

# BOTSWANA INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE STATISTICS 

# ANNUAL REPORT-2011 <br> <br> STATISTICS BOTSWANA 

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# BOTSWANA INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE STATISTICS 2011 

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## TABLE OF CONTENTS

TABLE OF CONTENTS ..... 3
LIST OF TABLES. ..... 4
LIST OF CHARTS ..... 5
PREFACE ..... 6
CHAPTER 1: TOTAL TRADE. ..... 7
1.0. Introduction ..... 7
1.1. Yearly Total Trade ..... 7
1.1.1.Imports ..... 7
1.1.2. Total Exports. ..... 7
1.1.3.Trade balance ..... 7
1.2. Monthly and Quarterly Trade. ..... 9
1.2.1.Imports ..... 9
1.2.2.Total Exports ..... 9
1.2.3.Trade Balance ..... 10
CHAPTER 2: TRADE BY PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES ..... 11
2.0. Introduction ..... 11
2.1. Composition of Principal Imports ..... 11
2.2. Composition of Principal Exports ..... 12
CHAPTER 3: DIRECTION OF TRADE ..... 13
3.0. Introduction ..... 13
3.1.Principal Imports by Source ..... 13
3.2. Principal Exports by Source ..... 15
CHAPTER 4: TRADE AT CHAPTER LEVEL ..... 17
4.0 Introduction ..... 17
4.1 Total Imports by Chapter ..... 17
4.2 Total Exports by Chapter ..... 17
CHAPTER 5: MOST TRADED COMMODITITIES ..... 18
5.0 Introduction ..... 18
5.1 The Most Traded Imports ..... 18
5.2 The Most Traded Exports ..... 18
CHAPTER 6: TRADE BY OTHER COMMODITY CLASSIFICATIONS ..... 19
6.0 Introduction ..... 19
6.1 Standard International Trade Classification (SITC) ..... 19
6.1.1 Imports by Standard International Trade Classification (SITC) - 2011 ..... 20
6.1.2 Exports by Standard International Trade Classification (SITC) - 2011 ..... 20
6.2 Broad Economic Categories (BEC) ..... 20
6.2.1 Imports by Broad Economic Classification (BEC) ..... 20
6.2.2 Exports by Broad Economic Classification (BEC) ..... 21
7.0 SOURCES AND METHODS OF EXTERNAL TRADE STATISTICS ..... 43
8.0 APPENDICES ..... 44
9.0 OTHER RELATED REPORTS ..... 44

## LIST OF TABLES

Table 1.1: Total Trade, 2007-2011 (Millions of Pula) .....  7
Table 1.2: Monthly Total Trade, 2010 \& 2011 ('O00 Pula) ..... 22
Table 2.1A: Principal Import Commodity Groups, 2010 and 2011 ('000 Pula) ..... 23
Table 2.1B: Principal Import Commodity Groups, 2010-2011 ..... 24
(Percentage Distributions) ..... 24
Table 2.2A: Principal Export Commodity Groups, 2010 and 2011 ('000 Pula) ..... 25
Table 2.2B: Principal Export Commodity Groups, 2010 and 2011
(Percentage Distributions) ..... 26
Table 3.1A: Principal Import Commodity Groups by Region and Partner- 2011 ('000 Pula) ..... 27
Table 3.1 B: Principal Import Commodity Groups as a Percentage of Total Imports At Country or Region Level-2011 ..... 28
Table 3.1C: Principal Import Commodity Groups by Region and Partner as a
Percentage of Total Import Group - 2011 ..... 29
Table 3.2A: Principal Export Commodity Groups by Region and Partner -2011('000 Pula) ..... 30
Table 3.2B: Principal Export Commodity Groups as a Percentage of Total Exports at Country or Region Level - (2011) ..... 31
Table 3.2C: Principal Export Commodity Groups by Region and Partner as a Percentage of Total Export Group - 2011 ..... 32
Table 4: Total Exports and Imports at Chapter Level ('000 Pula) - 2011 ..... 33
Table 4: Total Exports and Imports at Chapter Level ('000 Pula) - 2011 continued ..... 34
Table 5.1: Top 100 Imported Commodities - 2011 (Pula) ..... 35
Table 5.2: Top 50 Exported Commodities - 2011 (PULA) ..... 37
Table 6.1 A: Imports by Standard International Trade Classification (SITC) -2011 (Pula) ..... 38
Table 6.1 B: Exports by Standard International Trade Classification (SITC) -2011 (Pula) ..... 40
Table 6.2: Trade by Broad Economic Category (BEC) - 2011 (Pula) ..... 42
Chart 1.1: Total Trade 2007 to 2011 (Millions of Pula) .....  8
Chart 1.2: Total Trade, 2010 and 2011 (Millions of Pula) .....  .10
Chart 2.1: Principal Import Commodity Groups - 2011 ..... 11
Chart 2.2: Principal Export Commodity Groups - 2011 ..... 12
Chart 3.1: Total Imports by Region and Partner - 2011 ..... 14
Chart 3.2: Total Exports by Region and Partner - 2011 ..... 16
Chart 6.1 A: Imports by Standard International Trade Classification (SITC) 2011 ..... 19
Chart 6.1B: Exports by Standard International Trade Classification (SITC) - 2011 ..... 20
Chart 6.2A: Imports by Broad Economic Categories (2011) ..... 21
Chart 6.2B: Exports by Broad Economic Categories (2011). ..... 21

## PREFACE

The 2011 International Merchandise Trade Statistics (IMTS) report presents Botswana External Trade (imports and exports of goods) Statistics during the year 2011. This report follows a slightly different format from the 2010 External Trade Statistics Report.

The current report presentation separates write up from the main tables on which discussions are based. The first part gives discussions which are divided into sections. The second part gives statistical tables on which discussions are based. However, table numbers are linked to sections that discuss the various tables. Tables associated with Section One (1) are identified by one (1) as the first digit of the table number while those associated with two will start with two (2) and so on.

Botswana International Merchandise Trade Statistics is mainly based on Harmonized Commodity Description \& Coding System (HS Codes). A few tables are however given on other commodity classifications which are based on HS Coding system. Other commodity classifications discussed in this report are the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC) and the Broad Economic Categories (BEC).

We sincerely thank all stakeholders involved in the formulation of this report, their continued support and feedback, as we strive to better serve Botswana and all other important users of our services.
..........atel............................
A. N. Majelantle

Statistician General
March 2014

## CHAPTER 1: TOTAL TRADE

### 1.0 Introduction

This section deals with the components of total trade, which are; total exports, imports and trade balance. Total exports in this report refer to the sum of domestic exports (exports of Botswana origin) and re-exports (goods which were exported in the same condition as imported or after undergoing minor transformation which leaves them not substantially changed). Trade balance is the difference between total exports and imports for a given period of time.

The components of External Trade are based on Table 1.1 for the period covering 2007 to 2011 (annual). Table 1.2 gives monthly, quarterly and yearly figures for 2010 and 2011.

### 1.1 Yearly Total Trade

Displayed in Table 1.1 is the yearly Total Trade, which comprises of total exports, imports and trade balance for the years 2007 to 2011 . The discussions for these trade flows follow in the sub-sections below and are focused mainly on the 2011 trade. Comparisons to the 2010 trade prevailing situations are also made.

Though data for 2011 backwards, was final at the time of compiling this report, there is however, a possibility of adjustment of the data at a later stage, in case there were late assessments of transactions related to these years' trade data. Also in case some transactions are modified from the Division of Customs \& Excise of the Botswana Unified Revenue Service (BURS) side the modifications will automatically be incorporated into the respective months and years' trade data. As a result, it is possible to see totals for these years, which appear in monthly digests slightly different from the ones in the annual reports.

### 1.1.1 Imports

Discussions on imports are based on cost, freight and insurance (cif) value. In 2011 imports were valued at P48, 399.5 million, showing an increase of 25.1 percent (P9, 712.7 million) from the 2010 value of P38, 686.8 million.

### 1.1.2 Total Exports

Total exports increased by 24.2 percent (P7, 713.8 million) from P31, 825.4 million recorded in 2010 to P39, 539.3 in 2011.

### 1.1.3 Trade balance

Botswana recorded trade deficit of P8, 860.2 million in 2011.

Table 1.1: Total Trade, 2007-2011 (Millions of Pula)

| Flow Type/Period | $\mathbf{2 0 0 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 0}$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Imports | $25,009.90$ | $35,746.50$ | $33,802.90$ | $38,686.80$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}$ |
| Re-Exports | 616.6 | 597.6 | 990.5 | 12.8 |  |
| Domestic Exports | $31,096.30$ | $32,129.40$ | $23,151.20$ | $31,812.70$ | 39.50 |
| Total Exports | $31,712.80$ | $32,726.90$ | $24,141.70$ | $31,825.40$ | $39,519.90$ |
| Trade Balance | $6,703.00$ | $(3,019.50)$ | $(9,661.20)$ | $(6,861.30)$ | $(8,860.20)$ |

() denotes negative numbers

Chart 1.1 derived from Table 1.1, gives the graphical presentation of components of total trade from 2007 to 2011. The graph shows that imports were higher than exports during the year 2011, which reflects a trade deficit of over P8, 000 million.

Chart 1.1: Total Trade 2007 to 2011 (Millions of Pula)


### 1.2 Monthly and Quarterly Trade

Though this report is supposed to concentrate on annual trade as quarterly and monthly reports are produced separately, some users will however want to see all the three sets of data displayed in one report. This section therefore presents components of total trade by month, quarter and year for the period 2010 and 2011 only. These are shown in Table 1.2 and the graphical presentation of the extraction from this table is given in Chart 1.2.

### 1.2.1 Imports

Table 1.2 shows that the 2011 quarterly import data registered increases as compared to 2010 trade. Total imports during the first quarter of 2011 were valued at P11, 746.3 million, having increased by 8.1 percent (P877.4 million) from the P10, 868.8 million recorded during 2010 fourth quarter.

Comparison of the first and second quarters of 2011 shows a decrease of 2.1 percent (P248.8 million) from P11, 746.3 million recorded during the first quarter to $\mathrm{P} 11,497.5$ million registered during the second quarter. Total imports during the third quarter of the same year (P12, 862.6 million) registered an increase of 11.9 percent (P1, 365.1 million) as compared to P11, 497.5 million recorded during the second quarter. The fourth quarter of 2011 shows a decrease of 4.4 percent (P569.6 million) in total imports, from the value of P12, 862.6 million recorded during the third quarter of the year under review to P12, 293.0 million during its fourth quarter.

The first quarter of 2011 total imports value (P11, 746.3 million) shows an increase of 25.3 percent ( $\mathrm{P} 2,374.7$ million) from the value of P9, 371.6 million recorded during 2010 first quarter. Comparison of import values for the second quarters of 2011 and 2010 show an increase of 29.2 percent ( $\mathrm{P} 2,597.0$ million) from the value of P8, 900.5 million registered during the second quarter of 2010 to the value of $\mathrm{P} 11,497.5$ million recorded during the same quarter of the current year (2011).

The third quarter of 2011 total imports were valued at P12, 862.6 million, having increased by 34.7 percent (P3, 316.8 million) as compared to the value of P9, 545.8 million registered during the corresponding quarter of 2010. The fourth quarter of 2011 total imports, valued at P12, 293.0 million, registered an increase of 13.1 percent ( $\mathrm{P} 1,424.2$ million) as compared to $\mathrm{P} 10,868.8$ million recorded during the 2010 corresponding quarter.

The trend of monthly import data for 2011 and 2010 can be observed in Chart 1.2.

### 1.2.2 Total Exports

Total exports as discussed here should be understood to mean the sum of domestic exports and re-exports. Discussions on this sub-section are based in Table 1.2.

The value of total exports is heavily dependent on exports of rough diamonds. As a result, total exports values will show ups and downs depending on exportation of rough diamonds during a particular period of time.

Comparison of total exports value for the first quarter of 2011 with that of the fourth quarter of 2010 shows an increase of 9.4 percent (P798.7 million), from P8, 492.7 million during 2010 fourth quarter to P9, 291.4 million during 2011 first quarter.

The second quarter of 2011 recorded total exports valued at P10,631.1 million, which is an increase of 14.4 percent (P1,339.7 million) when compared to the value of P9, 291.4 million recorded during the first quarter of the same year. The third quarter of 2011 recorded an increase of 2.8 percent (P299.8 million) from the value of P10, 631.1 million recorded during the second quarter to $\mathrm{P} 10,930.8$ million during the third quarter of the same year.

During the fourth quarter of 2011, total exports were valued at P8, 685.9 million, having declined by 20.5 percent (P2, 244.9 million) as compared to P P10, 930.8 million recorded during the third quarter of the same year.

Comparison of quarterly total exports during 2011 to the corresponding quarters in 2010 shows that the first quarter of 2011 registered an increase of 19.2 percent ( $\mathrm{P} 1,495.5$ million) from $P 7,795.9$ million recorded during the first quarter of 2010, to P9, 291.4 million during the same quarter in 2011.

The second quarter of 2011 registered an increase of 44.7 percent (P3, 285.5 million) in total exports value, from P7, 345.6 million recorded during the second quarter of 2010 to P10, 631.1 million during the same quarter of the year under review. Comparison of third quarters of 2011 and 2010 shows an increase of 33.4 percent ( $\mathrm{P} 2,739.6$ million) from the value of P8, 191.2 million realized during the third quarter of 2010 to $\mathrm{P} 10,930.8$ million recorded during the corresponding quarter of 2011.

Total exports value recorded during 2011 fourth quarter shows an increase of 2.3 percent (P193.2 million) from the value of P8, 492.7 million recorded during 2010 fourth quarter to P8, 685.9 million during the corresponding quarter of the year under review.

### 1.2.3 Trade Balance

During most of the period under consideration, Botswana External Trade registered trade deficits while trade surpluses were only recorded during the month of June for both 2010 and 2011 . Movements on trade balance are better depicted by Chart 1.2 which is based on Table 1.2.

Observation of Chart 1.2 shows a general upward trend with regard to the imports line for the two years under consideration. The imports trend line starts at around P2.7 billion in January 2010 and reaches the highest peak of just above P4, 600 million during October 2011.

The total exports trend line however shows erratic ups and downs, depending on the value of diamonds exports during various months. The worst monthly trade deficit was recorded during February 2011.

Chart 1.2: Total Trade, 2010 and 2011 (Millions of Pula)


## CHAPTER 2: TRADE BY PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES

### 2.0 Introduction

Principal commodity groups refer to commodities grouped together to form major groups of related commodities. Commodities forming a group may be of related chapters, for example; "Machinery \& Electrical Equipment" which combines machines and electrical appliances; "Vehicles \& Transport Equipment" which combines vehicles and other equipment used for transport purposes.

In some cases it becomes a challenge to come up with further groups of related chapters or commodities. This is in the case when commodity groupings' contributions to the total remain minimal. In such cases, the commodities are grouped together under one category called "Other".

### 2.1. Composition of Principal Imports

Principal imports commodity groups are driven mainly by five groups, being Machinery \& Electrical Equipment; Food, Beverages \& Tobacco; Diamonds; Fuel and Chemicals \& Rubber Products. The discussion on principal imports is based on Table 2.1A which presents values on principal imports and Table 2.1B giving percentage distributions of these groups to total imports in a given period.

During 2011, Machinery \& Electrical Equipment contributed 22.3 percent (P10, 781.8 million) to total imports (P48, 399.5 million), making the highest group contribution to total imports in the year under review. This was followed by Fuel with 16.7 percent (P8, 094.2 million). The third most contributing group were Diamonds with 12.1 percent (P5, 856.0 million) followed by Food, Beverages \& Tobacco with 11.1 percent (P5, 358.4 million) and Chemicals \& Rubber Products with 9.3 percent (P4, 481.0 million).

The 2011 quarterly data did not show much variation from the total yearly data for 2011 with regard to percentage distributions. During the first quarter of 2011, Machinery \& Electrical Equipment contributed the most to total imports with 21.0 percent ( $\mathrm{P} 2,463.7$ million) of $\mathrm{P} 11,746.3$ million, followed by Fuel with 17.9 percent ( $\mathrm{P} 2,096.8$ million). Diamonds contributed 12.7 percent ( $\mathrm{P} 1,486.1$ million) followed by Food, Beverages \& Tobacco and Vehicles \& Transport Equipment, with 10.2 percent (Pl, 199.9 million) and 9.9 percent (P1, 161.2 million) respectively.

Percentage distributions for other Principal Import Commodity Groups can be observed on Table 2.1B which is based on Table 2.1A. Chart 2.1 displays percentage distributions for Principal Imports for 2011 only.

Chart 2.1: Principal Import Commodity Groups - 2011


Note: Other Goods, include All Other Goods not specified in Table 2.1 B

### 2.2 Composition of Principal Exports

Principal Exports consists mainly of four (4) major groups; these being Diamonds, Copper \& Nickel, Textiles and Machinery \& Electrical Equipment. Discussions on major export groups are based on Tables 2.2A and 2.2B.

Diamonds contributed 75.6 percent ( $\mathrm{P} 29,909.8$ million) to total exports ( $\mathrm{P} 39,539.3$ million), followed by Copper \& Nickel with 7.4 percent ( $\mathrm{P} 2,918.5$ million), Textiles with a contribution of 4.5 percent ( $\mathrm{P} 1,762.1$ million) and Machinery \& Electrical Equipment with 2.5 percent (P980.9 million).

The quarterly data follows a similar trend to that of the yearly data for 2011, with Diamonds contributing, 74.4 percent ( $\mathrm{P} 6,915.4$ million) of $\mathrm{P} 9,291.4$ million during the first quarter, 75.9 percent ( $\mathrm{P} 8,065.0$ million) of P 10 , 631.1 million during the second quarter, 80.9 percent ( $P 8,848.3$ million) of $P 10,930.8$ million during the third quarter and 70.0 percent ( $\mathrm{P} 6,081.1$ million) of $P 8,685.9$ million during the fourth quarter of that year.

The contributions made by Copper \& Nickel during the four quarters of 2011 were as follows; 10.6 percent (P987.7 million) of P9, 291.4 million during the first quarter, 8.5 percent (P908.3 million) of P10, 631.1 million during the second quarter, 2.2 percent ( P 239.2 million) of $P 10,930.8$ million during the third quarter and 9.0 percent (P783.3 million) of P8, 685.9 million during the fourth quarter of the same year.

Percentage distributions of other commodity groups can be observed on Table 2.2B while Chart 2.2 displays percentage distributions.

Chart 2.2: Principal Export Commodity Groups - 2011


Note: Other Good, include All Other Goods not specified in Table 2.2 B

## CHAPTER 3: DIRECTION OF TRADE

### 3.0 Introduction

Direction of trade presents trade by major trading partners for principal commodity groups. Section 3.1 discusses principal imports by source at region and country level while Section 3.2 deals with principal exports by destination at region and country level. At country level, only those countries that had significant trade with Botswana during 2011 are shown separately while those with insignificant trade are grouped together under one category referred to as "Other".

### 3.1 Principal Imports by Source

Botswana sources most of her imports from the Southern Africa Customs Union (SACU), especially South Africa. During 2011, 66.4 percent (P32, 124.5 million) of total imports P48, 399.5 million came from South Africa as presented in Tables 3.1A and 3.1C.

Imports from the European Union as a whole were valued at P6, 473.1 million, representing 13.4 percent of total imports during 2011. Two countries from the European Union supplied imports representing more than 1.0 percent of total imports during 2011, these two countries being the United Kingdom with 10.1 percent (P4, 876.4 million) and Belgium with 1.2 percent (P569.3 million).

Asia as a whole contributed 15.1 percent (P7, 313.0 million) of total imports during 2011. China, Israel and India respectively contributed 10.6 percent (P5, 117.2 million), 1.4 percent (P684.3 million) and 1.3 percent ( P 628.8 million) of total imports in 2011.

Imports from the United States of America were valued at P888.5 million, representing 1.8 percent of total imports during the year. Graphical representation of percentage distributions of imports by major trading partners during 2011 is given on Chart 3.1.

Table 3.1B, which is based on Table 3.1A presents import groups as a percentage of total imports from specific countries or regions during 2011. The column totals of this table give import groups as a percentage of total yearly imports, the same information that is presented in Chapter Two, Chart 2.1.

Imports from South Africa during 2011 comprised mainly of Fuel, 23.1 percent (P7, 424.9 million) of P32, 124.5 million. This was followed by Machinery \& Electrical Equipment with 16.3 percent (P5, 228.8 million). Food, Beverages \& Tobacco and Chemicals \& Rubber Products contributed 15.6 percent (P5, 015.3 million) and 12.2 percent (P3, 903.6 million) respectively, of total imports from South Africa during the same period.

Imports from the European Union constituted Diamonds mainly, 76.2 percent (P4, 935.0 million) of total imports from the region during 2011. Machinery \& Electrical Equipment constituted 13.4 percent (P868.5 million) of total imports from that region during the same year (Refer to Table 3.1B).

Imports from Asia comprised mainly of six import groups. These six groups were Machinery \& Electrical Equipment, Vehicles \& Transport Equipment, Chemicals \& Rubber Products, Textiles \& Footwear, Metal \& Metal Products and Diamonds. Imports from China consisted of Machinery \& Electrical Equipment contributing 74.1 percent ( $\mathrm{P} 3,791.7$ million), Metal \& Metal Products 12.7 percent ( P 651.1 million), Textiles \& Footwear 3.1 percent (P158.6 million) and Chemicals \& Rubber Products 2.7 percent (P137.2 million) of total imports from that country during the year under review. Diamonds contributed 94.2 percent (P644.8 million) of total imports from Israel during the same period.

The United States of America supplied imports falling in four major import groups during 2011. Contributions made by these groups were as follows; Machinery \& Electrical Equipment 46.7 percent (P415.3 million), Vehicles \& Transport Equipment 39.7 percent (P352.6 million), Chemicals \& Rubber Products 3.9 percent (P35.1 million) while Metal \& Metal Products contributed 3.8 percent (P34.1 million) of total imports from the United States of America during 2011.

Table 3.1 C presents percentage distributions for principal import groups by country and region as a percentage of total import groups during 2011. This table is also based on Table 3.1A. Most of imports from all groups during 2011 were sourced from South Africa as shown on Table 3.1C.

With regard to imports of Machinery \& Electrical Equipment during 2011 (P10, 781.8 million), 48.5 percent (P5, 228.8 million) came from South Africa, 35.2 percent ( $\mathrm{P} 3,791.7$ million) from China and 3.9 percent ( P 243.8 million) came from United States of America.

South Africa supplied 91.7 percent (P7, 424.9 million) of Fuel (P8, 094.2 million), while Mozambique and Namibia supplied 3.0 percent ( P 246.6 million) and 2.7 percent (P221.0 million) respectively.

Diamonds were mostly imported from the United Kingdom, 76.3 percent (P4, 466.3 million) of P5, 856.0 million followed by Israel with 11.0 percent (P644.8 million).

Food Beverages \& Tobacco were also mostly imported from South Africa, with a supply of 93.6 percent (P5, 015.3 million) of P5, 358.4 million while Namibia supplied 2.5 percent (P136.5 million).

Most of Chemicals \& Rubber Products came from South Africa during 2011, 87.1 percent (P3, 903.6 million) of P4, 481.0 million. China supplied 3.1 percent ( P 137.2 million), India contributed 2.6 percent ( P 115.2 million), while 1.4 percent (P63.2 million) of the same commodity group came from the Netherlands during the year under review.

South Africa supplied 71.5 percent (P3, 061.6 million) of Vehicles \& Transport Equipment total imports (P4, 283.6 million) during 2011. The United States of America supplied 8.2 percent (P352.6 million) while Japan supplied 8.1 percent (P345.3 million) of Vehicles \& Transport Equipment imports during the year.

Metals \& Metal Products imports (P3, 615.1 million) came from South Africa and China mainly during 2011, with 72.7 percent (P2, 627.0 million) coming from South Africa and 18.0 percent (P651.1 million) from China.

Chart 3.1: Total Imports by Region and Partner - 2011


Note: Rest of the world includes all other trading partners not specified as in Table 3.1

### 3.2 Principal Exports by Source

Discussions on major exports by destination for 2011 are based on Tables 3.2A, B and C, with Table 3.2A presenting values while percentage distributions appear on Table 3.2 B and C .

Most of Botswana's exports are destined to the European Union, especially the United Kingdom. During 2011, 65.8 percent (P25, 998.3 million) of total exports (P39,539.3 million) went to the European Union, with the United Kingdom alone receiving 63.2 percent (P24, 976.6 million) and Belgium 2.5 percent ( P 983.1 million); refer to the last columns of Tables 3.2A and C.

Exports to South Africa were valued at P5, 358.5 million during 2011, representing 13.6 percent of total exports during that year. Zimbabwe and Zambia received 3.0 percent ( $\mathrm{Pl}, 175.3$ million) and 1.3 percent ( P 495.8 million) respectively.

Exports destined to Israel were valued at PI, 919.4 million, representing 4.9 percent, while India got 1.2 percent (P488.2 million) of the total exports during 2011. Norway and Switzerland received 4.9 percent (P1, 918.4 million) and 1.4 percent (P565.9 million) respectively, while the USA got 1.0 percent (P410.3 million) of total exports during the year under review.

Table 3.2A and Table 3.2B show that total exports to the United Kingdom were valued at P24, 976.6 million during 2011, 99.9 percent (P24, 950.9 million) of this was attributed to Diamonds. The same tables show that exports to South Africa were valued at P5, 358.5 million during the same period, consisting mainly of Textiles at 30.1 percent ( $\mathrm{P} 1,612.9$ million) and Machinery \& Electrical Equipment at 13.6 percent (P730.2 million) of total exports to that country.

Total Exports to Israel were valued at P1, 919.4 million, with 100 percent (P1, 919.0 million) attributable to Diamonds. Norway received exports valued at P1, 918.4 million, all of this being Copper/Nickel. Exports to Zimbabwe were valued at P1, 175.3 million, with 41.1 percent (P483.3 million) being Copper/ Nickel, 12.1 percent (P141.7 million) attributable to Vehicles \& Parts, while Salt \& Soda Ash and Machinery \& Electrical Equipment contributed 4.9 percent ( P 58.1 million) and 3.3 percent ( P 38.3 million) respectively. Belgium received mostly Diamonds exports, at the value of P981.8 million, 99.9 percent of total exports to that country.

Table 3.2C gives major export groups at country or region level as a percentage of the total for a particular major export group. Discussions that follow are based on this table together with Table 3.2A. Botswana's major export, Diamonds, contributed 75.6 percent (P29,909.8 million) of total exports during 2011 (Tables 3.2A and B). Of the total value of Diamonds exports, 83.4 percent (P24, 950.9 million) was destined to the United Kingdom, 6.4 percent ( $\mathrm{P} 1,919.0$ million) to Israel while Belgium got 3.3 percent (P981.8 million). (Refer to Table 3.2C.)

Most of Copper/Nickel exports were destined to Norway during 2011, 65.7 percent (P1, 918.4 million) of P2, 918.5 million. South Africa received 17.7 percent (P516.7 million) while Zimbabwe got 16.6 percent (P483.3 million).

Textile exports were mainly destined to South Africa during 2011, having received 91.5 percent (P1, 612.9 million) of total Textile exports (P1, 762.1 million) during the year. The USA got 6.2 percent (P109.3 million) while Zimbabwe got 1.2 percent (P21.4 million).

Machinery \& Electrical Equipment was mainly exported to SADC region during 2011 with South Africa having received 74.4 percent (P730.2 million), followed by Zambia with 8.4 percent (P82.0 million), Namibia with 4.3 percent (P41.8 million) and Zimbabwe with 3.9 percent (P38.3 million). Vehicles \& Parts, Gold and Salt \& Soda Ash were mainly destined to Africa. Almost all Gold was exported to South Africa, 99.5 percent (P541. 8 million) of P544.6 million. Zambia received 35.0 percent (P225.4 million) of Vehicles \& Parts exports (P644.8 million) whereas South Africa got 22.3 percent (P144.1 million) followed by Zimbabwe with 22.0 percent (P141.7 million) and Namibia with 15.3 percent (P98.5 million).

Salt \& Soda Ash was exported to the SADC region only during 2011, especially South Africa. South Africa received 72.1 percent ( P 332.5 million) of P 460.9 million, Zimbabwe and Zambia received 12.6 percent (P58.1 million) and 10.1 percent (P46.6 million) respectively DRC got 4.8 percent (P22.2 million) of Salt \& Soda Ash exports during 2011.

Chart 3.2: Total Exports by Region and Partner - 2011


Note: Rest' World includes all other trading partners not specified as in Table 3.2

## CHAPTER 4: TRADE AT CHAPTER LEVEL

### 4.0 Introduction

Trade at Chapter level presents international merchandise trade at the 2-digit level of the Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System. This trade appears on this section for both imports and exports during 2011. Table 4 presents trade values together with the associated percentage distributions for the 99 chapters of the Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System for both imports and exports.

### 4.1 Total Imports by Chapter

Botswana imports all commodities found in all the 99 Chapters of the Harmonized Commodity Description \& Coding System, excluding Chapter 77 which is reserved for future customs use in the coding system and Chapter 98 which was in the past created by Botswana for importation of vehicle parts for vehicle assembly during the time that there were vehicle assembly plants in the country. The discussion will be centered on chapters that contributed not less than 2.0 percent during 2011 , and statistics associated with other chapters, can be viewed in Table 4.

During 2011, Chapter 27 which consists of "Mineral Fuels \& Associated Products" contributed 16.7 percent (P8, 094.2 million) of total imports (P48, 399.5 million). This was followed by Chapter 84 which consists of "Boilers, Machinery, Mechanical Appliances \& parts thereof" with 12.6 percent (P6, 100.0 million). Chapter 71, consisting of "Natural or Cultured Pearls, Precious or Semi-Precious Stones and Precious Metals" contributed 12.2 percent (P5, 885.6 million) while Chapter 85 " Electrical Machinery \& Equipment, Sound Recorders \& Reproducers, Television image \& Parts" contributed 9.7 percent (P4, 681.8 million) to total imports.

Some of the chapters that contributed imports representing 2.0 percent or more of total imports during 2011 were Chapter 87 "Vehicles \& Parts" with 8.5 percent (P4, 137.9 million) while Chapter 73 "Articles of Iron or Steel" contributed 4.3 percent (P2, 059.2 million).

### 4.2 Total Exports by Chapter

Significant contribution to total exports is mainly centered on a few chapters, with contributions in excess of one percent, while most chapters contributed less than 1.0 percent of the yearly total. Total exports consists mainly of minerals, especially rough diamonds, and discussions on total exports at chapter level are confined to chapters that contributed not less than 1.0 percent of the yearly total during 2011 while others can be viewed on Table 4.

During 2011, Chapter 71 which comprises "Natural or Cultured Pearls, Precious or Semi-Precious Stones and Precious Metals" contributed 77.1 percent (P30, 467.1 million) of total exports (P39, 539.3 million). Chapter 75, consisting of "Nickel \& Articles thereof" contributed 6.1 percent (P2, 393.6 million) of total exports during the same year.

Other chapters that contributed exports representing more than 1.0 percent of total exports during 2011 were, Chapter 62 consisting of "Articles of Apparel \& Clothing Accessories, not knitted or crocheted" with 2.7 percent (P1, 066.3 million). Chapter 87; "Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, parts and accessories thereof" contributed 1.6 percent (P644.8 million). Chapter 61; "Articles of Apparel \& Clothing Accessories, Knitted or Crocheted", Chapter 84; "Boilers, Machinery \& Mechanical Appliances; Parts thereof" and Chapter 26;"Ores, Slag \& Ash" contributed 1.3 percent each to total exports during the year, at values P533.3 million, P505.4 million and P505.0 million respectively.

Other chapters together with associated percentage contributions can be viewed on Table 4.

## CHAPTER 5: MOST TRADED COMMODITITIES

### 5.0 Introduction

This section presents the most traded commodities during 2011, for both imports and total exports. As imports into Botswana are of a wide variety, the top 100 imported commodities during 2011 are presented here, while with regard to exports only the top 50 are given since the top 50 exported commodities contribute over 90 percent of total exports. The top 100 imported commodities together with associated percentage distributions are presented in Table 5.1 while Table 5.2 presents the top 50 exported commodities.

### 5.1 The Most Traded Imports

The top most imported commodity during 2011 was "Non-industrial diamonds unworked or simply sawn, cleaved or bruted", with a contribution of 11.1 percent (P5, 390.2 million) of total imports, followed by "Distilled Fuel" with 6.3 percent (P3, 059.1 million).

Other commodities that contributed significantly to total imports during 2011, as presented in Table 5.1, included "Petrol" with 5.6 percent (P2, 698.0 million) and "Generating sets, (excl. wind powered) NES" with a value of P1, 489.0 million, representing 3.1 percent of total imports. "Electrical Energy" contributed 3.0 percent to total imports with P1, 461.7 million. Other individual commodities in the top 100 imports can be observed in Table 5.1

### 5.2 The Most Traded Exports

As earnings from exports are heavily dependent on minerals especially rough diamonds, only six commodities contributed more than 1.0 percent to total exports during 2011. These six commodities were "Rough Diamonds" with 63.8 percent ( $\mathrm{P} 25,226.1$ million), "Non Industrial Diamonds, Not Mounted" with 11.6 percent (P4, 574.2 million), "Nickel Mattes" with 6.1 percent (P2, 393.5 million), "Unwrought Gold" with 1.4 percent (P543.1 million), "Copper Ores \& Concentrates" with 1.3 percent (P504.7 million) while "Men's or boys' trousers, breeches of other textiles, NES" contributed 1.2 percent (P479.2 million). Other commodities can be viewed on Table 5.2.

## CHAPTER 6: TRADE BY OTHER COMMODITY CLASSIFICATIONS

### 6.0 Introduction

This chapter gives trade by two other commodity classifications which are based on the Harmonised Commodity Description \& Coding System (HS Codes). The two other commodity classifications discussed here are the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC) and the Broad Economic Categories (BEC).

### 6.1 Standard International Trade Classification (SITC)

The Standard International Trade Classification is another statistical classification of commodities entering external trade and is designed to provide the commodity aggregates required for purposes of economic analysis, to facilitate the international compilation of trade by commodity data. The SITC has 3,118 basic headings and sub headings which are assembled in 261 groups, 67 divisions and 10 sections.

This report uses SITC Revision 4, which is based on Harmonized Commodity Description \& Coding System of 2007 (HS 2007). Commodities brought about by HS 2012 have also been taken on board. Figures presented here are for the Sections and Divisions only. Table 6.1A gives imports while Table 6.1B presents exports.

### 6.1.1 Imports by Standard International Trade Classification (SITC) - 2011

Table 6.1A shows that from a total of P45, 399.5 million worth of imports during 2011, Machinery \& Transport Equipment (Section 7) contributed 31.1 percent (P15, 070.9 million). Divisions that contributed mostly in this Section were Road Vehicles, including air-cushion vehicles (Division 78), with 8.4 percent (P4, 050.9 million) of total imports during the year, followed by Power-Generating Machinery and Equipment (Division 71) with 5.8 percent (P2, 784.9 million) and Electrical Machinery, Apparatus \& Appliances (Division 77) with 5.0 percent at P2, 408.9 million. Machinery Specialized for particular Industries (Division 72) and General Industrial Machinery and Equipment NES (Division 74) contributed 4.5 percent (P2, 167.8 million) and 4.4 percent (P2, 115.0 million) respectively.

Section 6, which comprises Manufactured Goods Classified Chiefly by Material, contributed 25.9 percent (P12, 529.7 million) to total imports during 2011. Divisions that contributed the most to this Section were Division 66, Non-metallic Mineral Manufactures with 14.5 percent (P7, 003.1 million) of total imports; Division 69, Manufactures of Metals with 4.5 percent (P2, 189.4 million; Division 67, Iron \& Steel with 2.4 percent (P), 155.1 million); Division 62, Rubber Manufactures and Division 64, Paper, Paperboard \& Articles thereof, with 1.3 percent each, at values of P 652.6 million and P 631.7 million respectively.

The other section that contributed significantly to total imports during 2011 was Section 3 which comprises Mineral Fuels, Lubricants \& Related Materials. This section contributed 16.4 percent (P7, 946.9 million) to total imports. The Divisions that contributed mostly in this Section were Petroleum, Petroleum Products \& Related Materials with 13.1 percent (P6, 353.9 million) and Electric Current with 3.0 percent (P1, 461.7 million).

Chart 6.1A: Imports by Standard International Trade Classification (SITC) - 2011


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### 6.1.2 Exports by Standard International Trade Classification (SITC) - 2011

The Section that contributed most to total exports during 2011 was Section 6, which consists of "Manufactured Goods classified chiefly by material". This Section accounted for 76.6 percent (P30, 273.4 million) of total exports (P39, 539.3 million) during the year. The Division that contributed the most in this Section was Division 66 which comprises "Non-metallic mineral manufactures not elsewhere specified". This Division contributed 75.4 percent (P29, 832.2 million) to total exports during the year. This is the Division that contains rough diamonds.

Section 2, consisting of "Crude Materials inedible, except Fuels" contributed 8.7 percent (P3, 433.0 million) to total exports during 2011. The Division that contributed the most in this Section was Division 28, which comprises "Metalliferous Ores and Scrap Metal", with 7.8 percent (P3, 076.5 million) of total exports during the year. This is the Division that contains Copper/Nickel.
"Machinery \& Transport Equipment" (Section 7) contributed 4.6 percent (P1, 805.7 million) to total exports during 2011 with Division 78, "Road Vehicles" contributing 1.6 percent (P639.6 million), while Division 77, "Electrical Machinery, Apparatus and Appliances NES" contributed 1.1 percent (P437.4 million).
"Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles" (Section 8) contributed 4.5 percent ( $\mathrm{P} 1,792.6$ million) to total exports during 2011, with Division 84, "Articles of Apparel \& Clothing Accessories" contributing 4.1 percent (P1, 603.6 million) of total exports during the year.

Chart 6.1B: Exports by Standard International Trade Classification (SITC) - 2011


Note: Other*=All other commodities not specified as in Table 6.1B

### 6.2 Broad Economic Categories (BEC)

The Broad Economic Categories classification was designed to serve as a means for converting trade data compiled in terms of SITC into end use categories that were meaningful within the framework of System of National Accounts (SNA). These categories are approximating the three basic classes of goods in SNA; namely capital goods, intermediate goods and consumption goods.

Broad Economic Categories has 19 basic categories that can be aggregated to approximate the three basic classes of goods, thus permitting trade statistics to be considered jointly with other sets of general economic statistics such as national accounts and industrial statistics; for national, regional and global economic analysis.

The discussion here is only based on sections and divisions of the Broad Economic Categories.

### 6.2.1 Imports by Broad Economic Classification (BEC)

During 2011, imports by Broad Economic Categories, consisted mainly of "Industrial Supplies NES" (Section 2). This Section contributed 31.6 percent ( $\mathrm{P} 15,314.6$ million) of total imports ( $\mathrm{P} 48,399.5$ million) during the year (Table 6.2). Most contribution in this Section came from Division 22 "Industrial supplies, processed", with 19.1 percent (P9, 246.5 million) of total imports during the year.
"Capital Goods (Excluding Transport Equipment) Parts \& Accessories", Section 4, constituted 21.5 percent (P10, 406.5 million) of total imports during 2011, with 13.6 percent (P6, 572.2 million) attributable to Division 41; "Capital Goods (Excluding Transport Equipment)".

Section 3, "Fuel \& Lubricants", constituted 16.3 percent (P7, 903.4 million) of total imports during the year. This contribution was almost all attributable to Division 32 "Fuel \& Lubricants, Processed" with a contribution of 16.3 percent at the value of P7, 887.9 million.

Section 6, "Consumer Goods NES" constituted 10.7 percent (P5, 192.0 million) during 2011, with Division 63 "Non-Durable Consumer Goods" making a contribution of 5.5 percent (P2, 668.6 million).

Section 5, "Transport Equipment, Parts \& Accessories" constituted 10.3 percent (P5, 005.0 million) of total imports during 2011 with Division 52, "Other Transport Equipment" contributing 3.9 percent (P1, 894.0 million) of total imports during the year.

Contributions made by other Sections and Divisions of the Broad Economic Categories can be observed on Table 6.2 and Chart 6.3 A.

Chart 6.2A: Imports by Broad Economic Categories (2011)


Note: NES= Not Elsewhere Specified

### 6.2.2 Exports by Broad Economic Classification (BEC)

It is also of interest to look at the commodities that are exported by Broad Economic Categories. This data is also presented in Table 6.2 together with the imports data. This table shows that during 2011 , almost 90 percent of total exports were "Industrial Supplies not elsewhere specified"; Section 2. The Section contributed 88.0 percent (P34, 779.1 million) to total exports (P39, 539.3 million) during 2011, with 66.3 percent (P26, 218.7 million) attributable to Division 21, "Industrial Supplies in primary form", and 21.7 percent (P8, 560.4 million) contributed by Division 22, "Industrial Supplies, Processed".

Section 6; "Consumer Goods not elsewhere specified" contributed 4.7 percent (P1, 838.9 million) to total exports during the year, with 4.0 percent ( $\mathrm{P} 1,572.7$ million) attributable to Division 62, "Semi-durable consumer goods". Section 5, "Transport Equipment, Parts \& Accessories thereof", contributed 3.2 percent (P1, 257.1 million). Section 1, Food \& Beverages made a contribution of 2.2 percent (P883.1 million) during the year, with 1.9 percent (P762.8 million) attributable to Division 12, "Food and Beverages processed".

Contributions made by other Sections and Divisions of the Broad Economic Categories can be observed in Table 6.2 and Chart 6.2 B.

Chart 6.2B: Exports by Broad Economic Categories (2011)


Table 1.2: Monthly Total Trade, 2010 \& 2011 ('000 Pula)

| Flow Type/ Period | Imports | Re-Exports | Domestic Exports | Total Exports | Trade Balance |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Jan | 2,732,078 | 2,714 | 2,244,345 | 2,247,059 | $(485,019)$ |
| Feb | 3,065,714 | 1,074 | 2,717,236 | 2,718,309 | $(347,405)$ |
| Mar | 3,573,764 | 2,299 | 2,828,241 | 2,830,540 | $(743,223)$ |
| Q1 | 9,371,556 | 6,088 | 7,789,821 | 7,795,909 | $(1,575,648)$ |
| Apr | 2,795,423 | 220 | 1,382,011 | 1,382,231 | $(1,413,191)$ |
| May | 2,802,310 | 1,290 | 2,415,821 | 2,417,112 | $(385,199)$ |
| Jun | 3,302,812 | 190 | 3,546,065 | 3,546,255 | 243,443 |
| Q2 | 8,900,544 | 1,700 | 7,343,897 | 7,345,598 | $(1,554,947)$ |
| Jul | 3,407,661 | 332 | 3,305,142 | 3,305,474 | $(102,187)$ |
| Aug | 2,842,323 | 302 | 2,225,860 | 2,226,161 | $(616,161)$ |
| Sep | 3,295,839 | 23 | 2,659,534 | 2,659,558 | $(636,281)$ |
| Q3 | 9,545,822 | 657 | 8,190,536 | 8,191,193 | $(1,354,630)$ |
| Oct | 3,454,920 | 1,664 | 3,126,581 | 3,128,244 | $(326,676)$ |
| Nov | 4,254,636 | 1,122 | 3,440,432 | 3,441,554 | $(813,082)$ |
| Dec | 3,159,294 | 1,532 | 1,921,396 | 1,922,928 | $(1,236,365)$ |
| Q4 | 10,868,849 | 4,318 | 8,488,408 | 8,492,726 | $(2,376,123)$ |
| Total 2010 | 38,686,772 | 12,763 | 31,812,662 | 31,825,425 | $(6,861,347)$ |
| Jan | 3,199,246 | 5,126 | 3,031,307 | 3,036,433 | $(162,813)$ |
| Feb | 4,246,387 | 1,659 | 2,043,985 | 2,045,643 | $(2,200,744)$ |
| Mar | 4,300,646 | 1,030 | 4,208,316 | 4,209,346 | $(91,300)$ |
| Q1 | 11,746,280 | 7,815 | 9,283,608 | 9,291,422 | $(2,454,857)$ |
| Apr | 3,435,838 | 36 | 2,021,503 | 2,021,539 | (1,414,299) |
| May | 4,043,645 | 332 | 3,758,320 | 3,758,652 | $(284,993)$ |
| Jun | 4,018,011 | 53 | 4,850,840 | 4,850,893 | 832,881 |
| Q2 | 11,497,494 | 421 | 10,630,663 | 10,631,084 | $(866,411)$ |
| Jul | 4,384,578 | 1,274 | 4,328,396 | 4,329,670 | $(54,909)$ |
| Aug | 4,548,581 | 276 | 4,144,543 | 4,144,819 | $(403,762)$ |
| Sep | 3,929,476 | 98 | 2,456,256 | 2,456,353 | $(1,473,123)$ |
| Q3 | 12,862,636 | 1,647 | 10,929,195 | 10,930,842 | $(1,931,794)$ |
| Oct | 4,666,754 | 2,709 | 3,230,128 | 3,232,837 | $(1,433,917)$ |
| Nov | 4,145,016 | 361 | 2,785,608 | 2,785,968 | $(1,359,047)$ |
| Dec | 3,481,279 | 6,448 | 2,660,674 | 2,667,122 | $(814,157)$ |
| Q4 | 12,293,048 | 9,518 | 8,676,410 | 8,685,927 | $(3,607,121)$ |
| Total 2011 | 48,399,458 | 19,400 | 39,519,875 | 39,539,275 | $(8,860,183)$ |

Note :() Denotes negative numbers

Table 2.1A: Principal Import Commodity Groups, 2010 and 2011 ('000 Pula)

|  | CRP | Diamonds | FBT | Fuel | Furn | MEE | MMP | SO \& RP | TF | VTE | WPP | Other Goods | Total Imports |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Jan | 290,961 | 417,070 | 337,557 | 339,210 | 29,806 | 381,962 | 178,224 | 191,849 | 79,791 | 271,755 | 84,922 | 128,971 | 2,732,078 |
| Feb | 331,937 | 378,430 | 404,083 | 372,947 | 44,176 | 648,345 | 201,285 | 85,685 | 108,505 | 264,857 | 103,869 | 121,596 | 3,065,714 |
| Mar | 326,083 | 455,560 | 427,400 | 472,406 | 57,873 | 526,776 | 237,253 | 107,248 | 158,236 | 549,682 | 104,974 | 150,273 | 3,573,764 |
| Q1 | 948,982 | 1,251,060 | 1,169,039 | 1,184,562 | 131,854 | 1,557,083 | 616,763 | 384,782 | 346,532 | 1,086,294 | 293,765 | 400,840 | 9,371,556 |
| Apr | 305,765 | 436,483 | 341,762 | 348,603 | 41,813 | 457,214 | 207,674 | 71,047 | 127,115 | 255,434 | 93,137 | 109,375 | 2,795,423 |
| May | 318,177 | 117,344 | 365,828 | 622,275 | 43,325 | 466,375 | 210,653 | 80,815 | 129,218 | 255,323 | 93,906 | 99,070 | 2,802,310 |
| Jun | 382,172 | 466,045 | 354,377 | 509,222 | 49,004 | 602,274 | 209,833 | 90,135 | 116,764 | 283,415 | 117,775 | 121,796 | 3,302,812 |
| Q2 | 1,006,114 | 1,019,872 | 1,061,967 | 1,480,100 | 134,143 | 1,525,862 | 628,160 | 241,997 | 373,097 | 794,172 | 304,818 | 330,241 | 8,900,544 |
| Jul | 339,793 | 482,512 | 388,631 | 655,312 | 50,021 | 506,642 | 261,920 | 74,075 | 111,841 | 323,829 | 103,494 | 109,590 | 3,407,661 |
| Aug | 325,611 | 78,875 | 433,519 | 421,291 | 50,742 | 479,109 | 231,433 | 128,985 | 128,301 | 283,000 | 105,642 | 175,815 | 2,842,323 |
| Sep | 372,460 | 558,410 | 409,386 | 416,643 | 49,646 | 505,874 | 258,732 | 117,694 | 133,104 | 252,184 | 115,525 | 106,182 | 3,295,839 |
| Q3 | 1,037,864 | 1,119,797 | 1,231,536 | 1,493,246 | 150,409 | 1,491,626 | 752,084 | 320,754 | 373,246 | 859,013 | 324,661 | 391,587 | 9,545,822 |
| Oct | 415,744 | 84,023 | 481,271 | 566,154 | 49,160 | 768,227 | 319,709 | 65,128 | 151,075 | 306,723 | 127,869 | 119,837 | 3,454,920 |
| Nov | 411,087 | 828,262 | 538,386 | 405,711 | 60,345 | 803,129 | 331,029 | 62,838 | 179,458 | 353,992 | 146,409 | 133,989 | 4,254,636 |
| Dec | 398,129 | 168,240 | 498,564 | 393,364 | 45,608 | 634,295 | 222,596 | 51,545 | 140,664 | 309,322 | 118,167 | 178,800 | 3,159,294 |
| Q4 | 1,224,960 | 1,080,525 | 1,518,221 | 1,365,229 | 155,114 | 2,205,651 | 873,334 | 179,511 | 471,196 | 970,037 | 392,445 | 432,626 | 10,868,849 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { Total } \\ & 2010 \end{aligned}$ | 4,217,920 | 4,471,255 | 4,980,763 | 5,523,138 | 571,519 | 6,780,222 | 2,870,341 | 1,127,044 | 1,564,072 | 3,709,516 | 1,315,689 | 1,555,293 | 38,686,772 |
| Jan | 280,815 | 542,693 | 375,036 | 720,441 | 28,147 | 453,009 | 165,832 | 41,114 | 84,511 | 313,621 | 95,583 | 98,445 | 3,199,246 |
| Feb | 300,080 | 548,408 | 369,144 | 599,639 | 45,415 | 1,062,761 | 460,428 | 48,897 | 141,297 | 466,649 | 103,067 | 100,603 | 4,246,387 |
| Mar | 413,724 | 394,980 | 455,727 | 776,745 | 48,529 | 947,931 | 392,966 | 51,592 | 162,857 | 380,900 | 148,591 | 126,103 | 4,300,646 |
| Q1 | 994,620 | 1,486,081 | 1,199,907 | 2,096,825 | 122,090 | 2,463,701 | 1,019,226 | 141,603 | 388,665 | 1,161,171 | 347,241 | 325,151 | 11,746,280 |
| Apr | 335,140 | 63,427 | 358,357 | 478,989 | 40,906 | 1,014,617 | 342,404 | 51,490 | 136,100 | 381,142 | 93,077 | 140,188 | 3,435,838 |
| May | 365,385 | 510,674 | 407,752 | 570,396 | 43,955 | 1,118,913 | 246,213 | 59,664 | 155,920 | 326,326 | 104,924 | 133,524 | 4,043,645 |
| Jun | 331,322 | 611,879 | 386,770 | 571,632 | 53,007 | 1,101,431 | 270,066 | 54,211 | 117,811 | 288,322 | 106,414 | 125,146 | 4,018,011 |
| Q2 | 1,031,847 | 1,185,981 | 1,152,879 | 1,621,016 | 137,868 | 3,234,961 | 858,683 | 165,366 | 409,831 | 995,791 | 304,416 | 398,857 | 11,497,494 |
| Jul | 392,135 | 656,056 | 445,064 | 612,546 | 42,685 | 1,260,612 | 252,187 | 53,576 | 118,180 | 315,524 | 104,492 | 131,520 | 4,384,578 |
| Aug | 435,527 | 693,308 | 526,676 | 846,452 | 56,332 | 816,211 | 334,118 | 64,779 | 160,695 | 339,582 | 130,402 | 144,498 | 4,548,581 |
| Sep | 384,131 | 165,335 | 491,886 | 574,193 | 56,017 | 967,960 | 311,036 | 64,344 | 182,725 | 439,654 | 146,560 | 145,635 | 3,929,476 |
| Q3 | 1,211,793 | 1,514,699 | 1,463,626 | 2,033,191 | 155,034 | 3,044,783 | 897,341 | 182,699 | 461,601 | 1,094,760 | 381,455 | 421,654 | 12,862,636 |
| Oct | 402,319 | 1,162,412 | 507,983 | 592,937 | 58,602 | 765,525 | 303,072 | 50,028 | 183,808 | 402,268 | 114,596 | 123,203 | 4,666,754 |
| Nov | 442,445 | 113,641 | 535,671 | 1,165,286 | 56,845 | 670,131 | 306,388 | 53,658 | 193,647 | 343,174 | 128,114 | 136,016 | 4,145,016 |
| Dec | 397,951 | 393,229 | 498,290 | 584,945 | 46,095 | 602,693 | 230,398 | 51,722 | 129,308 | 286,470 | 117,056 | 143,121 | 3,481,279 |
| Q4 | 1,242,716 | 1,669,282 | 1,541,943 | 2,343,169 | 161,542 | 2,038,349 | 839,858 | 155,408 | 506,763 | 1,031,912 | 359,766 | 402,339 | 12,293,048 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Total } \\ & 2011 \end{aligned}$ | 4,480,976 | 5,856,043 | 5,358,355 | 8,094,201 | 576,534 | 10,781,794 | 3,615,109 | 645,075 | 1,766,860 | 4,283,633 | 1,392,877 | 1,548,001 | 48,399,458 |

Note: CRP=Chemicals \& Rubber Products; FBT=Food Beverages \& Tobacco; Furn=Furniture; MEE=Machinery \& Electric Equipment; MMP=Metals \& Metal Products; SO\&RP=Salt Ores \& Related Products; TF=Textiles \& Footwear; VTE=Vehicle \& Transport Equipment; WPP=Wood \& Paper Products;

Table 2.1B: Principal Import Commodity Groups, 2010-2011 (Percentage Distributions)

|  | CRP | Diamonds | FBT | Fuel | Furn | MEE | MMP | SO \& RP | TF | VTE | WPP | Other Goods | Total Imports |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Jan | 10.6 | 15.3 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 1.1 | 14.0 | 6.5 | 7.0 | 2.9 | 9.9 | 3.1 | 4.7 | 100.0 |
| Feb | 10.8 | 12.3 | 13.2 | 12.2 | 1.4 | 21.1 | 6.6 | 2.8 | 3.5 | 8.6 | 3.4 | 4.0 | 100.0 |
| Mar | 9.1 | 12.7 | 12 | 13.2 | 1.6 | 14.7 | 6.6 | 3.0 | 4.4 | 15.4 | 2.9 | 4.2 | 100.0 |
| Q1 | 10.1 | 13.3 | 12.5 | 12.6 | 1.4 | 16.6 | 6.6 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 11.6 | 3.1 | 4.3 | 100.0 |
| Apr | 10.9 | 15.6 | 12.2 | 12.5 | 1.5 | 16.4 | 7.4 | 2.5 | 4.5 | 9.1 | 3.3 | 3.9 | 100.0 |
| May | 11.4 | 4.2 | 13.1 | 22.2 | 1.5 | 16.6 | 7.5 | 2.9 | 4.6 | 9.1 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 100.0 |
| Jun | 11.6 | 14.1 | 10.7 | 15.4 | 1.5 | 18.2 | 6.4 | 2.7 | 3.5 | 8.6 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 100.0 |
| Q2 | 11.3 | 11.5 | 11.9 | 16.6 | 1.5 | 17.1 | 7.1 | 2.7 | 4.2 | 8.9 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 100.0 |
| Jul | 10.0 | 14.2 | 11.4 | 19.2 | 1.5 | 14.9 | 7.7 | 2.2 | 3.3 | 9.5 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 100.0 |
| Aug | 11.5 | 2.8 | 15.3 | 14.8 | 1.8 | 16.9 | 8.1 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 10.0 | 3.7 | 6.2 | 100.0 |
| Sep | 11.3 | 16.9 | 12.4 | 12.6 | 1.5 | 15.3 | 7.9 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 7.7 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 100.0 |
| Q3 | 10.9 | 11.7 | 12.9 | 15.6 | 1.6 | 15.6 | 7.9 | 3.4 | 3.9 | 9.0 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 100.0 |
| Oct | 12.0 | 2.4 | 13.9 | 16.4 | 1.4 | 22.2 | 9.3 | 1.9 | 4.4 | 8.9 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 100.0 |
| Nov | 9.7 | 19.5 | 12.7 | 9.5 | 1.4 | 18.9 | 7.8 | 1.5 | 4.2 | 8.3 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 100.0 |
| Dec | 12.6 | 5.3 | 15.8 | 12.5 | 1.4 | 20.1 | 7.0 | 1.6 | 4.5 | 9.8 | 3.7 | 5.7 | 100.0 |
| Q4 | 11.3 | 9.9 | 14 | 12.6 | 1.4 | 20.3 | 8.0 | 1.7 | 4.3 | 8.9 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 100.0 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Total } \\ & 2010 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 10.9 | 11.6 | 12.9 | 14.3 | 1.5 | 17.5 | 7.4 | 2.9 | 4.0 | 9.6 | 3.4 | 4.0 | 100.0 |
| Jan | 8.8 | 17.0 | 11.7 | 22.5 | 0.9 | 14.2 | 5.2 | 1.3 | 2.6 | 9.8 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 100.0 |
| Feb | 7.1 | 12.9 | 8.7 | 14.1 | 1.1 | 25.0 | 10.8 | 1.2 | 3.3 | 11.0 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 100.0 |
| Mar | 9.6 | 9.2 | 10.6 | 18.1 | 1.1 | 22.0 | 9.1 | 1.2 | 3.8 | 8.9 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 100.0 |
| Q1 | 8.5 | 12.7 | 10.2 | 17.9 | 1.0 | 21 | 8.7 | 1.2 | 3.3 | 9.9 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 100.0 |
| Apr | 9.8 | 1.8 | 10.4 | 13.9 | 1.2 | 29.5 | 10.0 | 1.5 | 4.0 | 11.1 | 2.7 | 4.1 | 100.0 |
| May | 9.0 | 12.6 | 10.1 | 14.1 | 1.1 | 27.7 | 6.1 | 1.5 | 3.9 | 8.1 | 2.6 | 3.3 | 100.0 |
| Jun | 8.2 | 15.2 | 9.6 | 14.2 | 1.3 | 27.4 | 6.7 | 1.3 | 2.9 | 7.2 | 2.6 | 3.1 | 100.0 |
| Q2 | 9.0 | 10.3 | 10.0 | 14.1 | 1.2 | 28.1 | 7.5 | 1.4 | 3.6 | 8.7 | 2.6 | 3.5 | 100.0 |
| Jul | 8.9 | 15.0 | 10.2 | 14.0 | 1.0 | 28.8 | 5.8 | 1.2 | 2.7 | 7.2 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 100.0 |
| Aug | 9.6 | 15.2 | 11.6 | 18.6 | 1.2 | 17.9 | 7.3 | 1.4 | 3.5 | 7.5 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 100.0 |
| Sep | 9.8 | 4.2 | 12.5 | 14.6 | 1.4 | 24.6 | 7.9 | 1.6 | 4.7 | 11.2 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 100.0 |
| Q3 | 9.4 | 11.8 | 11.4 | 15.8 | 1.2 | 23.7 | 7.0 | 1.4 | 3.6 | 8.5 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 100.0 |
| Oct | 8.6 | 24.9 | 10.9 | 12.7 | 1.3 | 16.4 | 6.5 | 1.1 | 3.9 | 8.6 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 100.0 |
| Nov | 10.7 | 2.7 | 12.9 | 28.1 | 1.4 | 16.2 | 7.4 | 1.3 | 4.7 | 8.3 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 100.0 |
| Dec | 11.4 | 11.3 | 14.3 | 16.8 | 1.3 | 17.3 | 6.6 | 1.5 | 3.7 | 8.2 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 100.0 |
| Q4 | 10.1 | 13.6 | 12.5 | 19.1 | 1.3 | 16.6 | 6.8 | 1.3 | 4.1 | 8.4 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 100.0 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Total } \\ & 2011 \end{aligned}$ | 9.3 | 12.1 | 11.1 | 16.7 | 1.2 | 22.3 | 7.5 | 1.3 | 3.7 | 8.9 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 100.0 |

Note: CRP=Chemicals \& Rubber Products; FBT=Food Beverages \& Tobacco; Furn=Furniture; MEE=Machinery \& Electric Equipment; MMP=Metals \& Metal Products; SO\&RP=Salt Ores \& Related Products; TF=Textiles \& Footwear; VTE=Vehicle \& Transport Equipment; WPP=Wood \& Paper Products;

Table 2.2A: Principal Export Commodity Groups, 2010 and 2011 ('000 Pula)

|  | C\&N | Diamonds | Gold | H\&S | IS\&RP | M\&EE | M\&MP | P\&PP | Salt \& Soda | Textiles | V\&P | Other Goods | Total Exports |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Jan | 294,402 | 1,626,919 | 27,184 | 1,770 | 8,123 | 54,696 | 56,400 | 7,533 | 37,153 | 43,627 | 26,579 | 62,672 | 2,247,059 |
| Feb | 218,961 | 2,080,489 | 36,331 | 2,396 | 12,297 | 53,291 | 44,339 | 9,380 | 80,636 | 81,135 | 14,274 | 84,781 | 2,718,309 |
| Mar | 345,089 | 1,936,844 | 23,363 | 2,012 | 14,450 | 74,469 | 83,521 | 12,626 | 116,160 | 108,163 | 23,718 | 90,125 | 2,830,540 |
| Q1 | 858,452 | 5,644,251 | 86,877 | 6,179 | 34,870 | 182,457 | 184,260 | 29,539 | 233,949 | 232,925 | 64,571 | 237,578 | 7,795,909 |
| Apr | 287,793 | 716,184 | 31,804 | 5,353 | 11,544 | 60,391 | 92,963 | 9,540 | 42,493 | 29,399 | 17,281 | 77,486 | 1,382,231 |
| May | 262,712 | 1,688,446 | 52,545 | 3,424 | 20,296 | 74,825 | 119,223 | 10,061 | 40,857 | 43,447 | 20,605 | 80,672 | 2,417,112 |
| Jun | 398,867 | 2,615,581 | 83,388 | 4,480 | 16,921 | 61,066 | 127,020 | 10,206 | 38,757 | 72,498 | 12,839 | 104,631 | 3,546,255 |
| Q2 | 949,373 | 5,020,210 | 167,737 | 13,256 | 48,760 | 196,282 | 339,206 | 29,808 | 122,106 | 145,344 | 50,725 | 262,790 | 7,345,598 |
| Jul | 611,618 | 2,230,642 | 43,069 | 4,214 | 12,540 | 56,203 | 107,201 | 8,708 | 44,891 | 88,499 | 14,425 | 83,463 | 3,305,474 |
| Aug | 492,269 | 1,241,856 | 40,887 | 3,067 | 14,496 | 43,996 | 115,174 | 11,557 | 71,112 | 64,195 | 28,600 | 98,952 | 2,226,161 |
| Sep | 412,524 | 1,763,965 | 45,033 | 2,999 | 13,487 | 57,208 | 76,931 | 12,133 | 38,141 | 123,885 | 17,648 | 95,603 | 2,659,558 |
| Q3 | 1,516,410 | 5,236,462 | 128,989 | 10,281 | 40,524 | 157,408 | 299,306 | 32,399 | 154,144 | 276,579 | 60,673 | 278,018 | 8,191,193 |
| Oct | 253,746 | 2,313,251 | 59,786 | 5,310 | 33,575 | 61,846 | 86,554 | 15,289 | 41,870 | 139,419 | 22,118 | 95,479 | 3,128,244 |
| Nov | 377,042 | 2,404,028 | 49,543 | 3,941 | 36,887 | 61,209 | 103,590 | 13,688 | 34,391 | 209,646 | 34,260 | 113,328 | 3,441,554 |
| Dec | 285,134 | 1,161,682 | 42,135 | 3,450 | 9,822 | 50,062 | 72,958 | 7,787 | 37,486 | 114,634 | 40,780 | 96,999 | 1,922,928 |
| Q4 | 915,922 | 5,878,961 | 151,465 | 12,701 | 80,284 | 173,118 | 263,102 | 36,764 | 113,748 | 463,699 | 97,158 | 305,805 | 8,492,726 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Total } \\ & 2010 \end{aligned}$ | 4,240,157 | 21,779,885 | 535,068 | 42,417 | 204,438 | 709,264 | 1,085,874 | 128,510 | 623,947 | 1,118,548 | 273,126 | 1,084,191 | 31,825,425 |
| Jan | 298,064 | 2,335,232 | 42,392 | 2,362 | 11,349 | 50,332 | 16,355 | 10,794 | 39,811 | 118,442 | 27,033 | 84,269 | 3,036,433 |
| Feb | 316,501 | 1,312,671 | 28,885 | 2,595 | 11,936 | 49,963 | 3,911 | 12,748 | 42,666 | 136,459 | 38,923 | 88,385 | 2,045,643 |
| Mar | 373,147 | 3,267,510 | 40,534 | 2,082 | 19,955 | 86,409 | 47,264 | 16,324 | 44,082 | 160,239 | 45,366 | 106,434 | 4,209,346 |
| Q1 | 987,711 | 6,915,412 | 111,811 | 7,038 | 43,240 | 186,704 | 67,530 | 39,866 | 126,559 | 415,141 | 111,322 | 279,088 | 9,291,422 |
| Apr | 316,221 | 1,270,208 | 36,858 | 3,460 | 16,123 | 87,721 | 50,750 | 16,011 | 40,055 | 44,838 | 62,213 | 77,080 | 2,021,539 |
| May | 338,586 | 2,853,476 | 37,494 | 1,562 | 20,202 | 74,463 | 571 | 20,105 | 37,729 | 170,667 | 104,717 | 99,080 | 3,758,652 |
| Jun | 253,464 | 3,941,332 | 49,389 | 1,253 | 21,092 | 93,442 | 34,250 | 17,117 | 48,314 | 113,745 | 41,741 | 235,753 | 4,850,893 |
| Q2 | 908,271 | 8,065,016 | 123,741 | 6,275 | 57,417 | 255,626 | 85,571 | 53,234 | 126,099 | 329,250 | 208,671 | 411,913 | 10,631,084 |
| Jul | 109,782 | 3,653,075 | 48,425 | 4,541 | 18,740 | 96,528 | 33,785 | 15,555 | 31,290 | 115,851 | 75,638 | 126,462 | 4,329,670 |
| Aug | 47,007 | 3,486,275 | 50,020 | 3,320 | 28,059 | 102,146 | 40,127 | 17,729 | 34,922 | 159,961 | 52,095 | 123,156 | 4,144,819 |
| Sep | 82,375 | 1,708,927 | 58,491 | 4,131 | 26,549 | 83,483 | 34,911 | 19,484 | 35,517 | 186,850 | 46,927 | 168,708 | 2,456,353 |
| Q3 | 239,164 | 8,848,278 | 156,935 | 11,992 | 73,348 | 282,157 | 108,823 | 52,768 | 101,729 | 462,662 | 174,660 | 418,327 | 10,930,842 |
| Oct | 204,885 | 2,369,568 | 49,383 | 6,131 | 22,297 | 100,445 | 25,934 | 18,471 | 38,122 | 224,325 | 52,257 | 121,021 | 3,232,837 |
| Nov | 244,008 | 1,877,943 | 53,261 | 4,170 | 26,125 | 83,801 | 35,158 | 22,968 | 29,156 | 227,278 | 53,635 | 128,464 | 2,785,968 |
| Dec | 334,448 | 1,833,623 | 49,469 | 1,576 | 16,956 | 72,198 | 24,568 | 14,322 | 39,272 | 103,450 | 44,264 | 132,977 | 2,667,122 |
| Q4 | 783,340 | 6,081,134 | 152,113 | 11,877 | 65,378 | 256,444 | 85,660 | 55,762 | 106,550 | 555,052 | 150,156 | 382,461 | 8,685,927 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Total } \\ & 2011 \end{aligned}$ | 2,918,486 | 29,909,840 | 544,600 | 37,181 | 239,382 | 980,932 | 347,585 | 201,629 | 460,936 | 1,762,104 | 644,810 | 1,491,789 | 39,539,275 |

[^1]Table 2.2B: Principal Export Commodity Groups, 2010 and 2011 (Percentage Distributions)

|  | C\&N | Diamonds | Gold | H\&S | IS\&RP | M\&EE | M\&MP | P\&PP | Salt \& Soda | Textiles | V\&P | Other Goods | Total Exports |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Jan | 13.1 | 72.4 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 0.3 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 2.8 | 100.0 |
| Feb | 8.1 | 76.5 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 0.3 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 0.5 | 3.1 | 100.0 |
| Mar | 12.2 | 68.4 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 0.4 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 0.8 | 3.2 | 100.0 |
| Q1 | 11.0 | 72.4 | 1.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 0.4 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 0.8 | 3.0 | 100.0 |
| Apr | 20.8 | 51.8 | 2.3 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 4.4 | 6.7 | 0.7 | 3.1 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 5.6 | 100.0 |
| May | 10.9 | 69.9 | 2.2 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 3.1 | 4.9 | 0.4 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 3.3 | 100.0 |
| Jun | 11.2 | 73.8 | 2.4 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 1.7 | 3.6 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 0.4 | 3.0 | 100.0 |
| Q2 | 12.9 | 68.3 | 2.3 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 2.7 | 4.6 | 0.4 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 0.7 | 3.6 | 100.0 |
| Jul | 18.5 | 67.5 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 1.7 | 3.2 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 2.7 | 0.4 | 2.5 | 100.0 |
| Aug | 22.1 | 55.8 | 1.8 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 5.2 | 0.5 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 1.3 | 4.4 | 100.0 |
| Sep | 15.5 | 66.3 | 1.7 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 0.5 | 1.4 | 4.7 | 0.7 | 3.6 | 100.0 |
| Q3 | 18.5 | 63.9 | 1.6 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 1.9 | 3.7 | 0.4 | 1.9 | 3.4 | 0.7 | 3.4 | 100.0 |
| Oct | 8.1 | 73.9 | 1.9 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 2.8 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 4.5 | 0.7 | 3.1 | 100.0 |
| Nov | 11.0 | 69.9 | 1.4 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 3.0 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 6.1 | 1.0 | 3.3 | 100.0 |
| Dec | 14.8 | 60.4 | 2.2 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 2.6 | 3.8 | 0.4 | 1.9 | 6.0 | 2.1 | 5.0 | 100.0 |
| Q4 | 10.8 | 69.2 | 1.8 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 2.0 | 3.1 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 5.5 | 1.1 | 3.6 | 100.0 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Total } \\ & 2010 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 13.3 | 68.4 | 1.7 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 2.2 | 3.4 | 0.4 | 2.0 | 3.5 | 0.9 | 3.4 | 100.0 |
| Jan | 9.8 | 76.9 | 1.4 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 1.7 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 3.9 | 0.9 | 2.8 | 100.0 |
| Feb | 15.5 | 64.2 | 1.4 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 2.4 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 2.1 | 6.7 | 1.9 | 4.3 | 100.0 |
| Mar | 8.9 | 77.6 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 3.8 | 1.1 | 2.5 | 100.0 |
| Q1 | 10.6 | 74.4 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 2.0 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 4.5 | 1.2 | 3.0 | 100.0 |
| Apr | 15.6 | 62.8 | 1.8 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 4.3 | 2.5 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 3.1 | 3.8 | 100.0 |
| May | 9.0 | 75.9 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 1.0 .0 | 4.5 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 100.0 |
| Jun | 5.2 | 81.2 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 1.9 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 2.3 | 0.9 | 4.9 | 100.0 |
| Q2 | 8.5 | 75.9 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 2.4 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 3.1 | 2.0 | 3.9 | 100.0 |
| Jul | 2.5 | 84.4 | 1.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 2.2 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 2.7 | 1.7 | 2.9 | 100.0 |
| Aug | 1.1 | 84.1 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 2.5 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 3.9 | 1.3 | 3.0 | 100.0 |
| Sep | 3.4 | 69.6 | 2.4 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 3.4 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 7.6 | 1.9 | 6.9 | 100.0 |
| Q3 | 2.2 | 80.9 | 1.4 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 2.6 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 4.2 | 1.6 | 3.8 | 100.0 |
| Oct | 6.3 | 73.3 | 1.5 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 3.1 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 6.9 | 1.6 | 3.7 | 100.0 |
| Nov | 8.8 | 67.4 | 1.9 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 3.0 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 8.2 | 1.9 | 4.6 | 100.0 |
| Dec | 12.5 | 68.7 | 1.9 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 2.7 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 3.9 | 1.7 | 5.0 | 100.0 |
| Q4 | 9.0 | 70 | 1.8 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 3.0 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 6.4 | 1.7 | 4.4 | 100.0 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Total } \\ & 2011 \end{aligned}$ | 7.4 | 75.6 | 1.4 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 2.5 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 4.5 | 1.6 | 3.8 | 100.0 |

Note: C\&N=Copper \& Nickel; H\&S=Hides \& Skin; IS \&RP=Iron Steel \&Related Products; M\&MP=Meat \&Meat Products; P\&PP=Plastic \&Plastic Products \& $P=$ Vehicle \& Parts

Table 3.1A: Principal Import Commodity Groups by Region and Partner- 2011 ('000 Pula)

| Partner \ HS | CRP | Diamonds | FBT | Fuel | Furniture | MEE | MMP | SO\&RP | T\&F | VTE | WPP | Other Goods | Total Imports |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| South Africa | 3,903,594 | 37,635 | 5,015,285 | 7,424,914 | 503,479 | 5,228,837 | 2,626,996 | 545,049 | 1,471,318 | 3,061,649 | 1,219,362 | 1,086,391 | 32,124,510 |
| Namibia | 2,163 | 0 | 136,473 | 221,001 | 515 | 8,142 | 837 | 3,496 | 109 | 18,960 | 430 | 8,485 | 400,611 |
| Lesotho | 3 | 50,633 | 101 | 0 | 4 | 195 | 90 | 0 | 6,212 | 133 | 36 | 114 | 57,521 |
| Swaziland | 5,879 | 0 | 1,949 | 1,544 | 0 | 1,497 | 27 | 0 | 2,125 | 300 | 1,158 | 158 | 14,639 |
| SACU Total | 3,911,638 | 88,268 | 5,153,809 | 7,647,459 | 503,998 | 5,238,671 | 2,627,950 | 548,546 | 1,479,764 | 3,081,043 | 1,220,986 | 1,095,148 | 32,597,281 |
| Zimbabwe | 15,583 | 0 | 25,962 | 68,456 | 2,146 | 7,350 | 15,145 | 91,377 | 4,782 | 2,847 | 73,897 | 7,927 | 315,473 |
| Mozambique | 3 | 0 | 562 | 246,592 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 857 | 0 | 0 | 75 | 248,093 |
| Zambia | 96 | 0 | 27,817 | 12,336 | 195 | 1,027 | 76,079 | 0 | 137 | 753 | 1,880 | 1,066 | 121,387 |
| Mauritius | 11,663 | 0 | 11,472 | 0 | 0 | 1,051 | 121 | 128 | 280 | 127 | 272 | 1,926 | 27,040 |
| Malawi | 496 | 0 | 8,620 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 41 | 358 | 202 | 9,717 |
| DRC | 0 | 0 | 0 | 9,184 | 0 | 0 | 146 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 10 | 9,343 |
| Tanzania | 235 | 0 | 122 | 0 | 144 | 428 | 23 | 0 | 59 | 729 | 0 | 188 | 1,929 |
| Other SADC | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 69 | 75 | 0 | 0 | 22 | 226 | 364 | 762 |
| SADC Total | 3,939,714 | 88,268 | 5,228,367 | 7,984,028 | 506,486 | 5,248,600 | 2,719,540 | 640,051 | 1,485,880 | 3,085,564 | 1,297,620 | 1,106,907 | 33,331,024 |
| Other Africa | 3,345 | 0 | 815 | 92,697 | 0 | 6,238 | 15 | 0 | 1,141 | 742 | 508 | 2,135 | 107,635 |
| Africa Total | 3,943,060 | 88,268 | 5,229,182 | 8,076,724 | 506,486 | 5,254,838 | 2,719,555 | 640,051 | 1,487,020 | 3,086,306 | 1,298,128 | 1,109,041 | 33,438,659 |
| UK | 14,664 | 4,466,338 | 6,109 | 2,018 | 2,277 | 225,528 | 2,745 | 44 | 5,115 | 92,248 | 30,703 | 28,585 | 4,876,374 |
| Belgium | 2,797 | 468,665 | 15,041 | 20 | 276 | 65,857 | 2,127 | 2 | 1,781 | 2,259 | 860 | 9,640 | 569,325 |
| Germany | 39,404 | 0 | 150 | 1 | 2,951 | 179,831 | 7,404 | 0 | 2,544 | 51,345 | 2,463 | 38,360 | 324,453 |
| Italy | 2,376 | 0 | 638 | 0 | 1,099 | 104,143 | 34,893 | 0 | 293 | 5,250 | 110 | 9,403 | 158,204 |
| Sweden | 1,952 | 0 | 1 | 274 | 6 | 138,523 | 651 | 0 | 6 | 583 | 1,194 | 12,322 | 155,513 |
| Netherlands | 63,220 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 110 | 25,289 | 53 | 0 | 588 | 78 | 5,593 | 12,929 | 107,860 |
| France | 11,061 | 3 | 26,264 | 0 | 449 | 48,459 | 1,286 | 0 | 30 | 5,757 | 3,929 | 4,933 | 102,171 |
| Cyprus | 41,958 | 0 | 148 | 0 | 0 | 141 | 1 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 5 | 2 | 42,261 |
| Ireland | 202 | 0 | 3,280 | 0 | 0 | 20,812 | 3 | 0 | 96 | 1,397 | 29 | 2,299 | 28,119 |
| Spain | 7 | 0 | 574 | 0 | 0 | 12,706 | 10,878 | 0 | 7 | 1,936 | 42 | 1,706 | 27,857 |
| Portugal | 2,804 | 0 | 247 | 0 | 0 | 14,135 | 57 | 0 | 185 | 0 | 55 | 316 | 17,800 |
| Denmark | 11,064 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 791 | 27 | 0 | 393 | 4,117 | 306 | 541 | 17,240 |
| Finland | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 9,023 | 1,869 | 0 | 0 | 25 | 1 | 5,243 | 16,166 |
| Other EU | 118 | 0 | 312 | 0 | 214 | 23,271 | 1,655 | 0 | 73 | 301 | 1,726 | 2,045 | 29,716 |
| EU Total | 191,631 | 4,935,005 | 52,766 | 2,312 | 7,382 | 868,510 | 63,649 | 46 | 11,119 | 165,298 | 47,014 | 128,326 | 6,473,058 |
| China | 137,159 | 3,449 | 45,790 | 1,575 | 41,024 | 3,791,672 | 651,084 | 4,392 | 158,596 | 39,448 | 27,488 | 215,510 | 5,117,187 |
| Israel | 637 | 644,810 | 29 | 9 | 32 | 32,794 | 688 | 3 | 7 | 1,397 | 48 | 3,893 | 684,347 |
| India | 115,232 | 154,681 | 6,403 | 9 | 2,312 | 82,809 | 53,365 | 21 | 15,453 | 175,823 | 8,150 | 14,521 | 628,778 |
| Japan | 2,975 | 0 | 362 | 0 | 2 | 10,903 | 3,959 | 0 | 2,559 | 345,266 | 238 | 1,407 | 367,671 |
| Hong Kong | 3,954 | 1,950 | 839 | 4 | 2,926 | 41,094 | 11,134 | 1 | 22,606 | 1,089 | 1,196 | 4,141 | 90,933 |
| Korea | 3,151 | 0 | 25 | 339 | 19 | 7,799 | 127 | 0 | 31,974 | 35,091 | 643 | 1,385 | 80,554 |
| Singapore | 5,136 | 0 | 582 | 0 | 2 | 18,310 | 5,364 | 0 | 151 | 26,823 | 72 | 16,962 | 73,401 |
| Taiwan | 4,193 | 0 | 448 | 0 | 72 | 17,446 | 2,607 | 0 | 24,823 | 7,182 | 446 | 1,954 | 59,171 |
| UAE | 5,075 | 1,718 | 1,364 | 3,471 | 111 | 37,721 | 2,240 | 0 | 1,738 | 2,138 | 471 | 3,047 | 59,095 |
| Turkey | 9 | 0 | 4,002 | 0 | 40 | 9,597 | 31,707 | 0 | 341 | 9,334 | 10 | 398 | 55,439 |
| Malaysia | 21,671 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 2,918 | 1,781 | 1,717 | 64 | 153 | 38 | 1,385 | 1,686 | 31,421 |
| Thailand | 453 | 12,584 | 1,692 | 0 | 124 | 3,657 | 9 | 0 | 2,903 | 853 | 2,003 | 881 | 25,159 |
| Philippines | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2,414 | 9,319 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 44 | 19 | 11,796 |
| Pakistan | 245 | 0 | 230 | 0 | 0 | 2,197 | 174 | 0 | 1,351 | 4,121 | 132 | 2,248 | 10,697 |
| Other Asia | 1,000 | 0 | 939 | 0 | 1 | 4,825 | 1,287 | 0 | 269 | 8,714 | 12 | 291 | 17,337 |
| Asia Total | 300,891 | 819,192 | 62,714 | 5,406 | 49,581 | 4,065,020 | 774,780 | 4,481 | 262,925 | 657,316 | 42,338 | 268,343 | 7,312,987 |
| USA | 35,081 | 5,510 | 5,320 | 24 | 5,865 | 415,265 | 34,145 | 137 | 4,559 | 352,638 | 4,446 | 25,465 | 888,455 |
| Australia | 3,839 | 0 | 427 | 0 | 6,133 | 58,367 | 20,209 | 222 | 37 | 11,762 | 143 | 9,405 | 110,543 |
| Canada | 3,468 | 0 | 44 | 978 | 0 | 28,502 | 217 | 2 | 265 | 4,228 | 186 | 2,667 | 40,559 |
| Rest 'World | 3,006 | 8,067 | 7,903 | 8,755 | 1,087 | 91,293 | 2,554 | 136 | 934 | 6,085 | 623 | 4,754 | 135,197 |
| Total Imports | 4,480,976 | 5,856,043 | 5,358,355 | 8,094,201 | 576,534 | 10,781,794 | 3,615,109 | 645,075 | 1,766,860 | 4,283,633 | 1,392,877 | 1,548,001 | 48,399,458 |

Table 3.1B: Principal Import Commodity Groups as a Percentage of Total Imports At Country or Region Level - 2011

| Partner \ HS | CRP | Diamonds | FBT | Fuel | Furniture | MEE | MMP | SO\&RP | T\&F | VTE | WPP | Other Goods | Total Imports |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| South Africa | 12.2 | 0.1 | 15.6 | 23.1 | 1.6 | 16.3 | 8.2 | 1.7 | 4.6 | 9.5 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 100.0 |
| Namibia | 0.5 | 0.0 | 34.1 | 55.2 | 0.1 | 2.0 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 4.7 | 0.1 | 2.1 | 100.0 |
| Lesotho | 0.0 | 88 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 10.8 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 100.0 |
| Swaziland | 40.2 | 0.0 | 13.3 | 10.6 | 0.0 | 10.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 14.5 | 2.0 | 7.9 | 1.1 | 100.0 |
| SACU Total | 12.0 | 0.3 | 15.8 | 23.5 | 1.5 | 16.1 | 8.1 | 1.7 | 4.5 | 9.5 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 100.0 |
| Zimbabwe | 4.9 | 0.0 | 8.2 | 21.7 | 0.7 | 2.3 | 4.8 | 29.0 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 23.4 | 2.5 | 100.0 |
| Mozambique | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 99.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Zambia | 0.1 | 0.0 | 22.9 | 10.2 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 62.7 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 100.0 |
| Mauritius | 43.1 | 0.0 | 42.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.9 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 7.1 | 100.0 |
| Malawi | 5.1 | 0.0 | 88.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 3.7 | 2.1 | 100.0 |
| DRC | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 98.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 100.0 |
| Tanzania | 12.2 | 0.0 | 6.3 | 0.0 | 7.5 | 22.2 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 3.0 | 37.8 | 0.0 | 9.8 | 100.0 |
| Other SADC | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 9.0 | 9.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.8 | 29.7 | 47.8 | 100.0 |
| SADC Total | 11.8 | 0.3 | 15.7 | 24.0 | 1.5 | 15.7 | 8.2 | 1.9 | 4.5 | 9.3 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 100.0 |
| Other Africa | 3.1 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 86.1 | 0.0 | 5.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 2.0 | 100.0 |
| Africa Total | 11.8 | 0.3 | 15.6 | 24.2 | 1.5 | 15.7 | 8.1 | 1.9 | 4.4 | 9.2 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 100.0 |
| UK | 0.3 | 91.6 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4.6 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 1.9 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 100.0 |
| Belgium | 0.5 | 82.3 | 2.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 11.6 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 1.7 | 100.0 |
| Germany | 12.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 55.4 | 2.3 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 15.8 | 0.8 | 11.8 | 100.0 |
| Italy | 1.5 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 65.8 | 22.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 3.3 | 0.1 | 5.9 | 100.0 |
| Sweden | 1.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 89.1 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 7.9 | 100.0 |
| Netherlands | 58.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 23.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 5.2 | 12.0 | 100.0 |
| France | 10.8 | 0.0 | 25.7 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 47.4 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5.6 | 3.8 | 4.8 | 100.0 |
| Cyprus | 99.3 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Ireland | 0.7 | 0.0 | 11.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 74.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 5.0 | 0.1 | 8.2 | 100.0 |
| Spain | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 45.6 | 39.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6.9 | 0.2 | 6.1 | 100.0 |
| Portugal | 15.8 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 79.4 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 1.8 | 100.0 |
| Denmark | 64.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4.6 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 2.3 | 23.9 | 1.8 | 3.1 | 100.0 |
| Finland | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 55.8 | 11.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 32.4 | 100.0 |
| Other EU | 0.4 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 78.3 | 5.6 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 5.8 | 6.9 | 100.0 |
| EU Total | 3.0 | 76.2 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 13.4 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 2.6 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 100.0 |
| China | 2.7 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 74.1 | 12.7 | 0.1 | 3.1 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 4.2 | 100.0 |
| Israel | 0.1 | 94.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4.8 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 100.0 |
| India | 18.3 | 24.6 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 13.2 | 8.5 | 0.0 | 2.5 | 28 | 1.3 | 2.3 | 100.0 |
| Japan | 0.8 | $0 . .0$ | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.0 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 93.9 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 100.0 |
| Hong Kong | 4.3 | 2.1 | 0.9 | 0 | 3.2 | 45.2 | 12.2 | 0.0 | 24.9 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 4.6 | 100.0 |
| Korea | 3.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 9.7 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 39.7 | 43.6 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 100.0 |
| Singapore | 7.0 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 24.9 | 7.3 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 36.5 | 0.1 | 23.1 | 100.0 |
| Taiwan | 7.1 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 29.5 | 4.4 | 0.0 | 42.0 | 12.1 | 0.8 | 3.3 | 100.0 |
| UAE | 8.6 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 5.9 | 0.2 | 63.8 | 3.8 | 0.0 | 2.9 | 3.6 | 0.8 | 5.2 | 100.0 |
| Turkey | 0.0 | 0.0 | 7.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 17.3 | 57.2 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 16.8 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 100.0 |
| Malaysia | 69.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 9.3 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 4.4 | 5.4 | 100.0 |
| Thailand | 1.8 | 50.0 | 6.7 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 14.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 11.5 | 3.4 | 8.0 | 3.5 | 100.0 |
| Philippines | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 20.5 | 79.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 100.0 |
| Pakistan | 2.3 | 0.0 | 2.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 20.5 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 12.6 | 38.5 | 1.2 | 21.0 | 100.0 |
| Other Asia | 5.8 | 0.0 | 5.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 27.8 | 7.4 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 50.3 | 0.1 | 1.7 | 100.0 |
| Asia Total | 4.1 | 11.2 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 55.6 | 10.6 | 0.1 | 3.6 | 9.0 | 0.6 | 3.7 | 100.0 |
| USA | 3.9 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 46.7 | 3.8 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 39.7 | 0.5 | 2.9 | 100.0 |
| Australia | 3.5 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 5.5 | 52.8 | 18.3 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 10.6 | 0.1 | 8.5 | 100.0 |
| Canada | 8.6 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 2.4 | 0.0 | 70.3 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 10.4 | 0.5 | 6.6 | 100.0 |
| Rest 'World | 2.2 | 6.0 | 5.8 | 6.5 | 0.8 | 67.5 | 1.9 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 4.5 | 0.5 | 3.5 | 100.0 |
| Total Imports | 9.3 | 12.1 | 11.1 | 16.7 | 1.2 | 22.3 | 7.5 | 1.3 | 3.7 | 8.9 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 100.0 |

Note: CRP=Chemicals \& Rubber Products; FBT=Food Beverages \& Tobacco; Furn=Furniture; MEE=Machinery \& Electric Equipment; MMP=Metals \& Metal Products; SO\&RP=Salt Ores \& Related Products; TF=Textiles \& Footwear; VTE=Vehicle \& Transport Equipment; WPP=Wood \& Paper Products;

Table 3.1C: Principal Import Commodity Groups by Region and Partner as a Percentage of Total Import Group - 2011

| Partner \ HS | CRP | Diamonds | FBT | Fuel | Furniture | MEE | MMP | SO\&RP | T\&F | VTE | WPP | Other Goods | Total Imports |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| South Africa | 87.1 | 0.6 | 93.6 | 91.7 | 87.3 | 48.5 | 72.7 | 84.5 | 83.3 | 71.5 | 87.5 | 70.2 | 66.4 |
| Namibia | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.8 |
| Lesotho | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Swaziland | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| SACU Total | 87.3 | 1.5 | 96.2 | 94.5 | 87.4 | 48.6 | 72.7 | 85 | 83.8 | 71.9 | 87.7 | 70.7 | 67.4 |
| Zimbabwe | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 14.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 5.3 | 0.5 | 0.7 |
| Mozambique | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 |
| Zambia | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| Mauritius | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Malawi | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| DRC | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Tanzania | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Other SADC | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| SADC Total | 87.9 | 1.5 | 97.6 | 98.6 | 87.9 | 48.7 | 75.2 | 99.2 | 84.1 | 72.0 | 93.2 | 71.5 | 68.9 |
| Other Africa | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Africa Total | 88.0 | 1.5 | 97.6 | 99.8 | 87.9 | 48.7 | 75.2 | 99.2 | 84.2 | 72 | 93.2 | 71.6 | 69.1 |
| UK | 0.3 | 76.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 2.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 10.1 |
| Belgium | 0.1 | 8.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 1.2 |
| Germany | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 1.7 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 2.5 | 0.7 |
| Italy | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.3 |
| Sweden | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 0.3 |
| Netherlands | 1.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.2 |
| France | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| Cyprus | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Ireland | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Spain | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Portugal | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Denmark | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Finland | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| Other EU | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| EU Total | 4.3 | 84.3 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 8.1 | 1.8 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 8.3 | 13.4 |
| China | 3.1 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 7.1 | 35.2 | 18.0 | 0.7 | 9.0 | 0.9 | 2.0 | 13.9 | 10.6 |
| Israel | 0.0 | 11.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 1.4 |
| India | 2.6 | 2.6 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 4.1 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 1.3 |
| Japan | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 8.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.8 |
| Hong Kong | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| Korea | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Singapore | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 0.2 |
| Taiwan | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| UAE | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Turkey | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Malaysia | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Thailand | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Philippines | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Pakistan | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Other Asia | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Asia Total | 6.7 | 14 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 8.6 | 37.7 | 21.4 | 0.7 | 14.9 | 15.3 | 3.0 | 17.3 | 15.1 |
| USA | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 3.9 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 8.2 | 0.3 | 1.6 | 1.8 |
| Australia | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.2 |
| Canada | 0.1 | 00. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Rest 'World | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.3 |


| Total Imports | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

Note: CRP=Chemicals \& Rubber Products; FBT=Food Beverages \& Tobacco; Furn=Furniture; MEE=Machinery \& Electric Equipment; MMP=Metals \& Metal Products; SO\&RP=Salt Ores \& Related Products; TF=Textiles \& Footwear; VTE=Vehicle \& Transport Equipment; WPP=Wood \& Paper Products;

Table 3.2A: Principal Export Commodity Groups by Region and Partner -2011 ('000 Pula)

| Partner \ HS | Copper Nickel | Diamonds | Gold | Hides \& Skins | Iron <br> Steel \& Related Product | Machinery <br> \& Electric <br> Equipment | Meat \& Meat Products | Plastic \& Plastic Products | Salt \& Soda Ash | Textiles | Vehicles \& Parts | Other Goods | Total Exports |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Lesotho | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 284 | 1,654 | 1,201 | 767 | 0 | 290 | 804 | 1,533 | 6,535 |
| Namibia | 0 | 362 | 0 | 28 | 12,160 | 41,823 | 184 | 798 | 295 | 1,426 | 98,476 | 52,071 | 207,622 |
| Swaziland | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 17 | 1,884 | 19,730 | 86 | 0 | 2,470 | 176 | 4,709 | 29,072 |
| South Africa | 516,720 | 13,258 | 541,777 | 19,194 | 207,467 | 730,167 | 289,892 | 185,321 | 332,511 | 1,612,863 | 144,086 | 765,285 | 5,358,541 |
| SACU Total | 516,720 | 13,620 | 541,777 | 19,221 | 219,929 | 775,529 | 311,006 | 186,972 | 332,806 | 1,617,050 | 243,542 | 823,597 | 5,601,769 |
| Angola | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 115 | 8,924 | 17 | 0 | 7 | 600 | 2,094 | 11,763 |
| DRC | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2,699 | 12,925 | 0 | 210 | 22,218 | 275 | 6,878 | 13,532 | 58,736 |
| Mauritius | 0 | 0 | 0 | 652 | 0 | 34 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1,072 | 0 | 592 | 2,349 |
| Malawi | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 72 | 9,441 | 96 | 1,738 | 1,194 | 282 | 877 | 2,797 | 16,498 |
| Mozambique | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 229 | 3,619 | 2,175 | 2,394 | 0 | 550 | 233 | 6,923 | 16,123 |
| Tanzania | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 31 | 5,771 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 21,029 | 1,220 | 28,056 |
| Zambia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6,274 | 81,972 | 34 | 2,533 | 46,636 | 1,706 | 225,405 | 131,258 | 495,817 |
| Zimbabwe | 483,349 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 8,214 | 38,302 | 1,697 | 5,266 | 58,072 | 21,421 | 141,725 | 417,205 | 1,175,264 |
| Other SADC | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 123 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 298 | 427 |
| SADC Total | 1,000,069 | 13,620 | 541,777 | 19,885 | 237,453 | 927,830 | 323,932 | 199,130 | 460,925 | 1,642,376 | 640,290 | 1,399,516 | 7,406,802 |
| Niger | 0 | 5,101 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5,101 |
| Mali | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1,040 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 144 | 1,706 | 2,907 |
| Reunion | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 22 | 2,090 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2,112 |
| Kenya | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 348 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 689 | 730 | 1,778 |
| Nigeria | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 375 | 0 | 24 | 0 | 0 | 63 | 894 | 1,357 |
| Other Africa | 0 | 19 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 2,203 | 0 | 2 | 11 | 7 | 1,152 | 3,552 | 6,955 |
| Africa Total | 1,000,069 | 18,741 | 541,777 | 19,885 | 238,502 | 930,793 | 326,022 | 199,156 | 460,936 | 1,642,393 | 642,339 | 1,406,398 | 7,427,012 |
| UK | 0 | 24,950,890 | 0 | 917 | 0 | 2,028 | 19,721 | 0 | 0 | 19 | 524 | 2,509 | 24,976,607 |
| Belgium | 0 | 981,786 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 60 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 178 | 1,049 | 983,073 |
| Italy | 0 | 0 | 0 | 38 | 0 | 13,582 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 78 | 13,698 |
| Germany | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 24 | 2,484 | 1,834 | 57 | 0 | 0 | 33 | 1,476 | 5,908 |
| Netherlands | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4,325 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1,174 | 5,500 |
| Finland | 0 | 0 | 0 | 54 | 0 | 3,769 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 1 | 3,831 |
| France | 0 | 0 | 0 | 54 | 0 | 1,163 | 0 | 19 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1,429 | 2,666 |
| Portugal | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1,287 | 0 | 839 | 0 | 9 | 0 | 310 | 2,445 |
| Spain | 0 | 0 | 0 | 123 | 0 | 731 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 872 | 1,727 |
| Ireland | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1,086 | 1,090 |
| Sweden | 0 | 25 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 322 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 366 | 713 |
| Other EU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 653 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 405 | 1,059 |
| EU Total | 0 | 25,932,701 | 0 | 1,186 | 25 | 30,407 | 21,554 | 917 | 0 | 37 | 735 | 10,756 | 25,998,317 |
| Israel | 0 | 1,919,025 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 332 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 40 | 1,919,397 |
| India | 0 | 486,456 | 0 | 0 | 606 | 91 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 91 | 55 | 947 | 488,246 |
| Thailand | 0 | 313,715 | 0 | 793 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 151 | 314,659 |
| China | 0 | 286,091 | 0 | 2,010 | 0 | 212 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10,178 | 156 | 14,462 | 313,111 |
| United Arab Emirates | 0 | 83,651 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 291 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 231 | 84,175 |
| Hong Kong | 0 | 47,927 | 0 | 8,890 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 11,914 | 68,738 |
| Japan | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 83 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 959 | 553 | 1,595 |
| Other Asia | 0 | 0 | 336 | 25 | 24 | 753 | 8 | 1 | 0 | 106 | 75 | 9,537 | 10,865 |
| Asia Total | 0 | 3,136,865 | 336 | 11,718 | 631 | 1,767 | 8 | 1 | 0 | 10,379 | 1,246 | 37,835 | 3,200,786 |
| Norway | 1,918,417 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1,918,417 |
| Switzerland | 0 | 562,131 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 209 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3,572 | 565,913 |
| USA | 0 | 259,365 | 2,487 | 4,259 | 11 | 6,346 | 0 | 1,547 | 0 | 109,270 | 426 | 26,578 | 410,289 |
| Australia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 127 | 10,216 | 0 | 9 | 0 | 12 | 65 | 2,914 | 13,343 |
| Canada | 0 | 0 | 0 | 25 | 0 | 171 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1,070 | 1,268 |
| Rest 'World | 0 | 36 | 0 | 108 | 86 | 1,023 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 0 | 2,666 | 3,931 |


| Total | $2,918,486$ | $29,909,840$ | 544,600 | 37,181 | 239,382 | 980,932 | 347,585 | 201,629 | 460,936 | $\mathbf{1 , 7 6 2 , 1 0 4}$ | 644,810 | $1,491,789$ | $39,539,275$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

Table 3.2B: Principal Export Commodity Groups as a Percentage of Total Exports at Country or Region Level - (2011)

| Partner | Copper Nickel | Diamonds | Gold | Hides \& Skins | Iron <br>  <br> Related <br> Products | Machinery <br> \& Electric Equipment | Meat \& Meat Products | Plastic \& Plastic Products | Salt \& Soda Ash | Textiles | Vehicles \& Parts | Other Goods | Total Exports |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Lesotho | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4.4 | 25.3 | 18.4 | 11.7 | 0.0 | 4.4 | 12.3 | 23.5 | 100.0 |
| Namibia | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5.9 | 20.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 47.4 | 25.1 | 100.0 |
| Swaziland | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 6.5 | 67.9 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 8.5 | 0.6 | 16.2 | 100.0 |
| South Africa | 9.6 | 0.2 | 10.1 | 0.4 | 3.9 | 13.6 | 5.4 | 3.5 | 6.2 | 30.1 | 2.7 | 14.3 | 100.0 |
| SACU Total | 9.2 | 0.2 | 9.7 | 0.3 | 3.9 | 13.8 | 5.6 | 3.3 | 5.9 | 28.9 | 4.3 | 14.7 | 100.0 |
| Angola | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 75.9 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 5.1 | 17.8 | 100.0 |
| DRC | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4.6 | 22.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 37.8 | 0.5 | 11.7 | 23.0 | 100.0 |
| Mauritius | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 27.7 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 45.6 | 0.0 | 25.2 | 100.0 |
| Malawi | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 57.2 | 0.6 | 10.5 | 7.2 | 1.7 | 5.3 | 17.0 | 100.0 |
| Mozambique | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 22.4 | 13.5 | 14.8 | 0.0 | 3.4 | 1.4 | 42.9 | 100.0 |
| Tanzania | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 20.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 75.0 | 4.3 | 100.0 |
| Zambia | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 16.5 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 9.4 | 0.3 | 45.5 | 26.5 | 100.0 |
| Zimbabwe | 41.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 3.3 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 4.9 | 1.8 | 12.1 | 35.5 | 100.0 |
| Other SADC | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 28.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 69.7 | 100.0 |
| SADC Total | 13.5 | 0.2 | 7.3 | 0.3 | 3.2 | 12.5 | 4.4 | 2.7 | 6.2 | 22.2 | 8.6 | 18.9 | 100.0 |
| Niger | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Mali | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 35.8 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5.0 | 58.7 | 100.0 |
| Reunion | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 99.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Kenya | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 19.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 38.8 | 41.1 | 100.0 |
| Nigeria | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 27.6 | 0.0 | 1.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4.7 | 65.9 | 100.0 |
| Other Africa | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 31.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 16.6 | 51.1 | 100.0 |
| Africa Total | 13.5 | 0.3 | 7.3 | 0.3 | 3.2 | 12.5 | 4.4 | 2.7 | 6.2 | 22.1 | 8.6 | 18.9 | 100.0 |
| UK | 0.0 | 99.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Belgium | 0.0 | 99.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 100.0 |
| Italy | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 99.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 100.0 |
| Germany | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 42.0 | 31.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 25.0 | 100.0 |
| Netherlands | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 78.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 21.4 | 100.0 |
| Finland | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 98.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| France | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 43.6 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 53.6 | 100.0 |
| Portugal | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 52.7 | 0.0 | 34.3 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 12.7 | 100.0 |
| Spain | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 7.1 | 0.0 | 42.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 50.5 | 100.0 |
| Ireland | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 99.7 | 100.0 |
| Sweden | 0.0 | 3.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 45.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 51.4 | 100.0 |
| Other EU | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 61.7 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 38.3 | 100.0 |
| EU Total | 0.0 | 99.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Israel | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| India | 0.0 | 99.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 100.0 |
| Thailand | 0.0 | 99.7 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| China | 0.0 | 91.4 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.3 | 0.0 | 4.6 | 100.0 |
| UAE | 0.0 | 99.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 100.0 |
| Hong Kong | 0.0 | 69.7 | 0.0 | 12.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 17.3 | 100.0 |
| Japan | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 60.1 | 34.6 | 100.0 |
| Other Asia | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 6.9 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 87.8 | 100.0 |
| Asia Total | 0.0 | 98 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 100.0 |
| Norway | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Switzerland | 0.0 | 99.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 100.0 |
| USA | 0.0 | 63.2 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 26.6 | 0.1 | 6.5 | 100.0 |
| Australia | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 76.6 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 21.8 | 100.0 |
| Canada | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 13.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 84.4 | 100.0 |
| Rest 'World | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 26.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 67.8 | 100.0 |
| Total | 7.4 | 75.6 | 1.4 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 2.5 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 4.5 | 1.6 | 3.8 | 100.0 |

Table 3.2C: Principal Export Commodity Groups by Region and Partner as a Percentage of Total Export Group - 2011

| Partner | Copper Nickel | Diamonds | Gold | Hides \& Skins | Iron Steel \& Related Products | Machinery \& Electric Equipment | Meat \& Meat Products | Plastic \& Plastic Products | Salt \& Soda Ash | Textiles | Vehicles \& Parts | Other Goods | Total Exports |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Lesotho | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Namibia | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 5.1 | 4.3 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 15.3 | 3.5 | 0.5 |
| Swaziland | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 5.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| South Africa | 17.7 | 0.0 | 99.5 | 51.6 | 86.7 | 74.4 | 83.4 | 91.9 | 72.1 | 91.5 | 22.3 | 51.3 | 13.6 |
| SACU Total | 17.7 | 0.0 | 99.5 | 51.7 | 91.9 | 79.1 | 89.5 | 92.7 | 72.2 | 91.8 | 37.8 | 55.2 | 14.2 |
| Angola | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| DRC | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 4.8 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.1 |
| Mauritius | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Malawi | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| Mozambique | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 |
| Tanzania | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Zambia | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.6 | 8.4 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 10.1 | 0.1 | 35.0 | 8.8 | 1.3 |
| Zimbabwe | 16.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.4 | 3.9 | 0.5 | 2.6 | 12.6 | 1.2 | 22.0 | 28.0 | 3.0 |
| Other SADC | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| SADC Total | 34.3 | 0.0 | 99.5 | 53.5 | 99.2 | 94.6 | 93.2 | 98.8 | 100.0 | 93.2 | 99.3 | 93.8 | 18.7 |
| Niger | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Mali | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Reunion | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Kenya | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Nigeria | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Other Africa | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| Africa Total | 34.3 | 0.1 | 99.5 | 53.5 | 99.6 | 94.9 | 93.8 | 98.8 | 100.0 | 93.2 | 99.6 | 94.3 | 18.8 |
| UK | 0.0 | 83.4 | 0.0 | 2.5 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 5.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 63.2 |
| Belgium | 0.0 | 3.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 2.5 |
| Italy | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Germany | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Netherlands | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Finland | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| France | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Portugal | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Spain | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Ireland | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Sweden | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Other EU | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| EU Total | 0.0 | 86.7 | 0.0 | 3.2 | 0.0 | 3.1 | 6.2 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 65.8 |
| Israel | 0.0 | 6.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4.9 |
| India | 0.0 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 1.2 |
| Thailand | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 2.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.8 |
| China | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 5.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.8 |
| United Arab Emirates | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| Hong Kong | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 23.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.2 |
| Japan | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Other Asia | 0.0 | 0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.0 |
| Asia Total | 0.0 | 10.5 | 0.1 | 31.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 2.5 | 8.1 |
| Norway | 65.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4.9 |
| Switzerland | 0.0 | 1.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 1.4 |
| USA | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 11.5 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 6.2 | 0.1 | 1.8 | 1.0 |
| Australia | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| Canada | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Rest 'World | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 |

$\begin{array}{lllllllllllllllll}\text { Total } & 100.0 & 100.0 & 100.0 & 100.0 & 100.0 & 100.0 & 100.0 & 100.0 & 100.0 & 100.0 & 100.0 & 100.0 & 100.0\end{array}$

Table 4: Total Exports and Imports at Chapter Level ('000 Pula) - 2011

| Chapter | Description | Imports | \% | Total Exports | \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | Live animals. | 39,948 | 0.1 | 73,394 | 0.2 |
| 2 | Meat and edible meat offal. | 110,064 | 0.2 | 347,585 | 0.9 |
| 3 | Fish and crustaceans, mollusc and other aquatic invertebrates | 30,717 | 0.1 | 916 | 0.0 |
| 4 | Dairy produce; bird's eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin, NES or included | 443,088 | 0.9 | 5,500 | 0 |
| 5 | Products of animal origin, NES or included | 4,862 | 0.0 | 420 | 0.0 |
| 6 | Live trees and other plants, bulbs, roots, and the like; cut flowers and ornamental foliage | 10,996 | 0.0 | 16 | 0.0 |
| 7 | Edible vegetables and certain root and tubers | 270,075 | 0.6 | 2,174 | 0.0 |
| 8 | Edible fruits and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melon | 153,041 | 0.3 | 263 | 0.0 |
| 9 | Coffee, tea, mate and spices | 173,085 | 0.4 | 1,433 | 0.0 |
| 10 | Cereals | 743,519 | 1.5 | 10,593 | 0.0 |
| 11 | Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; inulin; wheat gluten | 231,462 | 0.5 | 58,136 | 0.1 |
| 12 | Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscel. grains, seeds \& fruit; industrial/medicinal plants; etc | 39,166 | 0.1 | 33,158 | 0.1 |
| 13 | Lac; gums, resins and other vegetable saps and extracts | 2,986 | 0.0 | 24,917 | 0.1 |
| 14 | Vegetable plaiting materials; vegetable products or included | 768 | 0.0 | 376 | 0.0 |
| 15 | Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products | 298,329 | 0.6 | 8,621 | 0.0 |
| 16 | Preparations of meats, of fish or of crustaceans, mollusc or other aquatic invertebrates | 79,579 | 0.2 | 4,916 | 0.0 |
| 17 | Sugar and sugar confectionery | 512,470 | 1.1 | 160,276 | 0.4 |
| 18 | Cocoa and cocoa preparations | 52,180 | 0.1 | 554 | 0.0 |
| 19 | Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products | 300,068 | 0.6 | 10,716 | 0.0 |
| 20 | Preparation of vegetables, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants | 384,303 | 0.8 | 11,110 | 0.0 |
| 21 | Miscellaneous edible preparations | 379,373 | 0.8 | 6,838 | 0.0 |
| 22 | Beverages, spirits and vinegar | 522,788 | 1.1 | 146,458 | 0.4 |
| 23 | Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder. | 206,189 | 0.4 | 22,863 | 0.1 |
| 24 | Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes | 369,300 | 0.8 | 4,694 | 0.0 |
| 25 | Salt, sulphur; earths and stone; plastering materials, lirne and cement | 632,589 | 1.3 | 141,562 | 0.4 |
| 26 | Ores, slag and ash | 12,486 | 0.0 | 504,966 | 1.3 |
| 27 | Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances | 8,094,201 | 16.7 | 159,429 | 0.4 |
| 28 | Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compounds of precious metals...etc | 110,308 | 0.2 | 324,144 | 0.8 |
| 29 | Organic chemicals | 76,012 | 0.2 | 509 | 0.0 |
| 30 | Pharmaceutical products | 939,596 | 1.9 | 83,460 | 0.2 |
| 31 | Fertilisers | 147,509 | 0.3 | 513 | 0.0 |
| 32 | Tanning or dyeing extracts; tannin and their derivatives;etc | 252,066 | 0.5 | 5,586 | 0.0 |
| 33 | Essential oils and resinoid; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations | 458,293 | 0.9 | 14,722 | 0 |
| 34 | Soap, organic surface active agents, washing and lubricating prep;etc | 500,913 | 1.0 | 12,052 | 0.0 |
| 35 | Albuminoidal substances; modified starches; glues; enzymes | 48,679 | 0.1 | 520 | 0.0 |
| 36 | Explosives; pyrotechnic products; matches; pyrophoric alloys; certain combustible preparations | 99,419 | 0.2 | 21,172 | 0.1 |
| 37 | Photographic and cinematographic goods | 17,914 | 0.0 | 948 | 0.0 |
| 38 | Miscellaneous chemical products | 335,421 | 0.7 | 4,297 | 0.0 |
| 39 | Plastics and articles thereof | 814,596 | 1.7 | 201,629 | 0.5 |
| 40 | Rubber and articles thereof | 680,251 | 1.4 | 9,009 | 0.0 |
| 41 | Raw hides and skins (other then furskins) and leather | 818 | 0.0 | 37,181 | 0.1 |
| 42 | Articles of leather; saddlery and harness; articles of animal gut (other than silk-worn gut) | 53,743 | 0.1 | 1,826 | 0.0 |
| 43 | Furskins and artificial fur; manufactures thereof | 263 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.0 |

Table 4: Total Exports and Imports at Chapter Level ('000 Pula) - 2011 continued,

| Chapter | Description | Imports | \% | Total Exports | \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 44 | Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal | 530,885 | 1.1 | 27,830 | 0.1 |
| 45 | Cork and articles of cork | 893 | 0.0 | 37 | 0.0 |
| 46 | Manufactures of straw, of esparto or of other plaiting materials; basketware | 1,680 | 0.0 | 139 | 0.0 |
| 47 | Pulp of wood or of other fibrous cellulosic material; waste and scrap of paper | 217 | 0.0 | 7,262 | 0.0 |
| 48 | Paper or paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or paperboard | 677,619 | 1.4 | 108,145 | 0.3 |
| 49 | Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products | 181,584 | 0.4 | 23,693 | 0.1 |
| 50 | Silk | 1,155 | 0.0 | 19 | 0.0 |
| 51 | Wool, fine and coarse animal hair, horsehair yarn and woven fabric | 2,452 | 0.0 | 355 | 0.0 |
| 52 | Cotton | 62,351 | 0.1 | 346 | 0.0 |
| 53 | Other vegetable textile fibres; paper yarn and woven fabrics of paper yarn | 12,279 | 0.0 | 17 | 0.0 |
| 54 | Man-made filaments | 16,309 | 0.0 | 682 | 0.0 |
| 55 | Man-made staple fibres | 50,015 | 0.1 | 2,318 | 0.0 |
| 56 | Wadding felts and non wovens; articles thereof | 52,514 | 0.1 | 5,364 | 0.0 |
| 57 | Carpets and other textile floor covering | 25,549 | 0.1 | 403 | 0.0 |
| 58 | Special woven fabrics; tufted textile fabrics; lace; tapestries;trimmings; embroidery | 16,038 | 0.0 | 55,539 | 0.1 |
| 59 | Impregnated, coated, covered |  |  |  |  |
| aminated textile fabrics; textile articles | 29,924 | 0.1 | 1,335 | 0.0 |  |
| 60 | Knitted or crocheted fabrics | 9,252 | 0.0 | 903 | 0.0 |
| 61 | Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted | 457,247 | 0.9 | 533,336 | 1.3 |
| 62 | Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted or crocheted | 424,342 | 0.9 | 1,066,271 | 2.7 |
| 63 | Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles;rags | 168,095 | 0.3 | 95,215 | 0.2 |
| 64 | Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles | 361,653 | 0.7 | 9,785 | 0.0 |
| 65 | Headgear and parts thereof | 21,897 | 0.0 | 3,585 | 0.0 |
| 66 | Umbrellas, sun umbrellas, walking-sticks, seat sticks, whips, riding crops and parts | 8,172 | 0.0 | 188 | 0.0 |
| 67 | Prepared feathers, articles thereof made of feathers; artificial flowers; | 47,615 | 0.1 | 3,634 | 0.0 |
| 68 | Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, mica or similar materials | 154,298 | 0.3 | 10,304 | 0.0 |
| 69 | Ceramic products | 280,525 | 0.6 | 4,855 | 0.0 |
| 70 | Glass and glassware | 161,331 | 0.3 | 13,600 | 0.0 |
| 71 | Natural/cultured pearls, precious/semi-precious stones, precious metals... | 5,885,596 | 12.2 | 30,467,108 | 77.1 |
| 72 | Iron and steel | 777,589 | 1.6 | 152,716 | 0.4 |
| 73 | Articles of iron or steel | 2,059,164 | 4.3 | 86,666 | 0.2 |
| 74 | Copper and articles thereof | 144,937 | 0.3 | 46,708 | 0.1 |
| 75 | Nickel and articles thereof | 1,238 | 0.0 | 2,393,592 | 6.1 |
| 76 | Aluminium and articles thereof | 180,312 | 0.4 | 11,030 | 0.0 |
| 78 | Lead and articles thereof | 27,785 | 0.1 | 10,915 | 0.0 |
| 79 | Zinc and articles thereof | 47,795 | 0.1 | 53 | 0.0 |
| 80 | Tin and articles thereof | 2,571 | 0.0 | 75 | 0.0 |
| 81 | Other base metals; cements; articles thereof | 3,389 | 0.0 | 1,690 | 0.0 |
| 82 | Tools, implements, cutlery, spoons and forks, of base metal; parts thereof | 190,007 | 0.4 | 7,509 | 0.0 |
| 83 | Miscellaneous articles of base metal | 180,322 | 0.4 | 2,890 | 0.0 |
| 84 | Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof | 6,099,986 | 12.6 | 505,429 | 1.3 |
| 85 | Electrical machinery, equipmt..;sound recorders, reproducers, TV; parts | 4,681,808 | 9.7 | 475,502 | 1.2 |
| 86 | Railway/tramway locomotives, track fixtures \& fittings and parts thereof; $\dagger$ | 36,776 | 0.1 | 4,714 | 0.0 |
| 87 | Vehicles others than railway/tramway rolling-stock, parts \& accessories thereof | 4,137,925 | 8.5 | 644,810 | 1.6 |
| 88 | Aircraft, spacecraft and parts thereof | 105,042 | 0.2 | 172,962 | 0.4 |
| 89 | Ships, boats and floating structures | 3,891 | 0.0 | 3,071 | 0.0 |
| 90 | Optical, photographic, cinematographic, medical instruments; parts thereof | 497,533 | 1.0 | 21,263 | 0.1 |
| 91 | Clocks and watches and parts thereof | 6,943 | 0.0 | 389 | 0.0 |
| 92 | Musical instruments; parts and accessories of such articles | 6,427 | 0.0 | 122 | 0.0 |
| 93 | Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof | 22,978 | 0.0 | 90 | 0.0 |
| 94 | Furniture; bedding, mattresses, cushions, lighting fittings, NES | 576,534 | 1.2 | 35,395 | 0.1 |
| 95 | Toys, games and sports requisites; parts and accessories thereof | 92,788 | 0.2 | 2,863 | 0.0 |
| 96 | Miscellaneous manufactured articles | 90,802 | 0.2 | 3,140 | 0.0 |
| 97 | Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques | 3,457 | 0.0 | 1,128 | 0.0 |
| 99 | personal effects, etc. | 146,543 | 0.3 | 52,829 | 0.1 |
|  | Total | 48,399,460 | 100.0 | 39,539,275 | 100.0 |

Table 5.1: Top 100 Imported Commodities - 2011 (Pula)

| Rank | HS Code | Description | Value | \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 71023100 | Non-industrial diamonds unworked or simply sawn, cleaved or bruted | 5,390,190,917 | 11.1 |
| 2 | 27101130 | Distillate fuel | 3,059,137,078 | 6.3 |
| 3 | 27101102 | Petrol | 2,697,986,343 | 5.6 |
| 4 | 85023900 | Generating sets,(excl.wind-powered) NES | 1,489,035,100 | 3.1 |
| 5 | 27160000 | Electrical energy | 1,461,706,665 | 3.0 |
| 6 | 87032390 | Other vehicles of a cylinder capacity exceeding 1500 cmcb but not exceeding 3000 cmcb | 835,919,967 | 1.7 |
| 7 | 30049000 | Other medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale, NES | 658,268,045 | 1.4 |
| 8 | 25232900 | Portland cement (excl. white) | 567,650,910 | 1.2 |
| 9 | 73089090 | Other structures of steel/iron NES | 527,608,374 | 1.1 |
| 10 | 84029000 | Parts of vapour generating boilers and super-heated water boilers | 474,774,409 | 1.0 |
| 11 | 71023900 | Non-industrial diamonds, not mounted or set, NES | 461,413,138 | 1.0 |
| 12 | 87032127 | Ambulances | 355,679,366 | 0.7 |
| 13 | 87041090 | Other dumpers designed for off-highway use NES | 349,010,739 | 0.7 |
| 14 | 87089990 | Other parts and accessories of motor vehicles of heading no.87.01 to 87.05 NES | 288,180,589 | 0.6 |
| 15 | 84314990 | Other parts of boring or sinking machinery of subheading no.8430.41 or 8430.49 NES | 282,958,037 | 0.6 |
| 16 | 17019900 | Cane or beet sugar, in solid form, NES | 258,474,138 | 0.5 |
| 17 | 87043190 | Other motor vehicles for the transport of goods with G.V.M. not exceeding $5 \dagger$ NES | 253,647,137 | 0.5 |
| 18 | 24022090 | Other cigars, cheroots and cigarillos of tobacco substitutes | 246,375,448 | 0.5 |
| 19 | 27101152 | Other prepared lubricating oils | 245,442,961 | 0.5 |
| 20 | 84741000 | Sorting, screening, separating or washing machines for earth, stone... | 229,618,405 | 0.5 |
| 21 | 85371090 | Other boards, panels,consoles, desks,cabinets and other bases for a voltage not exc. 1000v | 227,977,076 | 0.5 |
| 22 | 85442090 | Other co-axial cable \& other co-axial electric conductors NES | 214,466,789 | 0.4 |
| 23 | 34012000 | Soap in other forms, NES | 166,067,379 | 0.3 |
| 24 | 84313900 | Parts of machinery of 84.28 (excl. lift, skip hoists or escalators) | 163,533,145 | 0.3 |
| 25 | 10059010 | Dried kernels or grains fit for human comsumption, not further prepared or processed | 159,294,367 | 0.3 |
| 26 | 73102900 | Other tanks, casks, drums (excl. for gas) of iron or steel of capacity<50l | 158,449,054 | 0.3 |
| 27 | 84749000 | Parts of machinery of 84.74 | 155,825,442 | 0.3 |
| 28 | 40111000 | New pneumatic tyres, of rubber of a kind used on motor cars | 150,667,579 | 0.3 |
| 29 | 22060090 | Other fermented beverages (e.g cider,perry,mead)---other NES | 147,406,923 | 0.3 |
| 30 | 10019000 | Spelt, common wheat and meslin | 145,606,683 | 0.3 |
| 31 | 73269090 | Other articles of iron or steel wire NES | 145,387,312 | 0.3 |
| 32 | 84069000 | Parts of steam and other vapour turbines | 142,926,951 | 0.3 |
| 33 | 73069000 | Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, riveted, of iron or steel, NES | 140,609,470 | 0.3 |
| 34 | 84295900 | Self-propelled bulldozers, excavators..., NES | 136,587,484 | 0.3 |
| 35 | 84304100 | Self-propelled boring or sinking machinery | 124,770,402 | 0.3 |
| 36 | 17049000 | Sugar confectionery (incl. white chocolate), not containing cocoa, NES | 124,362,001 | 0.3 |
| 37 | 44071000 | Coniferous wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, $>6 \mathrm{~mm}$ thick | 120,102,099 | 0.2 |
| 38 | 15121990 | Other sunflower,safflower,cotton-seed oil \& fractions not chemically modified NES | 120,039,291 | 0.2 |
| 39 | 22030090 | Other beer made from malt | 118,028,037 | 0.2 |
| 40 | 84818041 | Gate valves | 117,298,126 | 0.2 |
| 41 | 48191000 | Cartons, boxes and cases, of corrugated paper or paperboard | 117,164,438 | 0.2 |
| 42 | 27101115 | Illuminating kerosene | 116,814,485 | 0.2 |
| 43 | 84295200 | Self-propelled bulldozers... with a 360* revolving superstructure | 114,559,964 | 0.2 |
| 44 | 30039000 | Other medicaments with >=2 constituents, not for retail sale, NES | 111,682,297 | 0.2 |
| 45 | 87012020 | Of a Vehicle Mass Exceeding 1600KG | 109,030,048 | 0.2 |
| 46 | 87021080 | Of a Vehicle Mass Not Exceeding 2000KG | 107,658,184 | 0.2 |
| 47 | 34022000 | Washing and cleaning preparations, put up for retail sale | 105,762,992 | 0.2 |
| 48 | 10061000 | Rice in the husk (paddy or rough) | 105,577,205 | 0.2 |
| 49 | 85043300 | Transformers, nes, power handling capacity 16-500kva | 104,800,448 | 0.2 |
| 50 | 99990100 | New personal imports | 103,837,191 | 0.2 |
| 51 | 84305000 | Self-propelled earth moving, grading, excvating... machinery, NES | 103,420,208 | 0.2 |
| 52 | 20098010 | Fruit juices of any other single fruit NES | 102,026,882 | 0.2 |

Table 5.1 Continued: Top 100 Imported Commodities - 2011 (Pula)

| Rank | HS Code | Description | Value | \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 53 | 84138100 | Pumps for liquids, NES | 100,836,844 | 0.2 |
| 54 | 87032490 | Other vehicles of a cylinder capacity exceeding 3000cm3 | 100,074,117 | 0.2 |
| 55 | 84733000 | Parts and accessories of the machines of 84.71 | 99,651,536 | 0.2 |
| 56 | 85372090 | Other board,panels, consoles,desks,cabinets for electric control/distribution NES | 98,795,684 | 0.2 |
| 57 | 84714900 | Non-portable ADP machines, NES, presented in the form of systems | 97,126,820 | 0.2 |
| 58 | 49019900 | Printed books, brochures, leaflets and similar printed matter, NES | 96,723,284 | 0.2 |
| 59 | 85171210 | Designed for use when carried in the hand or on the person | 94,685,132 | 0.2 |
| 60 | 87042310 | Shuttle cars for use in underground mines;Low construction flame-proof... | 93,834,477 | 0.2 |
| 61 | 21039090 | Other sauces \& preparations thereof NES | 93,255,837 | 0.2 |
| 62 | 90189000 | Instruments and apparatus, nes, for medical, surgical... sciences | 90,966,498 | 0.2 |
| 63 | 39269090 | Other articles of plastics and articles of other materials of hdng 39.01 to 39.14 NES | 90,486,357 | 0.2 |
| 64 | 87032290 | Other vehicles of cylinder capacity exceeding 1000cmsq but not exceeding 1500cmsq NES | 89,683,406 | 0.2 |
| 65 | 4029100 | Concentrated milk and cream, unsweetened (excl. in solid form) | 87,247,588 | 0.2 |
| 66 | 20099010 | Fruit juices of mixtures of juices | 85,795,753 | 0.2 |
| 67 | 84742000 | Crushing or grinding machines for earth, stone, ores, etc | 85,394,067 | 0.2 |
| 68 | 38220000 | Diagnostic or lab.reagents on a backing; prepared diagnostic or lab.reagents excl. Ch 30 | 85,275,375 | 0.2 |
| 69 | 73030000 | Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, of cast iron | 84,926,937 | 0.2 |
| 70 | 73082090 | Other towers \& lattice masts NES | 84,735,655 | 0.2 |
| 71 | 27101107 | Aviation kerosene | 84,700,562 | 0.2 |
| 72 | 48184000 | Sanitary towels and tampons, napkins and napkin liners for babies, etc | 83,602,224 | 0.2 |
| 73 | 84071000 | Aircraft spark-ignition piston engines | 83,322,020 | 0.2 |
| 74 | 31023000 | Ammonium nitrate | 82,324,092 | 0.2 |
| 75 | 85444900 | Electric conductors, nes, for a voltage <=80 V, not fitted with connectors | 81,220,396 | 0.2 |
| 76 | 73083090 | Other doors, windows, frames \& thresholds for doors NES | 80,904,090 | 0.2 |
| 77 | 94036000 | Wooden furniture, NES | 80,774,010 | 0.2 |
| 78 | 24031030 | Cigarette tobacco | 79,420,815 | 0.2 |
| 79 | 27111900 | Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons, liquefied, NES | 79,190,325 | 0.2 |
| 80 | 33049990 | Other beauty or make-up preparations | 77,993,953 | 0.2 |
| 81 | 38249090 | Other chemical products and mixtures NES. or included | 77,554,425 | 0.2 |
| 82 | 27141000 | Bituminous or oil shale and tar sands | 77,360,266 | 0.2 |
| 83 | 84314100 | Buckets, shovels, grabs and grips of machinery of $84.26,84.29$ and 84.30 | 76,283,108 | 0.2 |
| 84 | 87019090 | Other tractors | 75,426,500 | 0.2 |
| 85 | 9109900 | Other spices, NES | 75,237,689 | 0.2 |
| 86 | 10059090 | Other maize (corn) | 74,950,262 | 0.2 |
| 87 | 85178000 | Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy, NES | 73,443,422 | 0.2 |
| 88 | 33072000 | Personal deodorants and antiperspirants | 73,095,363 | 0.2 |
| 89 | 85021200 | Generating sets with compression-ignition engines, $>75 \mathrm{kVA}-<=375 \mathrm{kVA}$ | 73,069,769 | 0.2 |
| 90 | 94054090 | Other electric lamps and lighting fittings NES. | 72,619,650 | 0.2 |
| 91 | 84551000 | Tube mills | 72,598,359 | 0.1 |
| 92 | 21069090 | Other food prepararions NES or included | 72,591,130 | 0.1 |
| 93 | 39041000 | Polyvinyl chloride, not mixed with other substances, in primary forms | 72,441,769 | 0.1 |
| 94 | 84139100 | Parts of pumps for liquids | 72,063,085 | 0.1 |
| 95 | 72142000 | Iron/steel bars \& rods, hot-rolled...,twisted, or with deformations from rolling process | 71,574,641 | 0.1 |
| 96 | 85176200 | Machines for reception\&transmission or regeneration voice image,data incl switch | 71,195,606 | 0.1 |
| 97 | 87043130 | Off-The -Road Logging truscks | 71,027,104 | 0.1 |
| 98 | 72022900 | Ferro-silicon, containing by weight $=<55 \%$ silicon | 70,114,766 | 0.1 |
| 99 | 11022000 | Maize (corn) flour | 70,077,532 | 0.1 |
| 100 | 64029900 | Footwear, NES, not covering the ankle, of rubber or plastics | 68,259,815 | 0.1 |
|  |  | Top 100 Imports | 28,348,749,832 | 58.6 |
|  |  | Other Goods | 20,050,708,135 | 41.4 |
|  |  | Total Imports | 48,399,457,967 | 100.0 |

Table 5.2: Top 50 Exported Commodities - 2011 (PULA)

| Rank | HS Code | Description | Value | \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 71023100 | Non-industrial diamonds unworked or simply sawn, cleaved or bruted | 25,226,121,055 | 63.8 |
| 2 | 71023900 | Non-industrial diamonds, not mounted or set, NES | 4,574,251,050 | 11.6 |
| 3 | 75011000 | Nickel mattes | 2,393,451,560 | 6.1 |
| 4 | 71081200 | Unwrought gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), non-monetary | 543,083,996 | 1.4 |
| 5 | 26030000 | Copper ores and concentrates | 504,736,971 | 1.3 |
| 6 | 62034900 | Men's or boys' trousers, breeches of other textiles, NES | 479,211,933 | 1.2 |
| 7 | 62046900 | Women's or girls' trousers, breeches, etc, of other textiles, NES | 336,312,017 | 0.9 |
| 8 | 28362000 | Disodium carbonate | 323,147,086 | 0.8 |
| 9 | 85443000 | Ignition wiring sets and other wiring sets for vehicles, aircraft... | 296,513,855 | 0.7 |
| 10 | 87032390 | Other vehicles of a cylinder capacity exceeding 1500cmcb but not exceeding 3000cmcb NES | 202,593,414 | 0.5 |
| 11 | 2023000 | Frozen boneless bovine meat | 195,917,526 | 0.5 |
| 12 | 17041000 | Chewing gum | 155,746,456 | 0.4 |
| 13 | 88024000 | Aeroplanes and other aircraft, nes, of an unladen weight >15000kg | 140,351,400 | 0.4 |
| 14 | 25010000 | Salt and pure sodium chloride, whether or not cont.g anti-caking agents...; sea water | 137,789,344 | 0.3 |
| 15 | 61099000 | T-shirts, singlets, etc, of other textiles, NES, knitted or crocheted | 134,152,097 | 0.3 |
| 16 | 2013000 | Fresh or chilled boneless bovine meat | 110,740,806 | 0.3 |
| 17 | 61059000 | Men's or boys' shirts of other textiles, NES, knitted or crocheted | 109,688,118 | 0.3 |
| 18 | 71022100 | Industrial diamonds unworked or simply sawn, cleaved or bruted | 108,048,893 | 0.3 |
| 19 | 48194000 | Sacks and bags, including cones of paper, paperboard, NES | 89,298,110 | 0.2 |
| 20 | 87041090 | Other dumpers designed for off-highway use NES | 82,885,390 | 0.2 |
| 21 | 27101115 | Illuminating kerosene | 71,776,772 | 0.2 |
| 22 | 72042900 | Waste and scrap of alloy steel (excl. stainless) | 71,691,217 | 0.2 |
| 23 | 30023000 | Vaccines for veterinary medicine | 71,232,607 | 0.2 |
| 24 | 63026090 | Toilet linen | 68,538,852 | 0.2 |
| 25 | 85071000 | Lead-acid accumulators for starting piston engines | 65,475,720 | 0.2 |
| 26 | 84295900 | Self-propelled bulldozers, excavators..., NES | 64,363,151 | 0.2 |
| 27 | 1021000 | Live pure-bred breeding bovine animals | 58,222,357 | 0.1 |
| 28 | 61069000 | Women's or girls' blouses, etc, of other textiles NES, knitted or crocheted | 57,439,811 | 0.1 |
| 29 | 22029090 | Other non-alcoholic beverages NES | 56,916,247 | 0.1 |
| 30 | 62046200 | Women's or girls' trousers, breeches, etc, of cotton | 56,262,064 | 0.1 |
| 31 | 58081010 | Elastic Braids | 53,789,329 | 0.1 |
| 32 | 99990000 | Used personal effects | 51,768,950 | 0.1 |
| 33 | 84314990 | Other parts of boring or sinking machinery of subheading no.8430.41 or 8430.49 NES | 48,761,991 | 0.1 |
| 34 | 62045900 | Skirts and divided skirts of other textiles, NES | 48,650,817 | 0.1 |
| 35 | 27011200 | Bituminous coal, not agglomerated | 46,792,294 | 0.1 |
| 36 | 87032127 | Ambulances | 45,633,381 | 0.1 |
| 37 | 61101020 | Jerseys, Pullovers, Slip-overs,Cardigans,Twinsets,Bed Jackets and Jumpers | 44,156,291 | 0.1 |
| 38 | 39011000 | Polyethylene having a specific gravity $<0.94$, in primary forms | 41,519,855 | 0.1 |
| 39 | 62069000 | Women's or girls' blouses, shirts, etc, of other textiles, NES | 37,499,885 | 0.1 |
| 40 | 62044900 | Dresses of other textiles, NES | 35,712,710 | 0.1 |
| 41 | 87042190 | Other dumpers for off highway use with G.V.M not exceeding $5 \dagger$ NES | 35,085,585 | 0.1 |
| 42 | 12060000 | Sunflower seeds | 33,011,395 | 0.1 |
| 43 | 87051000 | Crane lorries | 32,382,183 | 0.1 |
| 44 | 61102020 | Jerseys, Pullovers, Slip-overs,Cardigans,Twinsets,Bed Jackets and Jumpers | 32,102,055 | 0.1 |
| 45 | 72042100 | Waste and scrap of stainless steel | 32,007,746 | 0.1 |
| 46 | 84082000 | Engines of a kind used for the propulsion of vehicles of chapter 87 | 31,963,577 | 0.1 |
| 47 | 87042110 | Shuttle cars for use in underground mines;Low construction flame-proof... | 29,570,673 | 0.1 |
| 48 | 22030090 | Other beer made from malt | 29,549,956 | 0.1 |
| 49 | 39172300 | Tubes, pipes and hoses, rigid, of polymers of vinyl chloride | 26,276,502 | 0.1 |
| 50 | 41012900 | Hides and skins of bovine animals, fresh or wet-salted, NES | 26,224,303 | 0.1 |
|  |  | Top 50 Exported Commodities | 37,548,419,353 | 95.0 |
|  |  | Other Goods | 1,990,855,363 | 5.0 |
|  |  | Total Exports | 39,539,274,716 | 100.0 |

Table 6.1A: Imports by Standard International Trade Classification (SITC) - 2011 (Pula)

| Section\} <br> Division Code | Description | Value | \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 0 | Food \& Live Animals |  |  |
| 0 | Live animals other than animals of division 03 | 39,947,760 | 0.1 |
| 1 | Meat and meat preparations | 147,346,639 | 0.3 |
| 2 | Dairy products and birds $Æ$ eggs | 463,163,356 | 1.0 |
| 3 | Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof | 71,221,763 | 0.1 |
| 4 | Cereals and cereal preparations | 1,204,028,448 | 2.5 |
| 5 | Vegetables and fruit | 803,278,802 | 1.7 |
| 6 | Sugars, sugar preparations and honey | 513,645,916 | 1.1 |
| 7 | Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof | 241,471,638 | 0.5 |
| 8 | Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals) | 213,643,878 | 0.4 |
| 9 | Miscellaneous edible products and preparations | 452,568,976 | 0.9 |
|  | Total Section 0 | 4,150,317,176 | 8.6 |
| 1 | Beverages \& Tobacco |  |  |
| 11 | Beverages | 516,258,775 | 1.1 |
| 12 | Tobacco and tobacco manufactures | 369,300,138 | 0.8 |
|  | Total Section 1 | 885,558,913 | 1.8 |
| 2 | Crude Materials, inedible, except fuels |  |  |
| 21 | Hides, skins and furskins, raw | 204,488 | 0.0 |
| 22 | Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits | 18,334,175 | 0.0 |
| 23 | Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed) | 7,696,127 | 0.0 |
| 24 | Cork and wood | 266,258,420 | 0.6 |
| 25 | Pulp and waste paper | 216,860 | 0.0 |
| 26 | Textile fibres (other than wool tops and other combed wool) and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric) | 39,334,565 | 0.1 |
| 27 | Crude fertilizers, other than those of Division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones) | 198,610,501 | 0.4 |
| 28 | Metalliferous ores and metal scrap | 24,325,528 | 0.1 |
| 29 | Crude animal and vegetable materials, NES | 32,290,971 | 0.1 |
|  | Total Section 2 | 587,271,635 | 1.2 |
| 3 | Mineral Fuels, Lubricants \& Related Materials |  |  |
| 32 | Coal, coke and briquettes | 10,793,974 | 0.0 |
| 33 | Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials | 6,353,906,818 | 13.1 |
| 34 | Gas, natural and manufactured | 120,476,752 | 0.2 |
| 35 | Electric current | 1,461,706,665 | 3.0 |
|  | Total Section 3 | 7,946,884,209 | 16.4 |
| 4 | Animal \& Vegetable oils, fats and waxes |  |  |
| 41 | Animal oils and fats | 5,251,687 | 0.0 |
| 42 | Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated | 250,233,821 | 0.5 |
| 43 | Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed; waxes of animal or vegetable origin; inedible mixtures or preparations of animal or vegetable fats or oils, NES | 29,251,049 | 0.1 |
|  | Total Section 4 | 284,736,557 | 0.6 |

Table 6.1A Continued: Imports by Standard International Trade Classification (SITC) - 2011 (Pula)

| Section\} Division Code | Description | Value | \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 5 | Chemicals \& Related Products, NES |  |  |
| 51 | Organic chemicals | 60,229,485 | 0.1 |
| 52 | Inorganic chemicals | 110,182,346 | 0.2 |
| 53 | Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials | 265,789,093 | 0.5 |
| 54 | Medicinal and pharmaceutical products | 959,098,710 | 2.0 |
| 55 | Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing | 911,117,048 | 1.9 |
| 56 | Fertilizers | 146,562,967 | 0.3 |
| 57 | Plastics in primary forms | 225,367,008 | 0.5 |
| 58 | Plastics in non-primary forms | 229,260,160 | 0.5 |
| 59 | Chemical materials and products, NES | 447,950,381 | 0.9 |
|  | Total Section 5 | 3,355,557,198 | 6.9 |
| 6 | Manufactured Goods classified chiefly by material |  |  |
| 61 | Leather, leather manufactures, NES, and dressed furskins | 3,225,698 | 0.0 |
| 62 | Rubber manufactures, NES | 652,589,422 | 1.3 |
| 63 | Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture) | 265,519,598 | 0.5 |
| 64 | Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard | 631,675,529 | 1.3 |
| 65 | Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, NES, and related products | 391,950,906 | 0.8 |
| 66 | Non-metallic mineral manufactures, NES | 7,003,069,291 | 14.5 |
| 67 | Iron and steel | 1,155,066,278 | 2.4 |
| 68 | Non-ferrous metals | 237,199,353 | 0.5 |
| 69 | Manufactures of metals, NES | 2,189,441,479 | 4.5 |
|  | Total Section 6 | 12,529,737,555 | 25.9 |
| 7 | Machinery \& Transport Equipment |  |  |
| 71 | Power-generating machinery and equipment | 2,784,856,262 | 5.8 |
| 72 | Machinery specialized for particular industries | 2,167,849,845 | 4.5 |
| 73 | Metalworking machinery | 192,304,097 | 0.4 |
| 74 | General industrial machinery and equipment, NES, and machine parts, | 2,114,986,164 | 4.4 |
| 75 | Office machines and automatic data-processing machines | 562,799,759 | 1.2 |
| 76 | and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus | 649,585,352 | 1.3 |
| 77 | Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, NES, and electrical parts thereof (including non-electrical counterparts, NES, | 2,408,856,714 | 5.0 |
| 78 | Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles) | 4,050,928,199 | 8.4 |
| 79 | Other transport equipment | 138,728,956 | 0.3 |
|  | Total Section 7 | 15,070,895,348 | 31.1 |
| 8 | Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles |  |  |
| 81 | Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures | 217,167,698 | 0.4 |
| 82 | Furniture and parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings | 405,602,773 | 0.8 |
| 83 | Travel goods, handbags and similar containers | 41,985,330 | 0.1 |
| 84 | Articles of apparel and clothing accessories | 939,299,512 | 1.9 |
| 85 | Footwear | 361,652,819 | 0.7 |
| 87 | Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, NES | 392,374,895 | 0.8 |
| 88 | Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, NES; watches and clocks | 74,661,884 | 0.2 |
| 89 | Miscellaneous manufactured articles, NES | 1,006,286,388 | 2.1 |
|  | Total Section 8 | 3,439,031,298 | 7.1 |
| 9 | Commodities \& Transactions NES |  |  |
| 93 | Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind | 146,543,239 | 0.3 |
| 96 | Coin (other than gold coin), not being legal tender | 3,428 | 0.0 |
| 97 | Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates) | 2,921,411 | 0.0 |
|  | Total Section 9 | 149,468,078 | 0.3 |
|  | Total Imports | 48,399,457,967 | 100.0 |

Table 6.1B: Exports by Standard International Trade Classification (SITC) - 2011 (Pula)

| Section\} Division Code | Description | Value | \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 0 | Food and live animals |  |  |
| 0 | Live animals other than animals of division 03 | 73,393,832 | 0.2 |
| 1 | Meat and meat preparations | 352,090,028 | 0.9 |
| 2 | Dairy products and birds $\npreceq$ eggs | 5,497,784 | 0.0 |
| 3 | Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof | 1,323,452 | 0.0 |
| 4 | Cereals and cereal preparations | 76,552,188 | 0.2 |
| 5 | Vegetables and fruit | 13,923,111 | 0.0 |
| 6 | Sugars, sugar preparations and honey | 160,278,818 | 0.4 |
| 7 | Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof | 2,059,113 | 0.0 |
| 8 | Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals) | 22,935,895 | 0.1 |
| 9 | Miscellaneous edible products and preparations | 9,056,981 | 0.0 |
|  | Total Section 0 | 717,111,202 | 1.8 |
| 1 | Beverages and tobacco |  |  |
| 11 | Beverages | 146,208,379 | 0.4 |
| 12 | Tobacco and tobacco manufactures | 4,694,189 | 0.0 |
|  | Total Section 1 | 150,902,568 | 0.4 |
| 2 | Crude materials, inedible, except fuels |  |  |
| 21 | Hides, skins and furskins, raw | 37,134,090 | 0.1 |
| 22 | Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits | 33,032,666 | 0.1 |
| 23 | Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed) | 366,617 | 0.0 |
| 24 | Cork and wood | 371,809 | 0.0 |
| 25 | Pulp and waste paper | 7,262,371 | 0.0 |
| 26 | Textile fibres (other than wool tops and other combed wool) and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn | 2,173,377 | 0.0 |
| 27 | Crude fertilizers, other than those of Division 56, crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum, precious stones) | 250,385,762 | 0.6 |
| 28 | Metalliferous ores and metal scrap | 3,076,474,512 | 7.8 |
| 29 | Crude animal and vegetable materials, NES | 25,781,965 | 0.1 |
|  | Total Section 2 | 3,432,983,169 | 8.7 |
| 3 | Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials |  |  |
| 32 | Coal, coke and briquettes | 48,301,910 | 0.1 |
| 33 | Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials | 109,063,843 | 0.3 |
| 34 | Gas, natural and manufactured | 301,499 | 0.0 |
|  | Total Section 3 | 157,667,252 | 0.4 |
| 4 | Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes |  | 0.0 |
| 41 | Animal oils and fats | 4,332,552 | 0.0 |
| 42 | Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated | 4,210,593 | 0.0 |
| 43 | Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed; waxes of animal or vegetable origin | 39,420 | 0.0 |
|  | Total Section 4 | 8,582,565 | 0.0 |

Table 6.1B Continued: Exports by Standard International Trade Classification (SITC) -2011 (Pula)

| Section\} <br> Division Code | Description | Value | \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 5 | Chemicals and related products, NES |  |  |
| 51 | Organic chemicals | 532,265 | 0.0 |
| 52 | Inorganic chemicals | 324,144,187 | 0.8 |
| 53 | Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials | 6,425,459 | 0.0 |
| 54 | Medicinal and pharmaceutical products | 83,629,077 | 0.2 |
| 55 | Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing | 22,641,363 | 0.1 |
| 56 | Fertilizers (other than those of group 272) | 513,102 | 0.0 |
| 57 | Plastics in primary forms | 43,202,891 | 0.1 |
| 58 | Plastics in non-primary forms | 92,622,552 | 0.2 |
| 59 | Chemical materials and products, NES | 29,234,158 | 0.1 |
|  | Total Section 5 | 602,945,054 | 1.5 |
| 6 | Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material |  |  |
| 61 | Leather, leather manufactures, NES, and dressed furskins | 69,001 | 0.0 |
| 62 | Rubber manufactures, NES | 8,630,918 | 0.0 |
| 63 | Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture) | 27,495,340 | 0.1 |
| 64 | Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper | 107,874,450 | 0.3 |
| 65 | Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, NES, and related products | 152,404,316 | 0.4 |
| 66 | Non-metallic mineral manufactures, NES | 29,832,241,400 | 75.4 |
| 67 | Iron and steel | 45,518,879 | 0.1 |
| 68 | Non-ferrous metals | 11,087,111 | 0.0 |
| 69 | Manufactures of metals, NES | 88,037,882 | 0.2 |
|  | Total Section 6 | 30,273,359,297 | 76.6 |
| 7 | Machinery and transport equipment |  |  |
| 71 | Power-generating machinery and equipment | 105,752,869 | 0.3 |
| 72 | Machinery specialized for particular industries | 239,509,370 | 0.6 |
| 73 | Metalworking machinery | 14,141,111 | 0.0 |
| 74 | General industrial machinery and equipment, NES, and machine parts, | 134,443,200 | 0.3 |
| 75 | Office machines and automatic data-processing machines | 22,947,357 | 0.1 |
| 76 | Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus | 31,534,057 | 0.1 |
| 77 | Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, NES, and parts thereof | 437,445,465 | 1.1 |
| 78 | Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles) | 639,632,045 | 1.6 |
| 79 | Other transport equipment | 180,274,033 | 0.5 |
|  | Total Section 7 | 1,805,679,507 | 4.6 |
| 8 | Miscellaneous manufactured articles |  |  |
| 81 | Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating, lighting fixtures | 8,618,566 | 0.0 |
| 82 | Furniture and parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, | 31,308,411 | 0.1 |
| 83 | Travel goods, handbags and similar containers | 1,458,996 | 0.0 |
| 84 | Articles of apparel and clothing accessories | 1,603,648,903 | 4.1 |
| 85 | Footwear | 9,784,957 | 0.0 |
| 87 | Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, NES | 18,193,339 | 0.0 |
| 88 | Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, | 3,318,716 | 0.0 |
| 89 | Miscellaneous manufactured articles, NES | 116,253,866 | 0.3 |
|  | Total Section 8 | 1,792,585,754 | 4.5 |
| 9 | Commodities and transactions NES |  |  |
| 93 | Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind | 52,828,675 | 0.1 |
| 97 | Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates) | 544,629,673 | 1.4 |
|  | Total Section 9 | 597,458,348 | 1.5 |
|  | Total Exports | 39,539,274,716 | 100.0 |

Table 6.2: Trade by Broad Economic Category (BEC) - 2011 (Pula)

| Section | Division | Description | Imports | \% | Total Exports | \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 |  | Food \& Beverages |  |  |  |  |
|  | 11 | Food and beverages in primary form | 1,147,657,092 | 2.4 | 120,352,240 | 0.3 |
|  | 12 | Food and beverages, processed | 3,271,129,782 | 6.8 | 762,800,663 | 1.9 |
|  |  | Total Section 1 | 4,418,786,874 | 9.1 | 883,152,903 | 2.2 |
| 2 |  | Industrial Supplies NES |  |  |  |  |
|  | 21 | Industrial supplies, nes, primary form | 6,068,087,929 | 12.5 | 26,218,735,720 | 66.3 |
|  | 22 | Industrial supplies, processed | 9,246,478,312 | 19.1 | 8,560,350,737 | 21.7 |
|  |  | Total Section 2 | 15,314,566,242 | 31.6 | 34,779,086,457 | 88 |
| 3 |  | Fuels \& Lubricants |  |  |  |  |
|  | 31 | Fuel and lubricants, primary form | 15,532,484 | 0 | 49,475,663 | 0.1 |
|  | 32 | Fuel and lubricants, processed | 7,887,858,375 | 16.3 | 105,731,477 | 0.3 |
|  |  | Total Section 3 | 7,903,390,859 | 16.3 | 155,207,140 | 0.4 |
| 4 |  | Capital goods (excl'transport equipment), Parts \& Accessories |  |  |  |  |
|  | 41 | Capital goods (except transport equipment) | 6,572,213,827 | 13.6 | 411,228,115 | 1 |
|  | 42 | Parts and accessories of capital goods | 3,834,296,298 | 7.9 | 161,703,248 | 0.4 |
|  |  | Total Section 4 | 10,406,510,125 | 21.5 | 572,931,363 | 1.4 |
| 5 |  | Transport Equipment,Parts and Accessories thereof |  |  |  |  |
|  | 51 | Passenger motor cars | 1,567,076,817 | 3.2 | 289,887,853 | 0.7 |
|  | 52 | Other transport equipment | 1,893,980,205 | 3.9 | 469,398,298 | 1.2 |
|  | 53 | Parts \& accessories of transport equipment | 1,543,978,127 | 3.2 | 497,788,189 | 1.3 |
|  |  | Total Section 5 | 5,005,035,148 | 10.3 | 1,257,074,340 | 3.2 |
| 6 |  | Consumer Goods NES |  |  |  |  |
|  | 61 | Durable consumer goods nes | 710,831,556 | 1.5 | 33,974,461 | 0.1 |
|  | 62 | Semi-durable consumer goods nes | 1,812,492,903 | 3.7 | 1,572,697,177 | 4 |
|  | 63 | Non-durable consumer goods nes | 2,668,642,912 | 5.5 | 232,249,566 | 0.6 |
|  |  | Total Section 6 | 5,191,967,371 | 10.7 | 1,838,921,204 | 4.7 |
| 7 |  | Goods NES |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Goods NES | 159,201,348 | 0.3 | 52,901,309 | 0.1 |
|  |  | Total | 48,399,457,967 | 100 | 39,539,274,716 | 100.0 |

Note: NES= Not Elsewhere Specified

### 7.0 SOURCES AND METHODS OF EXTERNAL TRADE STATISTICS

Botswana International Merchandise Trade Statistics are compiled by International Merchandise Trade Statistics Section of Statistics Botswana. External trade statistics here refers to trade in goods only (International Merchandise Trade Statistics). Trade statistics in services are not compiled by this unit. The primary source of External Trade data is Customs \& Excise Division which is part of Botswana Unified Revenue Service. Customs is responsible for data capture for both computerized and manual borders and the monthly raw data files are transferred to Statistics Botswana for data processing, in electronic form.

Up to 2006 External Trade Statistics Annual Report, Botswana was practicing Relaxed Special Trade Type. The Relaxed Special Trade Type takes in to account goods that have been cleared for local consumption in the case of imports, and those that are exported permanently form external trade statistics. This means that only goods that have been imported into Botswana and have been cleared by customs to be consumed in Botswana are recorded for external trade statistics as imports. In the case of exports, only goods that have been cleared by customs as being exported for consumption by the outside world are recorded as exports.

As from 2007 External Trade Statistics Annual Report, the Botswana External Trade database has been revised to cater for General Trade Type as per the United Nations Statistics Division recommendations. The General Trade Type gives a complete coverage of external trade compared to the Special Trade Type.

Imports are valued CIF (cost, insurance \& freight) while exports are valued FOB (free on board). The value of imports includes transport and insurance costs to the importing country. Exports value consists only of the value of goods as they leave the exporting country.

Domestic exports: Goods of Botswana origin being exported permanently out of Botswana for consumption in the outside world.

Re-Exports: Goods that were initially imported into Botswana for local consumption but are now being exported permanently out of Botswana (for various reasons best known to individual exporters) for consumption in the outside world

Imports: Goods imported from the outside world, into Botswana for local consumption
Trade Balance (Net Export): This refers to the total value of goods exported minus the total value of goods imported by a given economy in a given period of time. A positive trade balance (trade surplus) indicates that a country is exporting more in value terms than it is importing. A negative trade balance (trade deficit) indicates that the country imports more as compared to what it sells as exports.

### 8.0 APPENDICES

## Appendix 1 Principal Imports

Chemicals \& Rubber Products: Chapters 28-40
Food, Beverages \& Tobacco: Chapters 01-24
Fuel: Chapters 27
Furniture: Chapter 94
Machinery \& Electric Equipment: Chapters 84 \& 85
Metals \& Metal Products: Chapters 72-83
Salt Ores \& Related Products: Chapters 25 \& 26
Textile \& Footwear: Chapters 50-67
Vehicle \& Transport Equipment: Chapters 86-89
Wood \& Paper Products: Chapters 44-49
Other Goods: This is the residual of Total Imports and Principal Imports

## Appendix 2 Principal Exports

Copper \& Nickel: Commodities (26030000, 26040000, 75011000, 74011000 )
Diamonds: Commodities (71021000, 71022100, 71022900, 71023100, 71023900)
Gold: Commodities (71081100, 71081200,71081300 )
Hides \& Skins: Chapter 41
Iron Steel \& Related Products: Chapters 72 \& 73
Machinery \& Electric Equipment: Chapters 84 \& 85
Meat \& Meat Products: Chapter 02
Plastic \& Plastic Products: Chapters 39
Salt \& Soda Ash: Commodities (25010000, 2836200)
Textiles: Chapters 50-63
Vehicles \& Parts: Chapters 87
Other Goods: This is the residual of Total Exports and Principal Exports

## Appendix 3 Standard International Trade Classification

$0 \quad$ Food and Live animals
1 Beverages and Tobacco
2 Crude Materials inedible, except fuels
3 Mineral Fuels, Lubricants and Related Materials
$4 \quad$ Animal and Vegetable Oils Fats and Waxes
$5 \quad$ Chemicals and Related Products not elsewhere specified
6 Manufactured Goods classified chiefly by material
7 Machinery and Transport Equipment
8 Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles
9 Commodities \& Transactions not classified elsewhere in the SITC

## Appendix 4 Broad Economic Categories

1 Food \& Beverages
2 Industrial Supplies not elsewhere specified (NES)
3 Fuels \& Lubricants
4 Capital Goods (excluding transport equipment), parts \& accessories
5 Transport Equipment, Parts and Accessories thereof
6 Consumer Goods NES
7 Goods NES

### 9.0 OTHER RELATED REPORTS

1. External Trade Monthly Digest
2. External Trade Quarterly Digest

[^0]:    Note: NES= Not Elsewhere Specified; Other*=All other commodities not specified as in Table 6.1A

[^1]:    Note: C\&N=Copper \& Nickel; H\&S=Hides \& Skin; IS \&RP=Iron Steel \&Related Products; M\&MP=Meat \&Meat Products; P\&PP=Plastic \&Plastic Products \&P= Vehicle \& Parts

