12,490.2	17.1	532.5	0.8
Road Transport	36,444.7	49.8	9,181.4	14.5
Air Transport	24,254.6	33.1	53,767.7	84.7
Others	0.4	0.0	2.5	0.0
Total	73,189.8	100.0	63,484.2	100.0

Note: Others; Comprises Unknown, Multi modal and Water transport

Table 7.1A: Imports by Standard International Trade Classification (SITC) –2015 (Million Pula)

Section/ Division Code	Description	Value	%
0	Food & Live Animals		
0	Live animals other than animals of division 03	69.6	0.1
1	Meat and meat preparations	184.0	0.3
2	Dairy products and birds eggs	576.8	0.8
3	Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	113.4	0.2
4	Cereals and cereal preparations	1,671.0	2.3
5	Vegetables and fruit	1,170.0	1.6
6	Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	644.6	0.9
7	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	320.8	0.4
8	Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	360.3	0.5
9	Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	615.6	0.8
	Total Section 0	5,726.2	7.8
1	Beverages & Tobacco		
11	Beverages	657.3	0.9
12	Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	244.6	0.3
	Total Section 1	901.9	1.2
2	Crude Materials, inedible, except fuels		
21	Hides, skins and fur skins, raw	0.1	0.0
22	Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	39.9	0.1
23	Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	7.3	0.0
24	Cork and wood	336.1	0.5
25	Pulp and waste paper	0.7	0.0
26	Textile fibers (other than wool tops and other combed wool) and their	28.1	0.0
27	Crude fertilizers, other than those of Division 56, and crude minerals	1,310.7	1.8
28	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	1,188.5	1.6
29	Crude animal and vegetable materials, NES.	41.4	0.1
	Total Section 2	2,952.8	4.0
3	Minerals Fuels, Lubricants & Related Materials		
32	Coal, coke and briquettes	14.3	0.0
33	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	7,887.2	10.8
34	Gas, natural and manufactured	114.2	0.2
35	Electric current	1,042.2	1.4
	Total Section 3	9,057.9	12.4
4	Animal & Vegetable Oils , Fats & Waxes		
41	Animal oils and fats	8.0	0.0
42	Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated	291.1	0.4
43	Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed; waxes of animal or vegetables	5.9	0.0
	Total Section 4	305.0	0.4

Table 7.1A Cont.: Imports by Standard International Trade Classification (SITC) –2015 (Million Pula)

Section/ Division Code	Description	Value	%
5	Chemicals & Related Products, NES		
51	Organic chemicals	43.6	0.1
52	Inorganic chemicals	135.6	0.2
53	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	364.5	0.5
54	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	1,290.7	1.8
55	Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing	1,184.1	1.6
56	Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	349.4	0.5
57	Plastics in primary forms	389.6	0.5
58	Plastics in non-primary forms	262.0	0.4
59	Chemical materials and products, NES	760.0	1.0
Total Section 5		4,779.5	6.5
6	Manufactured Goods classified chiefly by material		
61	Leather, leather manufactures, NES and dressed fur skins	5.7	0.0
62	Rubber manufactures, NES	979.1	1.3
63	Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)	299.6	0.4
64	Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	603.2	0.8
65	Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, NES, and related products	512.1	0.7
66	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, NES.	25,146.6	34.4
67	Iron and steel	1,091.4	1.5
68	Non-ferrous metals	250.1	0.3
69	Manufactures of metals, NES.	1,559.3	2.1
Total Section 6		30,447.1	41.6
7	Machinery & Transport Equipment		
71	Power-generating machinery and equipment	832.7	1.1
72	Machinery specialized for particular industries	2,372.3	3.2
73	Metalworking machinery	102.4	0.1
74	General industrial machinery and equipment, NES, and machine parts,	1,915.8	2.6
75	Office machines and automatic data-processing machines	666.0	0.9
76	Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and e	1,304.6	1.8
77	Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, NES, and electrical	2,210.1	3.0
78	Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	4,491.9	6.1
79	Other transport equipment	661.6	0.9
Total Section 7		14,557.5	19.9
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles		
81	Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures	223.8	0.3
82	Furniture and parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports,	511.8	0.7
83	Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	72.9	0.1
84	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	1,088.3	1.5
85	Footwear	465.1	0.6
87	Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, NES.	514.4	0.7
88	Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, NES	127.5	0.2
89	Miscellaneous manufactured articles, NES.	1,361.4	1.9
Total Section 8		4,365.1	6.0
9	Commodities & Transactions NES		
91	Postal packages not classified according to kind	-	0.0
93	Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	96.6	0.1
96	Coin (other than gold coin), not being legal tender	0.0	0.0
97	Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	0.3	0.0
Total Section 9		96.9	0.1
Total		73,189.8	100.0

Table 7.1B: Exports by Standard International Trade Classification (SITC) – 2015 (Million Pula)

Section/ Division Code	Description	Value	%
0	Food & Live Animals		
0	Live animals other than animals of division 03	8.7	0.0
01	Meat and meat preparations	1,174.8	1.9
02	Dairy products and birds eggs	4.7	0.0
03	Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	14.5	0.0
04	Cereals and cereal preparations	44.0	0.1
05	Vegetables and fruit	9.5	0.0
06	Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	1.9	0.0
07	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	1.8	0.0
08	Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	26.6	0.0
09	Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	20.8	0.0
	Total Section 0	1,307.3	2.1
1	Beverages & Tobacco		
11	Beverages	33.6	0.1
12	Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	11.2	0.0
	Total Section 1	44.9	0.1
2	Crude Materials, inedible, except fuels		
21	Hides, skins and fur skins, raw	90.6	0.1
22	Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	31.2	0.0
23	Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	0.1	0.0
24	Cork and wood	0.7	0.0
25	Pulp and waste paper	9.6	0.0
26	Textile fibers (other than wool tops and other combed wool) and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	0.3	0.0
27	Crude fertilizers, other than those of Division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)	564.7	0.9
28	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	3,856.1	6.1
29	Crude animal and vegetable materials, NES	25.0	0.0
	Total Section 2	4,578.3	7.2
3	Minerals Fuels, Lubricants & Related Materials		
31	Coal, coke and briquettes	168.3	0.3
32	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	72.6	0.1
33	Gas, natural and manufactured	1.3	0.0
34	Electric current	0.0	0.0
	Total Section 3	242.2	0.4
4	Animal & Vegetable Oils , Fats & Waxes		
41	Animal oils and fats	1.2	0.0
42	Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated	11.0	0.0
43	Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed; waxes of animal or vegetable origin; inedible mixtures or preparations of animal or vegetable fats or oils, NES	0.0	0.0
	Total Section 4	12.3	0.0

Table 7.1B Cont.: Exports by Standard International Trade Classification (SITC) –2015 (Pula)

Section/ Division Code	Description	Value	%
5	Chemicals & Related Products, NES		
51	Organic chemicals	0.2	0.0
52	Inorganic chemicals	357.1	0.6
53	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	11.8	0.0
54	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	151.2	0.2
55	Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	44.4	0.1
56	Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	1.8	0.0
57	Plastics in primary forms	15.8	0.0
58	Plastics in non-primary forms	210.1	0.3
59	Chemical materials and products, NES	20.5	0.0
	Total Section 5	812.9	1.3
6	Manufactured Goods classified chiefly by material		
61	Leather, leather manufactures, NES., and dressed fur skins	0.4	0.0
62	Rubber manufactures, NES	9.6	0.0
63	Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)	19.4	0.0
64	Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	75.9	0.1
65	Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, NES, and related products	216.5	0.3
66	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, NES	52,502.2	82.7
67	Iron and steel	57.1	0.1
68	Non-ferrous metals	8.6	0.0
69	Manufactures of metals, NES	187.3	0.3
	Total Section 6	53,076.9	83.6
7	Machinery & Transport Equipment		
71	Power-generating machinery and equipment	147.3	0.2
72	Machinery specialized for particular industries	300.4	0.5
73	Metalworking machinery	27.2	0.0
74	General industrial machinery and equipment, NES, and machine parts, NES	201.2	0.3
75	Office machines and automatic data-processing machines	39.4	0.1
76	Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	69.5	0.1
77	Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, NES, and electrical parts thereof (including non-electrical counterparts, NES, of electrical household-type equipment)	1,244.7	2.0
78	Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	505.2	0.8
79	Other transport equipment	164.4	0.3
	Total Section 7	2,699.3	4.3
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles		
81	Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, NES	11.7	0.0
82	Furniture and parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	68.4	0.1
83	Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	1.9	0.0
84	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	152.3	0.2
85	Footwear	7.6	0.0
86	Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, NES	36.8	0.1
87	Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, NES; watches and clocks	3.1	0.0
89	Miscellaneous manufactured articles, NES	136.1	0.2
	Total Section 8	418.0	0.7
9	Commodities & Transactions NES		
91	Postal packages not classified according to kind	0.0	0.0
93	Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	3.3	0.0
96	Coin (other than gold coin), not being legal tender	0.0	0.0
97	Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	288.8	0.5
	Total Section 9	292.2	0.5
	Total Exports	63,484.2	100.0

Table 7.2: Trade by Broad Economic Category (BEC) – 2015 (Million Pula)

Section	Division	Description	Import	%	Total Exports	%
1		Food and Beverages				
	11	Food and beverages in primary form	1,752.2	2.4	53.8	0.1
	12	Food and beverages, processed	4,111.2	5.6	1,309.5	2.1
		Total Section 1	5,863.4	8.0	1,363.3	2.2
2		Industrial Supplies NES				
	21	Industrial supplies, NES, primary form	26,404.2	36.1	49,305.1	77.7
	22	Industrial supplies, processed	10,338.9	14.1	9,311.4	14.7
		Total Section 2	36,743.1	50.2	58,616.4	92.4
3		Fuels and Lubricants				
	31	Fuel and lubricants, primary form	612.2	0.8	170.1	0.3
	32	Fuel and lubricants, processed	8,434.9	11.5	64.1	0.1
		Total Section 3	9,047.0	12.4	234.1	0.4
4		Capital Goods (excl' transport equipment), parts & accessories				
	41	Capital goods (except transport equipment)	5,893.0	8.1	614.6	1.0
	42	Parts and accessories of capital goods	3,188.7	4.4	273.6	0.4
		Total Section 4	9,081.7	12.4	888.2	1.4
5		Transport equipment, parts and accessories thereof				
	51	Passenger motor cars	1,797.8	2.5	167.3	0.3
	52	Other transport equipment	2,325.4	3.2	394.2	0.6
	53	Parts & accessories of transport equipment	2,314.8	3.2	1,310.3	2.1
		Total Section 5	6,438.0	8.8	1,871.8	2.9
6		Consumer goods NES				
	61	Durable consumer goods NES	702.0	1.0	50.7	0.1
	62	Semi-durable durable consumer goods NES	2,241.3	3.1	322.5	0.5
	63	Non-durable consumer goods NES	2,939.9	4.0	109.2	0.2
		Total Section 6	5,883.3	8.0	482.4	0.8
7		Goods NES				
		Goods NES	133.3	0.2	27.9	0.0
		Total	73,189.8	100.0	63,484.2	100.0

8. TECHNICAL NOTES

IMTS are compiled by the International Merchandise Trade Statistics Section of Statistics Botswana. International Merchandise Trade refers to external trade in goods only. International Service Trade Statistics (ISTS) are however not compiled by this section. The primary source of international merchandise trade data is the Customs & Excise Division at the Botswana Unified Revenue Service (BURS). The Customs & Excise Division is responsible for data capture for both computerized and manual borders, and the monthly raw data files are transferred to Statistics Botswana for data processing.

Until the April 2009 Monthly Digest, Botswana was practicing Relaxed Special Trade Type. The Relaxed Special Trade Type takes into account goods that are exported or imported for inward or outward customs processing while the Strict Special Trade Type does not include the same. Strict Special Trade Type comprises imports for home consumption, permanent exports, re-exports and goods cleared out of warehouse (ex-warehouse) only.

In June 2009, the Botswana External Trade Database was revised to cater for General Trade Type as per the United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD) recommendations. The General Trade Type gives complete coverage of external trade as compared to the Special Trade Type. As a result of this, trade reported in the monthly digests for May 2009 onwards is based on the General Trade Type.

Imports are valued CIF (cost, insurance & freight) while exports are valued FOB (free on board). The value of imports includes transport and insurance costs to the importing country. The Exports value consists only of the value of goods as they leave the exporting country.

8.1. Time of Recording of Trade

IMTS is compiled using date of recording of trade as opposed to date of assessment of goods by customs. This means that as goods cross the border, trade is recorded and this is the reference month for compilation of IMTS. Some of these goods may however be held by customs for some time pending final assessment for tax or duty purposes.

If the final assessment is done later, for example two or three months, or even more, after the goods had crossed the border, the affected trade will then update trade for the particular month when the goods crossed the border, therefore it does not form part of trade for the month during which the final assessment was done. This is mostly common with imports. Revision of data for the month preceding the one under review will normally show high values as compared to revisions for other months due to more goods (from the previous month) being released after final assessment.

8.2. Concepts and Definitions

Domestic Exports: These are goods originating from the compiling country, being permanently exported out of the country for consumption in the outside world. This includes products from customs inwards processing; for example, if a country imports wheat, processes the wheat into bread flour and exports the bread flour and bye products from the milling process, these will all leave the country as domestic exports. **Re - Exports:** These are exports of foreign goods that were initially recorded as imports into the compiling country. These goods are exported in the same state that they came in except for wear and tear. An example will be re-exportation of a motor vehicle that was initially imported into the compiling country and after being used it is now being exported to a foreign country. **Total exports:** This is the sum of domestic exports and re-exports. **Imports:** These are goods imported from the outside world, into the compiling country, for local consumption. This includes re-importation of locally produced goods that were initially exported and are now being imported back into the country.

Trade Balance (Net Export): This refers to the total value of goods exported minus the total value of goods imported by a given economy in a given period of time. A positive trade balance (trade surplus) indicates

that a country is exporting more in value terms than it is importing. A negative trade balance (trade deficit) indicates that the country is importing more than it is exporting.

8.3. Treatment of Diamonds from Aggregation Process

In July 2012, the Diamond Trading Company International which was undertaking aggregation of diamonds relocated from the United Kingdom to Botswana. This meant that the process of aggregation of diamonds was now to be done in Botswana. Following the relocation, initially it was not clear how this trade was to be recorded as there was no prior common understanding of the processes involved between all the relevant parties. After thorough discussions with key stakeholders, Statistics Botswana decided to record this trade as imports for processing and that export of the same after aggregation be recorded as direct permanent exports. This was based on IMTS 2010 Compilers' Manual (Page 225) and IMTS 2010 Concepts & Definitions; Page 16; Paragraph 1.20 concept that mixing of goods of different qualities to produce goods of a new quality is part of processing in compilation of IMTS.

8.3.1. Sorting out Diamonds imports

These imports will mainly be from Canada, Namibia and South Africa. Some of these may include diamonds that were originally bought from Botswana and are being sold back to Botswana. The original declaration will not indicate whether the consignment is a mixture of diamonds from various countries. However, a follow-up document, referred to as "attached document" will show a disaggregation of these imports according to the various countries that contributed to the consignment.

- I. In case the consignment was from one country, this will be recorded as imports into Botswana from that particular country,**
- II. In case the consignment was from various countries, the recording of these imports will be according to the various countries that contributed to the consignment,**
- III. If part of the consignment was originally from Botswana, that part is recorded as re-import and will form part of total imports.**

8.3.2. Sorting out Diamonds exports

These exports will be from the aggregation process and will consist of exports of Botswana origin and exports of diamonds that were originally imported. The original declaration will give an aggregated export which will be a consignment bought by an individual trader. This consignment will consist of diamonds of the same colour, shape and size but originating from various countries. The "attached document", giving a disaggregation of the consignment in value and carats by countries that contributed, will be used to record trade accordingly. As per IMTS 2010 Concepts & Definitions, goods resulting from processing are to be included in merchandise trade at their full value and as direct permanent exports (Domestic exports) in case they are exported (IMTS Concepts & Definitions; page 16, paragraph 1.20). As a result of this, diamonds that originated from outside Botswana as well as those originating from Botswana are recorded as direct permanent exports or domestic exports.

Both diamonds originating from Botswana and those that originated from elsewhere have always been recorded under Domestic Exports. Values for diamonds that originated from elsewhere can be provided separately if needed.

8.4. Exclusions from IMTS

8.4.1. Goods in Transit

This is trade that is simply passing through the compiling country solely for the purpose of being transported to another country.

8.4.2. Goods temporarily admitted or dispatched

These are goods that at the time of admission/dispatch, are intended to stay in the receiving country temporarily and that after their stay they will be returned in the same state. These goods include display equipment for trade fairs and exhibitions, commercial samples, means of transport, containers, equipment for working etc.

8.4.3. Monetary Gold

This is gold to which the monetary authorities have title and is held as reserve assets.

8.4.4. Issued banknotes and securities and coins in circulation

These goods represent evidence of financial claims and are excluded from IMTS

The above list of exclusions from IMTS is however not exhaustive and only a few that are common, simple, straightforward and easy to understand have been picked as examples.

9. APPENDICES

Appendix 1: Principal Imports

Chemicals & Rubber Products: Chapters 28-40
Food, Beverages & Tobacco: Chapters 01-24
Fuel: Chapters 27
Furniture: Chapter 94
Machinery & Electric Equipment: Chapters 84 & 85
Metals & Metal Products: Chapters 72-83
Salt Ores & Related Products: Chapters 25 & 26
Textile & Footwear: Chapters 50-67
Vehicle & Transport Equipment: Chapters 86-89
Wood & Paper Products: Chapters 44-49
Other Goods: This is the residual of Total Imports and Principal Imports

Appendix 2: Principal Exports

Copper & Nickel:
 26030000: Copper ores and concentrates
 26040000: Nickel ores and concentrates
 75011000: Nickel mattes
 74011000: Copper mates

Diamonds:
 71021000: Unsorted diamonds
 71022100: Industrial diamonds unworked or simply sawn, cleaved or bruited
 71022900: Industrial diamonds, not mounted or set; NES
 71023100: Non-industrial diamonds unworked or simply sawn, cleaved or brute
 71023900: Non-industrial diamonds, not mounted or set, NES

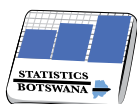
Gold:
 71081100: Non-monetary gold; powder
 71081200: Non-monetary gold; other unwrought form
 71081300: Non-monetary gold; other semi manufactured forms

Hides & Skins: Chapter 41
Iron Steel & Related Products: Chapters 72 & 73
Machinery & Electrical Equipment: Chapters 84 & 85
Meat & Meat Products: Chapter 02
Plastic & Plastic Products: Chapters 39
Salt & Soda Ash: Commodities 25010000 and 2836200
Textiles: Chapters 50-63
Vehicles & Parts: Chapters 87
Other Goods: This is the residual of Total Exports and Principal Exports



International Merchandise Trade Statistics

ANNUAL REPORT 2015



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ISBN 978-99968-436-1-7