

Gross Domestic Product

Stats Brief Q2, 2021



STATISTICS BOTSWANA

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1. Preface

This statistical release contains the second quarter of 2021 Gross Domestic Product (GDP) estimates by economic activity and components of final demand at current and constant prices.

Botswana's National Accounts are compiled according to the 2008 System of National Accounts (2008 SNA) framework. The accounts presented in this publication adhere to the enhanced General Data Dissemination System (e-GDDS) of the International Monetary Fund (IMF), which sets out standards on coverage, periodicity and timeliness of data. These estimates are not seasonally adjusted hence the variations may differ depending on the quarters.

The estimates are provisional and subject to change. First estimates are normally based on limited data and hence cannot be precise and absolute. The figures are revised after receiving finalized or audited data from companies in which some differences and inconsistencies in the previously published data may be observed.

These estimates are not seasonally adjusted, hence the variations may differ depending on the quarters.

The nominal Gross Domestic Product for the second quarter of 2021 was P49, 688.4 million compared to P47, 603.9 million registered during the previous quarter. This represents a quarterly increase of 3.9 percent in nominal terms between the two periods. During the quarter under review, Public Administration and Defence became the major contributor to GDP by 18.5 percent, followed by Mining & Quarrying by 14.2 percent.

Real GDP for the second quarter of 2021 increased by 36.0 percent compared to a deep contraction of 26.0 percent registered in the same quarter of the previous year. The suppressed economic activities in the corresponding period of 2020 have lowered the usual baseline of the overall economy and which is also evident in most sectors of the economy.

Statistics Botswana acknowledges and appreciates the contribution of all stakeholders in the production of this report.

For more information and further enquiries, contact the Directorate of Stakeholder Relations at 3671300 or info@statsbots.org.bw. All Statistics Botswana outputs/publications are available on the website at www.statsbots.org.bw and at the Statistics Botswana Information Resource Center (Head-Office, Gaborone).



Dr. Burton S. Mguni
Statistician General
 September 2021

2. Quarterly Gross Domestic Product (QGDP)

Quarterly Gross Domestic Product estimates assist in the analysis of short-term movements in the economy, as opposed to the annual GDP that provides an in-depth and comprehensive view of the changes in the economy. Quarterly National Accounts adopt the same concepts, definitions and structure as Annual National Accounts.

2.1 Revisions in this release

Revisions in the National Accounts are always necessary because they allow for the incorporation of additional and improved data that were not available at the release date.

There are no revisions made to figures published in July 2021.

Table A1: Key figures

	Real Gross Domestic Product		Total Final Consumption		Gross Fixed Capital Formation	
	Percentage Change					
	Quarter-on-Quarter	Year-on-Year	Quarter-on-Quarter	Year-on-Year	Quarter-on-Quarter	Year-on-Year
First quarter 2016	6.6	4.3	-0.4	4.3	-5.1	10.1
Second quarter 2016	0.7	4.1	-0.1	4.5	4.3	7.5
Third quarter 2016	-1.3	9.2	0.5	6.7	4.0	7.4
Fourth quarter 2016	4.5	10.7	-4.8	-4.8	0.5	3.5
First quarter 2017	-1.6	2.3	1.3	-3.1	-13.0	-5.2
Second quarter 2017	1.8	3.4	-4.1	-7.0	2.2	-7.1
Third quarter 2017	2.1	7.0	9.0	0.9	6.3	-5.0
Fourth quarter 2017	1.1	3.4	0.7	6.7	4.4	-1.3
First quarter 2018	-1.2	3.8	-1.6	3.6	-3.4	9.7
Second quarter 2018	3.6	5.6	-2.8	4.9	0.7	8.0
Third quarter 2018	-0.8	2.6	6.6	2.6	5.4	7.0
Fourth quarter 2018	2.3	3.9	1.3	3.1	7.1	9.8
First quarter 2019	-0.5	4.6	2.0	7.0	-1.5	12.0
Second quarter 2019	1.6	2.6	-0.9	9.1	3.4	15.1
Third quarter 2019	0.2	3.6	1.6	4.0	-0.8	8.3
Fourth quarter 2019	0.1	1.3	2.1	4.9	4.8	6.0
First quarter 2020	-0.6	1.2	2.3	5.2	-1.1	6.3
Second quarter 2020	-25.8	-26.0	-14.4	-9.1	-27.5	-25.4
Third quarter 2020	29.5	-4.4	14.9	2.7	20.8	-9.2
Fourth quarter 2020	-0.2	-4.6	0.2	0.8	12.8	-2.3
First quarter 2021	5.0	0.7	0.9	-0.6	-10.6	-11.6
Second quarter 2021	0.2	36.0	-4.6	10.7	4.9	27.8

2.2 Second quarter GDP

2.2.1 Key Findings

GDP at constant 2016 prices for the second quarter of 2021 was P46, 188.0 million compared to the revised P46, 077.7 million recorded in the first quarter of 2021 (See table 3).

The real GDP increased by 36.0 percent during the period under review, compared to a deep contraction of 26.0 percent in the same quarter of 2020. The recovery in the domestic economy was observed across the majority of industries except Agriculture, Forestry & Fishing. The improved performance of the economy stemmed from a low base brought by rumbled economic activities in the corresponding quarter of 2020 as a result of the Covid-19 pandemic and its combating regulations set by Botswana Government (See table 4).

The improvement in the second quarter of 2021 GDP, reflected continued efforts to reopen businesses and relaxation of COVID-19 regulations, amidst the continued roll-out of vaccination.

On a quarter to quarter comparison the domestic economy increased by 0.2 percent during the quarter under review.

Non-Mining GDP

The Non-mining GDP increased by 20.2 percent in the second quarter of 2021 compared to the 16.0 percent decrease registered in the same quarter of the previous year.

Figure 1: Real GDP growth rates

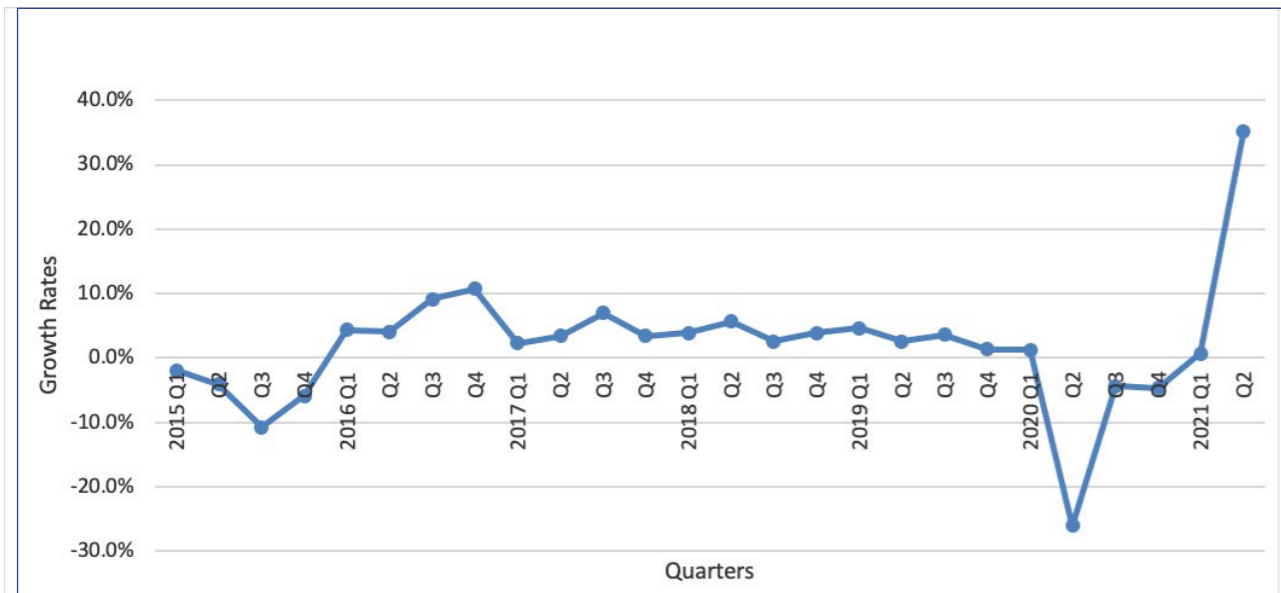
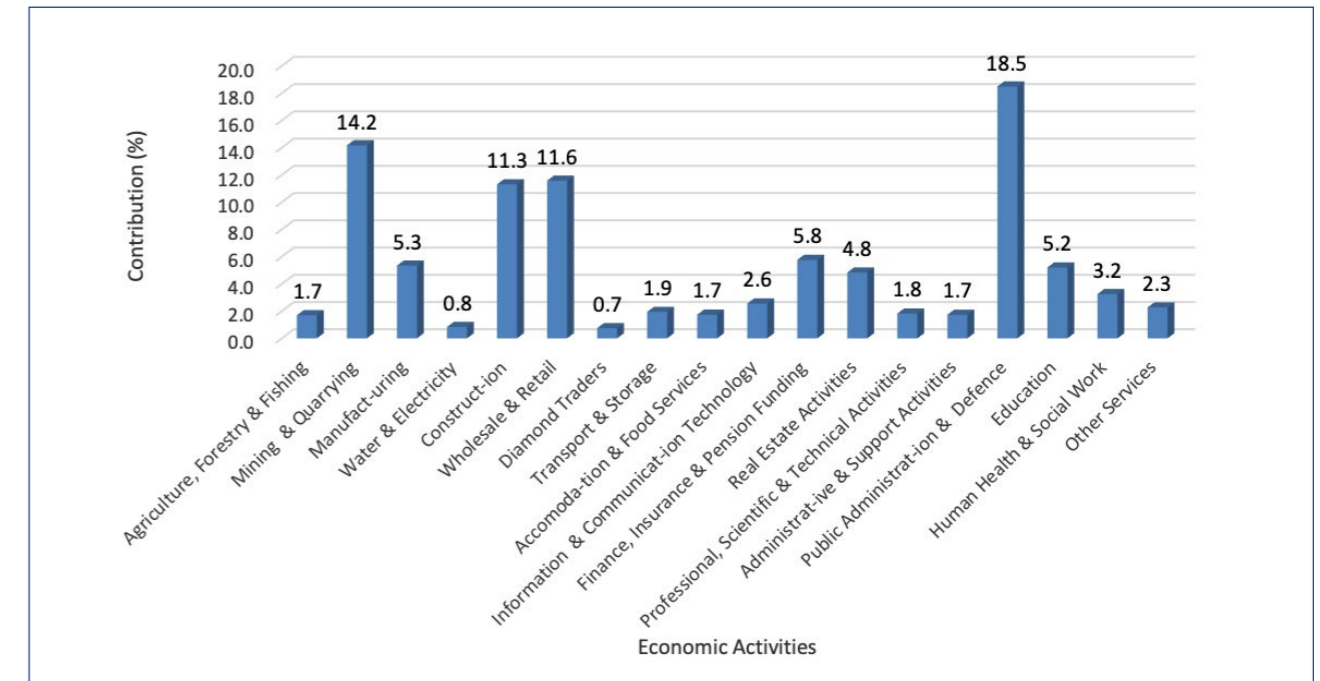


Figure 2: Contributions to GDP by Economic Activities (2021 Q2)



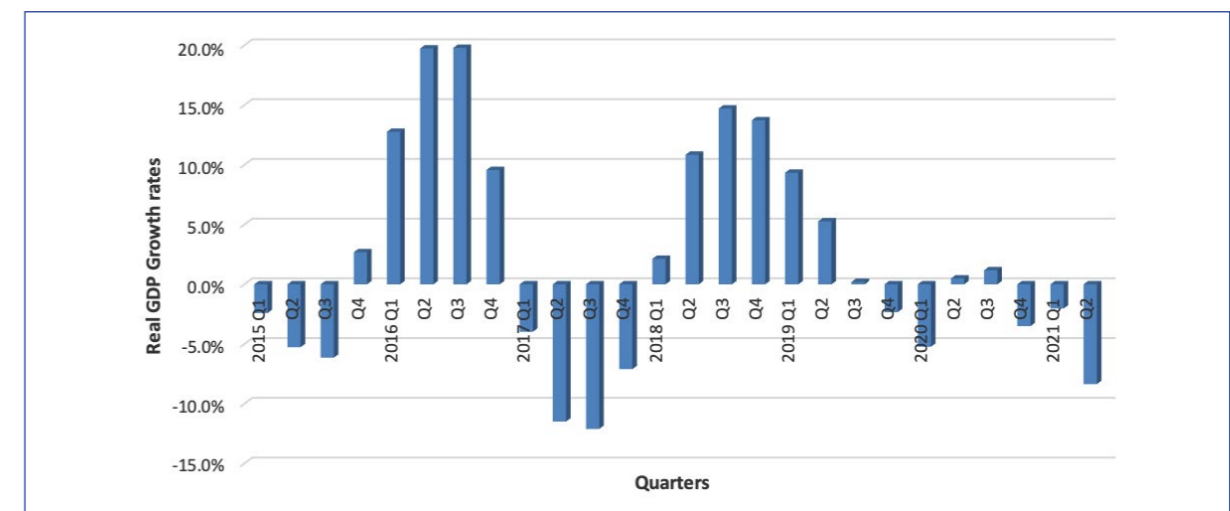
During the quarter under review, Public Administration and Defence became the major contributor to GDP by 18.5 percent, followed by Mining & Quarrying at 14.2 percent, Wholesale & Retail 11.6 percent and Construction at 11.3 percent.

Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing

The Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing industry decreased by 8.4 percent in real value added during the second quarter of 2021, relative to a slight increase of 0.5 percent registered during the same quarter of 2020.

The unfavorable performance was mainly due to a decrease in real value added of Livestock farming by 17.2 percent. This weak performance was attributable to fewer cattle marketed during the quarter under review. Cattle sold to Botswana Meat Commission and municipal abattoirs registered a decline of 20.9 percent.

Figure 3: Agriculture real value added growth rates

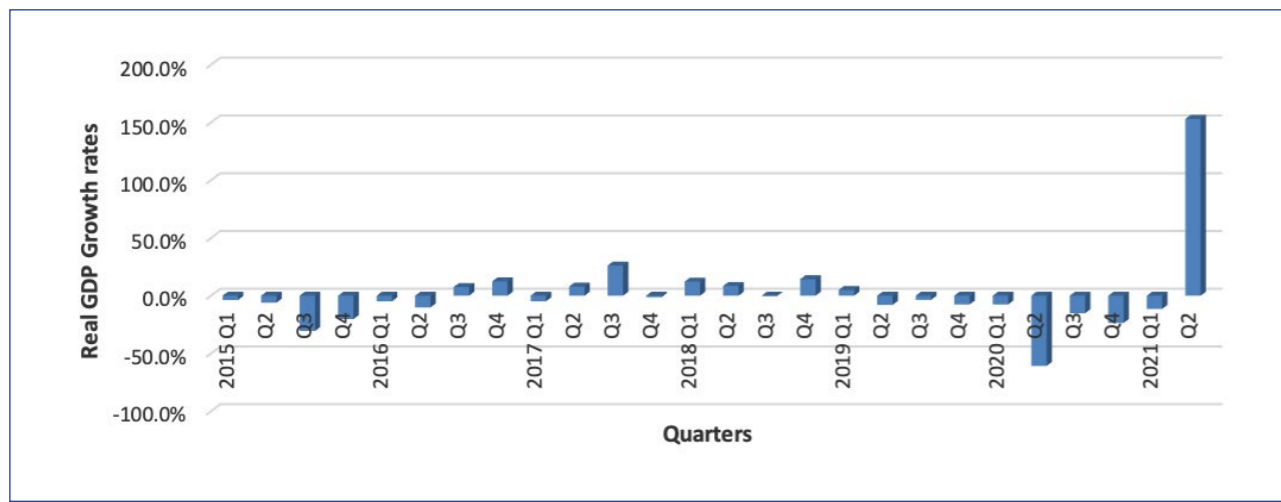


Mining and Quarrying

A significant increase in the real value added of Mining and Quarrying by 153.0 percent was mainly influenced by the huge increase in the Diamond real value added by 172.2 percent.

Diamond production in carats went up by 202.8 percent during the quarter under review. Rough diamond appetite is gradually gaining traction after the COVID -19 travel restrictions which impeded on the sight holding calendar.

Figure 4: Mining and Quarrying real value added growth rates



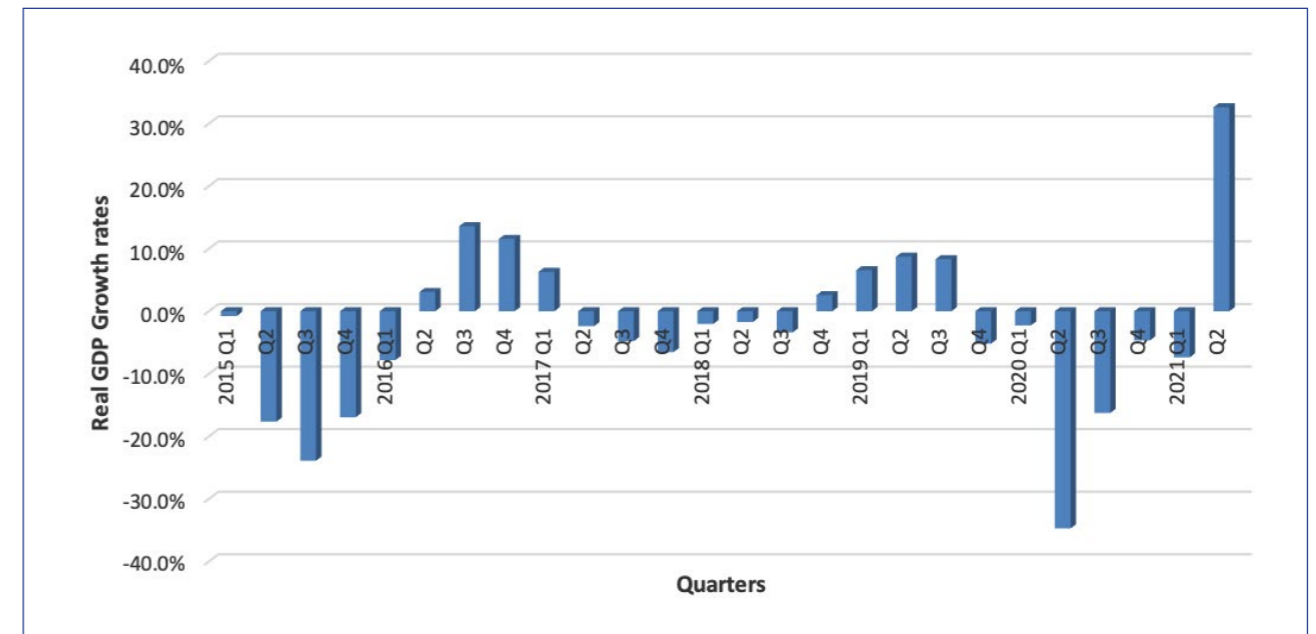
Manufacturing

The Manufacturing industry performed well during the second quarter of 2021 recording an increase of 32.6 percent in real value added compared to a decrease of 34.7 percent registered in the corresponding quarter of 2020.

The improved performance in the industry when compared to the same period of the previous year is attributed mainly to the massive positive growth rates in the sub-industries of Diamond cutting and polishing (143.5 percent), Production, processing & preserving of meat and meat products (47.0 percent) and Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products (42.8 percent), compared to negative growth rates of 74.8, 50.1 and 22.7 percent in the corresponding quarter of 2020, respectively.

Similarly, subindustries such as Manufacture of chemicals, chemical, pharmaceutical, rubber and plastic products, Manufacture of bakery products, Manufacture of dairy products and Manufacture of basic metals and metal products registered strong growths in real value added of 36.2, 30.8, 29.8 and 28.6 percent respectively.

Figure 5: Manufacturing real value added growth rates



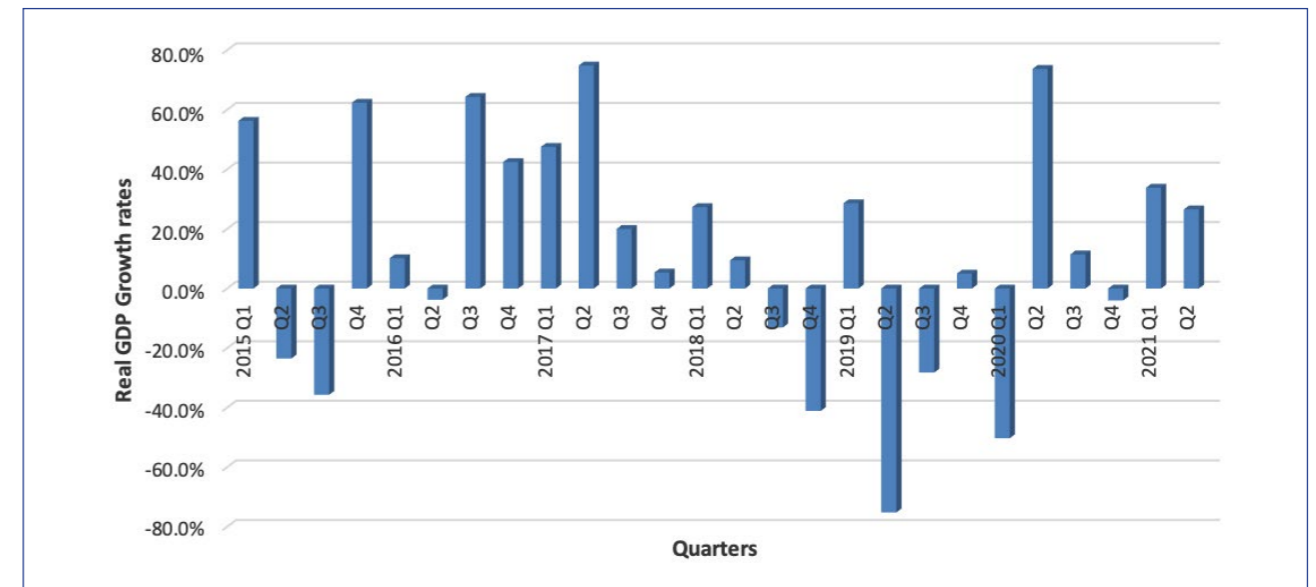
Water and Electricity

Water and Electricity value added at constant 2016 prices for the second quarter of 2021 was P392.3 million compared to P310.0 million registered in the same quarter of 2020, recording a growth of 26.6 percent.

In the second quarter of 2021, Electricity recorded a significant growth of 41.0 percent compared to a decrease of 326.4 percent recorded in the corresponding quarter of 2020. The local electricity production increased by 26.4 percent during the quarter under review.

The water industry recorded a value added of P211.3 million compared to P181.7 million registered in the same quarter of the previous year, registering an increase of 16.3 percent.

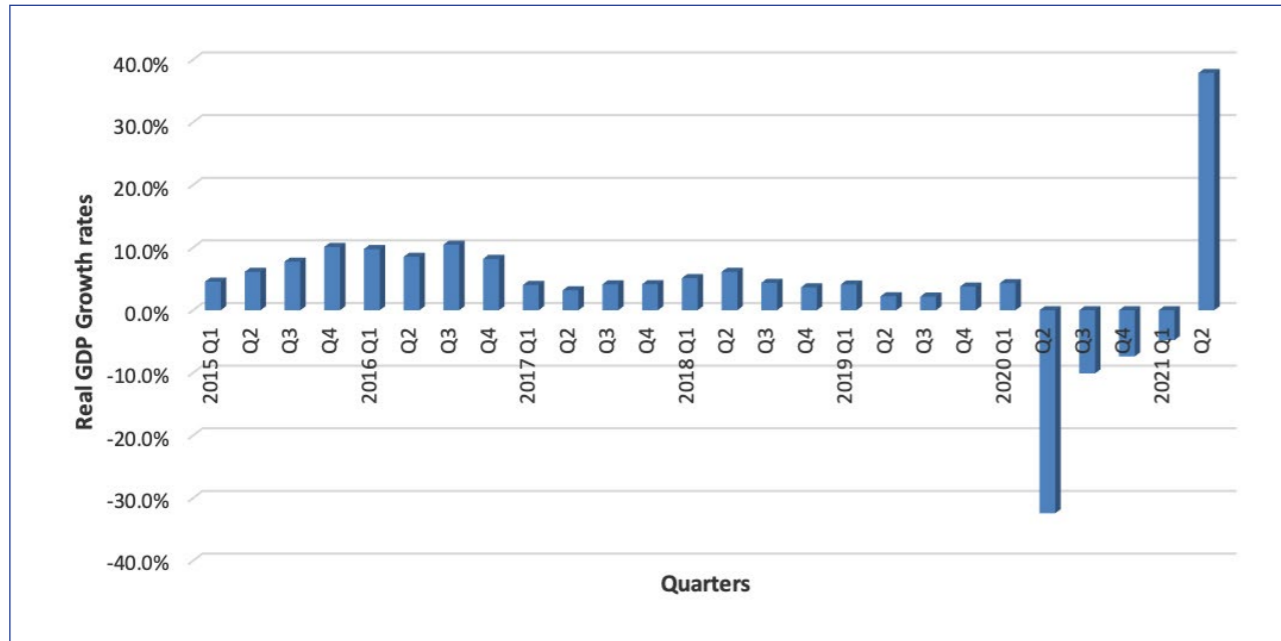
Figure 6: Water and Electricity real value added growth rates



Construction

The Construction industry value added went up by 37.9 percent in the second quarter of 2021 compared to a decrease of 32.4 percent realized in the corresponding quarter in 2020. This industry comprises of buildings construction, civil engineering and specialized construction activities.

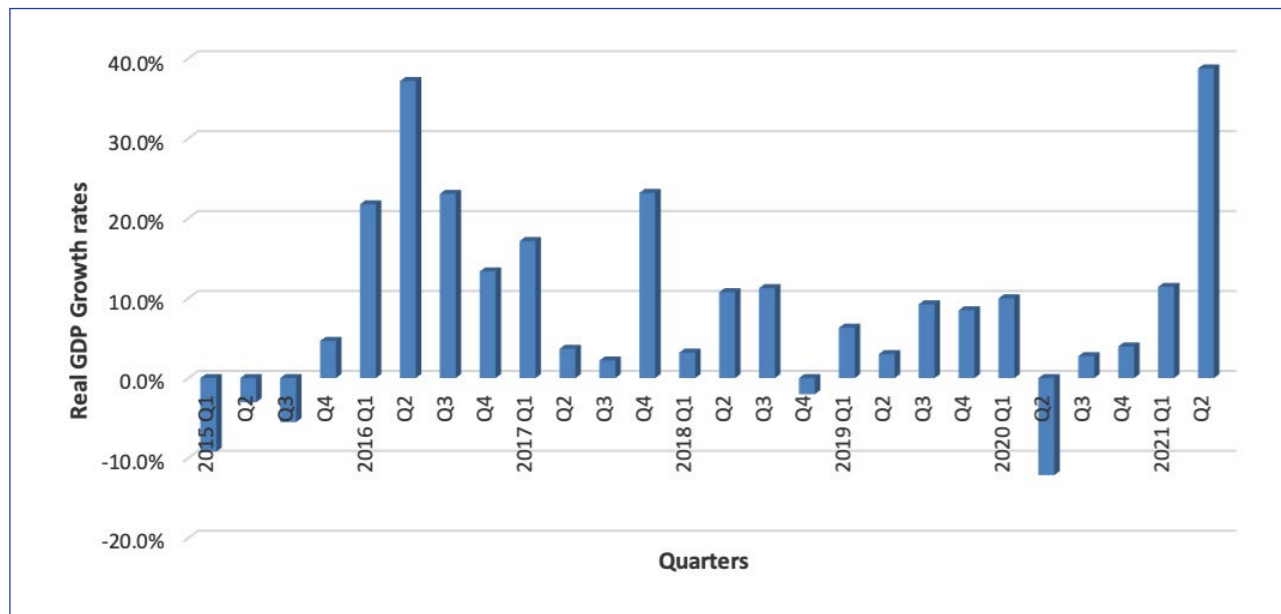
Figure 7: Construction real value added growth rates



Wholesale and Retail

Wholesale and Retail Trade real value added increased by 38.7 percent in the second quarter of 2021 compared to a decline of 12.1 percent registered in the same quarter of the previous year. The industry deals with sales of fast-moving consumer goods.

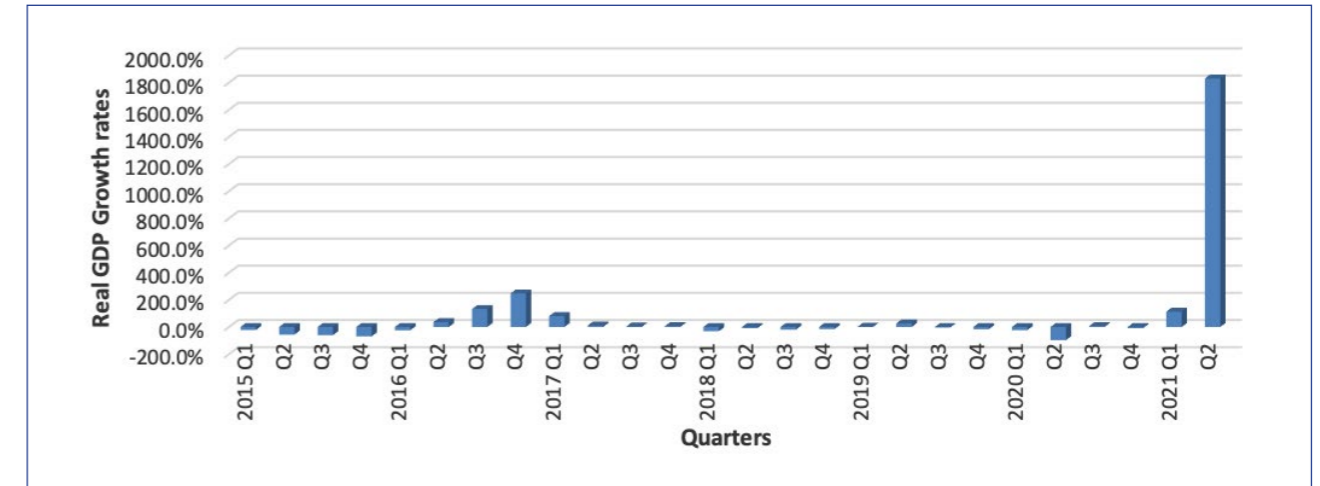
Figure 8: Wholesale and Retail real value added growth rates



Diamond Traders

Diamond Traders recorded a tremendous growth of 1,829.8 percent as opposed to a decline of 97.1 percent recorded in the corresponding quarter of the previous year. The positive growth is due to improved demand for diamonds from the global markets.

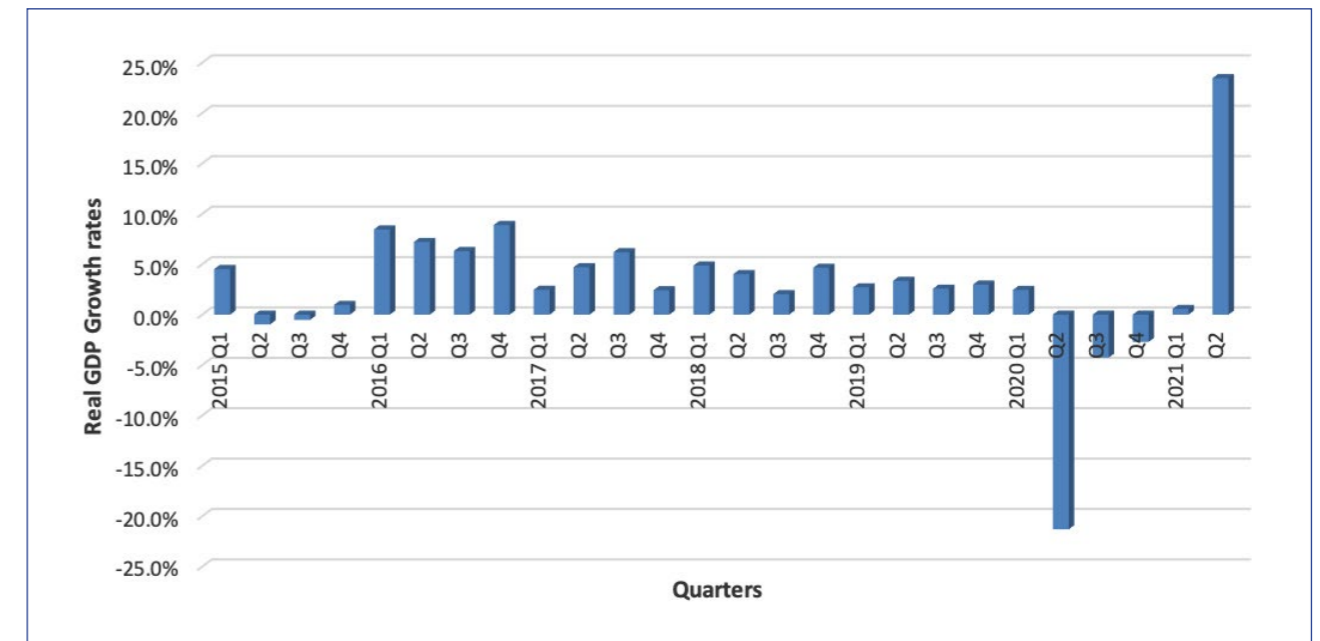
Figure 9: Diamond Traders real value added growth rates



Transport and Storage

The Transport and Storage value added increased by 23.5 percent in the second quarter of 2021, compared to a 21.3 percent decrease recorded in the same quarter of the previous year. The improved performance of the industry emanates from the increased real value added of Road Transport by 26.1 percent.

Figure 10: Transport and Storage real value added growth rates

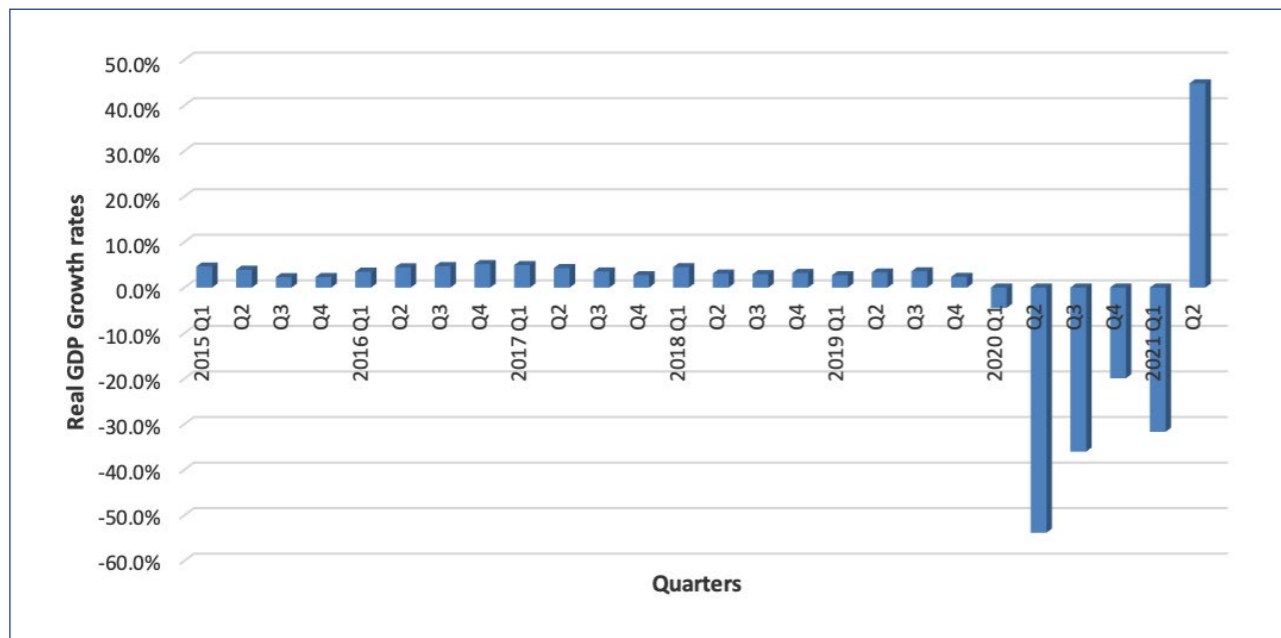


Accommodation and Food Services

Accommodation and Food Services real value added increased by 44.8 percent in the second quarter of 2021 compared to a decline of 53.8 percent registered in the same quarter of the previous year. The significant growth is largely attributed to an increase of 56.2 percent in real value added of the Accommodation activities sub-industry.

This is due to COVID-19 restriction measures that were relaxed during the second quarter of 2021 in comparison to the corresponding period in 2020.

Figure 11: Accommodation and Food Services real value added growth rates

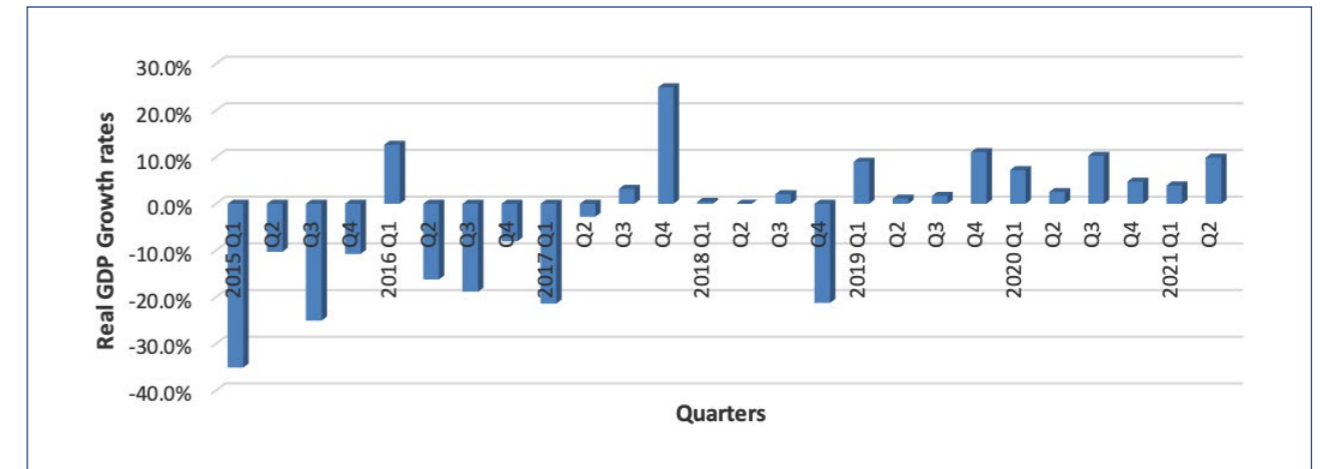


Information Communications and Technology (ICT)

ICT industry comprises of a) Publishing including motion picture, etc. and printed matter, b) Radio & Television broadcasting, c) Telecommunications services and d) Computer Programming & Information Services Activities.

Good performance was observed in the Information and Communications industry which recorded a growth of 9.9 percent in real value added for the second quarter of 2021, compared to an increase of 2.5 percent registered in the corresponding quarter of 2020. ICT recorded positive growths in all the quarters of the year 2020 and 2021 due to high demand for data services and internet connectivity in all sectors of the economy in response to adhere to COVID-19 protocols.

Figure 12: ICT real value added growth rates



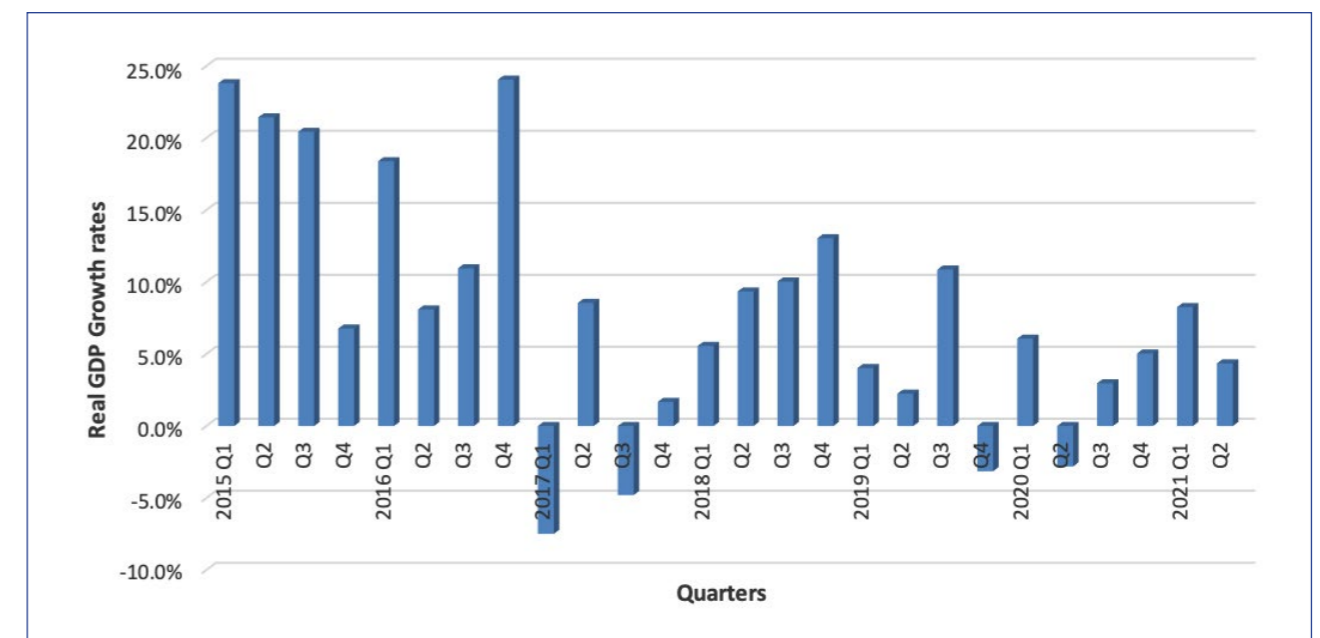
Finance, Insurance and Pension Funding

The industry comprises of Central Banking activities, monetary intermediation & financial services, insurance & pension funding and Financial & insurance auxiliary services.

The industry registered a positive growth of 4.3 percent due to the favorable performance from monetary intermediation by 7.8 percent during quarter under review.

The favorable performance of the industry is owed to the increase in total loans by 4.1 percent within the banking activities.

Figure 13: Finance, Insurance and Pension Funding real value added growth rates

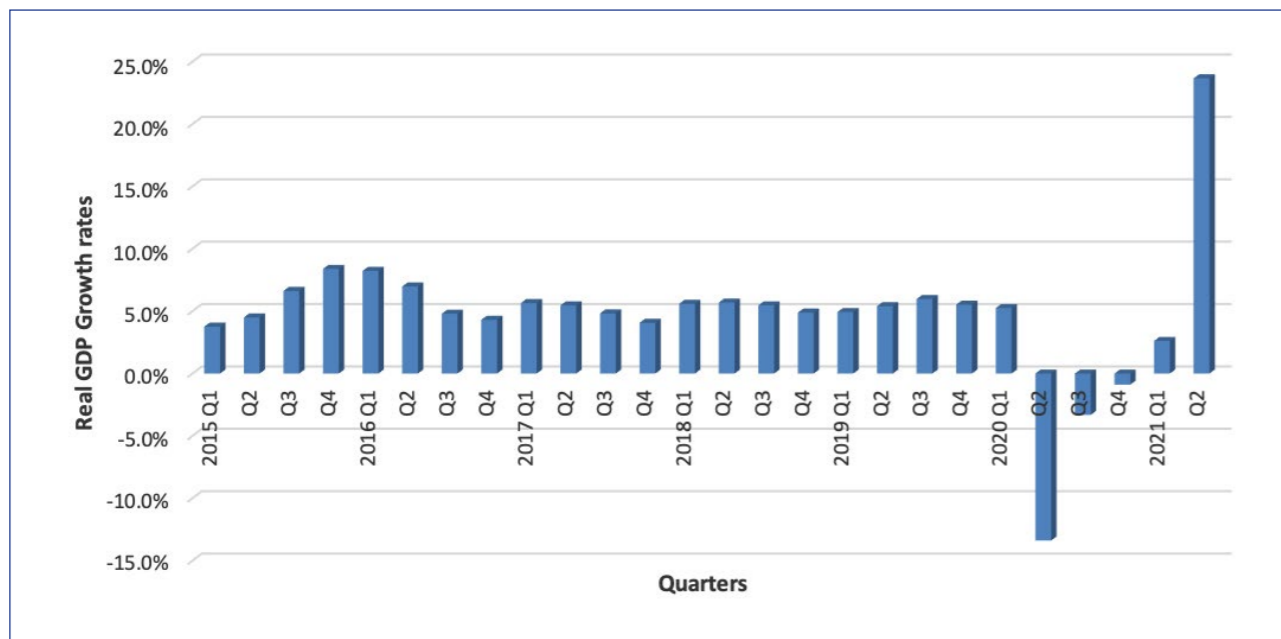


Real Estate Activities

The industry includes the activities Owner Occupied Dwellings and Real estate services. Households that own the dwellings they occupy are formally treated as owners of unincorporated enterprises that produce housing services consumed by those same households. Real estate services include buying, selling, renting, and operation of self-owned or leased real estate, such as apartment building and dwelling, Non-residential building, including exhibition halls, self-storage facilities, malls, shopping centres etc.

The industry registered an improved growth of 23.7 percent due to improved performance from Real Estate Services by 31.3 percent during the quarter under review.

Figure 14: Real Estate Activities real value added growth rates

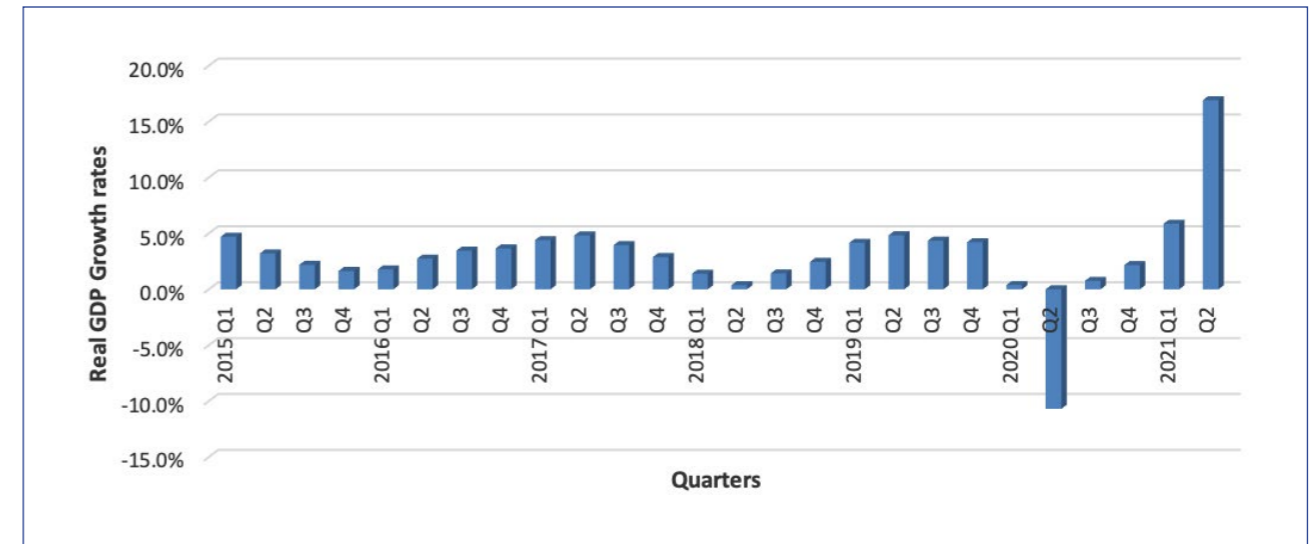


Professional, Scientific and Technical Activities

This includes Legal activities, Accounting, Bookkeeping & Auditing activities, Management consultancy activities, Architectural & engineering services, Research & experimental development, Advertising & marketing, specialized design and photographic activities and Veterinary activities.

Professional, Scientific and Technical Activities real value added increased by 16.9 percent in the second quarter of 2021 compared to a decrease of 10.7 percent registered in the same quarter of the previous year. The Services firms witnessed improved revenues during the quarter under review due to relaxed COVID-19 measures.

Figure 15: Professional, Scientific real value added growth rates

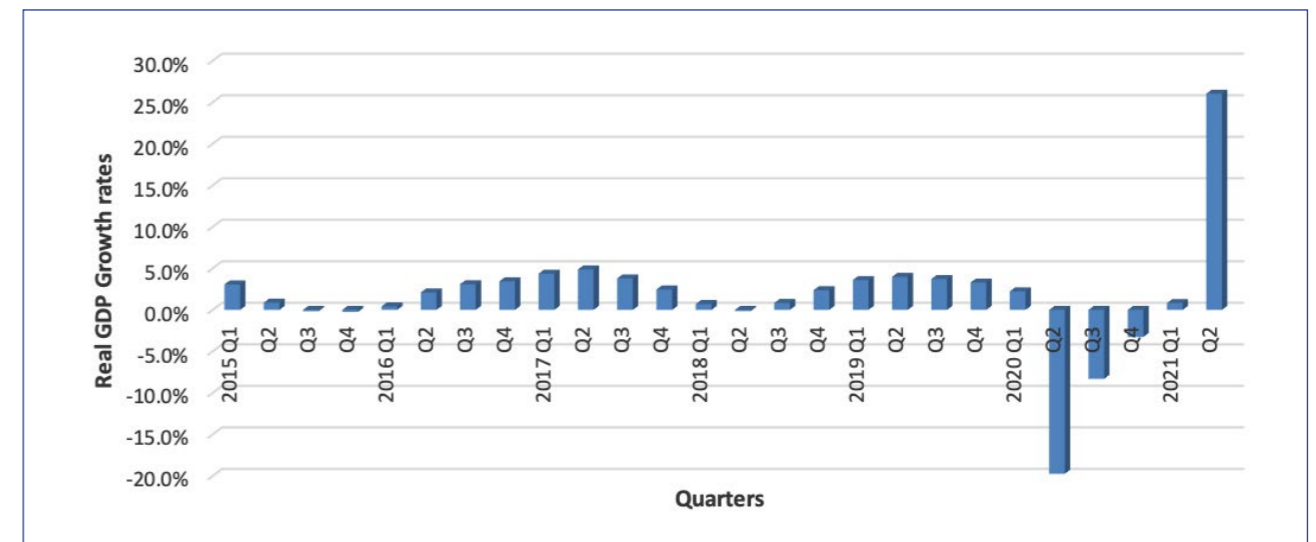


Administrative Support and Services Activities

It comprises of Renting activities (renting and leasing of vehicles, renting of machinery and equipment, renting of personal and household goods etc.), Employment and Human Resource Activities, Private security and investigation activities, Cleaning and landscaping services, Business support activities. Also includes Travel agency activities, Tour operator's activities and Other Reservation Service and Related Activities.

Administrative Support and Services Activities real value added increased by 26.0 percent in the second quarter of 2021 compared to a decline of 19.7 percent registered in the same quarter of the previous year. The enhanced performance in the industry is attributed to Travel agents, Tour operators and related activities which increased by 37.5 percent as a result of increased international and domestic passenger arrivals witnessed during the quarter under review.

Figure 16: Administrative Support and Services real value added growth rates

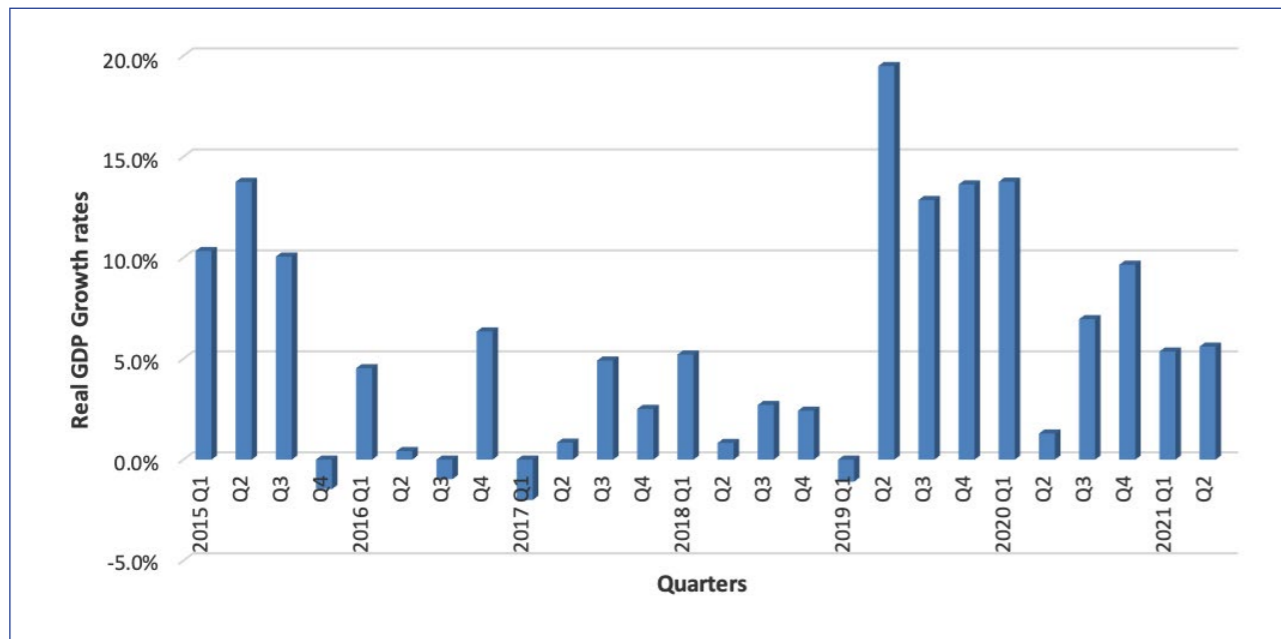


Public Administration and Defence

It includes activities of Central and Local Government activities together with Extra Budgetary Bodies (Parastatals).

The Public Administration and Defence sector increased by 5.6 percent in real value added compared to 1.3 percent during the corresponding quarter of 2020. Government units are set by means of a political process. They organize and finance the provision of goods and services to individual households and the community at large. They are also concerned with the distribution and redistribution of income and wealth.

Figure 17: Public Administration real value added growth rates

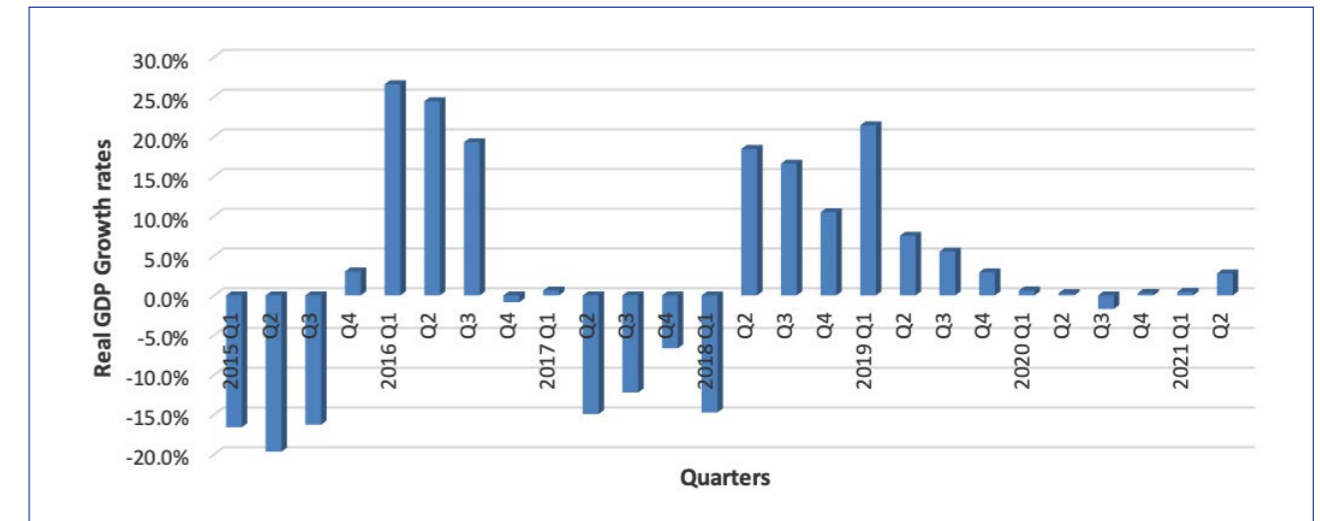


Education

This Includes both public and private education activities e.g. pre-primary & primary education, General secondary education, Technical & vocational secondary education, Higher education etc. Public Education is mainly the department of Teaching Service Management (TSM).

The Education sector increased by 2.8 percent in real value added compared to a 0.3 percent during the corresponding quarter of 2020.

Figure 18: Education real value added growth rates

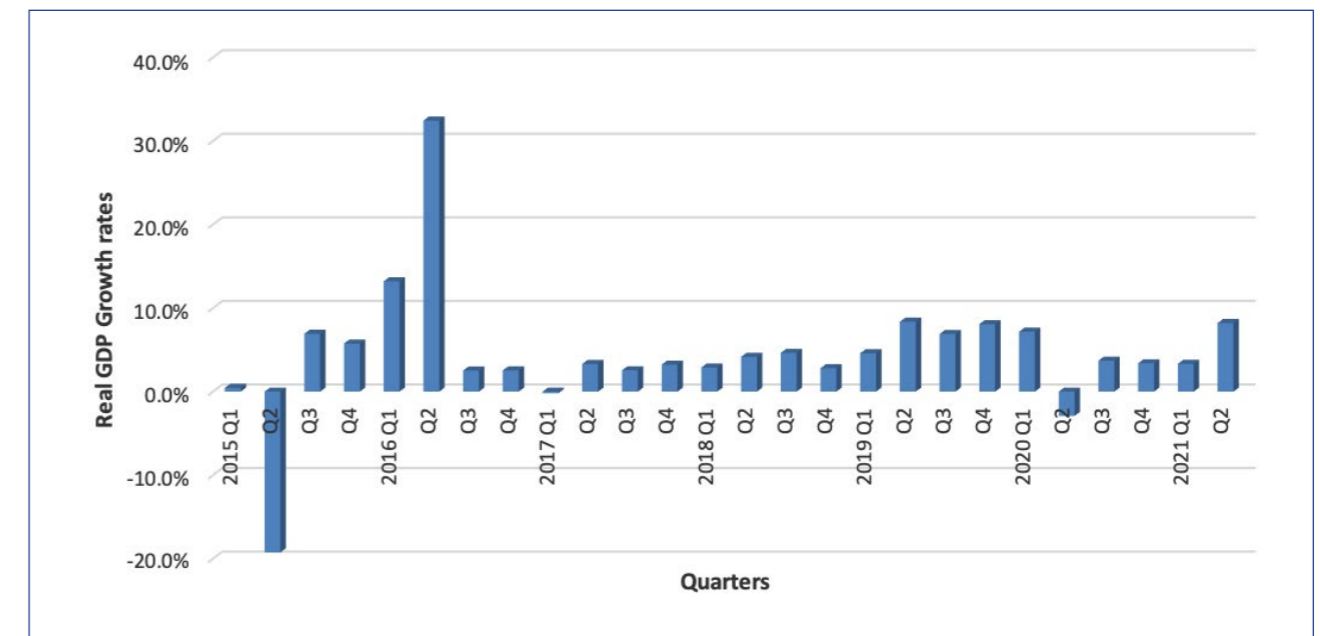


Human Health Activities and Social Work Activities

It Includes both public & private health and social work activities e.g. Hospital activities, medical & dental practice activities, human health activities. Public Health is mainly the department of Clinical Services.

The Health sector increased by 8.2 percent in real value added compared to a 2.9 percent decline during the corresponding quarter of 2020.

Figure 19: Health real value added growth rates

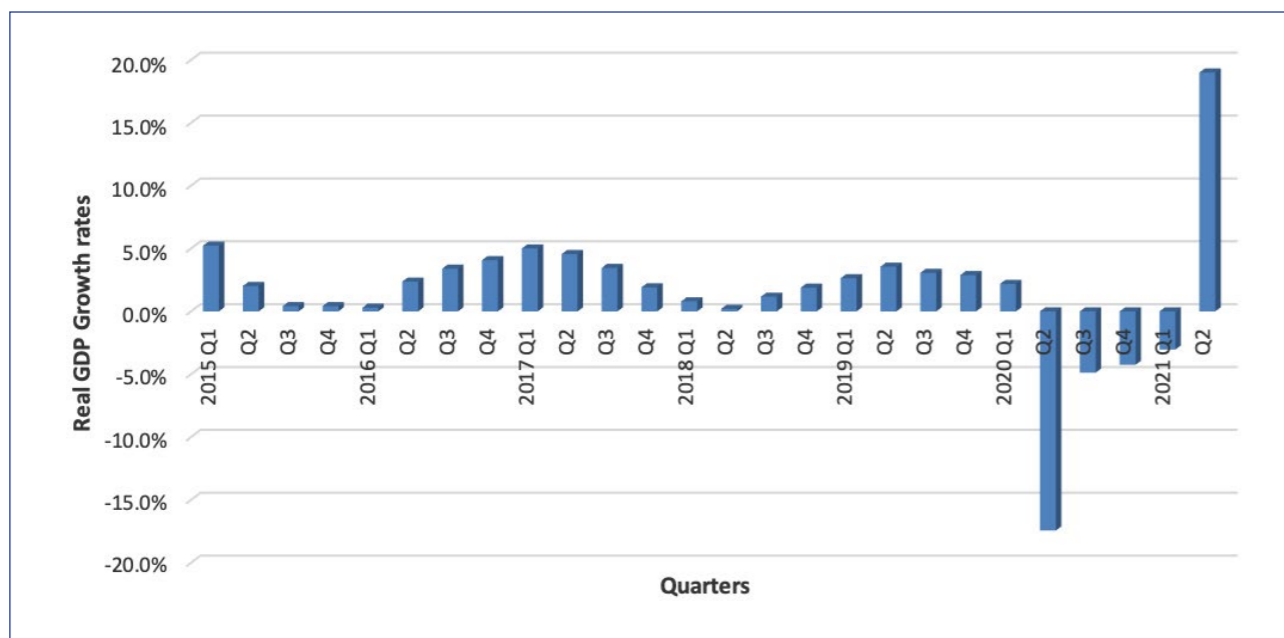


Other Services

Includes both Arts, Entertainment & Recreation, Activities of membership organizations and Other Services activities like Dry cleaners, Hairdressing and Other Beauty Treatment, Funeral and Related Activities and Households as Employers of Domestic Personnel.

The Other Services industry increased by 19.0 percent in real value added compared to a 17.4 percent decrease during the corresponding quarter of 2020.

Figure 20: Other Services real value added growth rates



4.1.2 Components of Real GDP by Type of Expenditure

Total final consumption expenditure recorded an increase of 10.7 percent in the second quarter of 2021 compared to a 9.1 percent decrease recorded in the corresponding quarter of 2020. Household Final Consumption increased by 16.2 percent while Gross Fixed Capital Formation went up by 27.8 percent. Government Final Consumption rose by 4.0 percent in the quarter under review.

In the case of foreign trade, real exports of goods and services increased by 177.4 percent in the second quarter of 2021 compared to a decline of 72.4 percent realised in the same quarter of 2020. Diamond is a major export commodity. The year on year growth of diamond exports indicates a significant increase of 322.7 percent.

Real Imports of goods and services increased by 34.8 percent during the quarter under review, compared to 22.6 percent decrease registered in the same quarter of the previous year.

Figure 21: Components of Gross Domestic Expenditure at 2016 prices

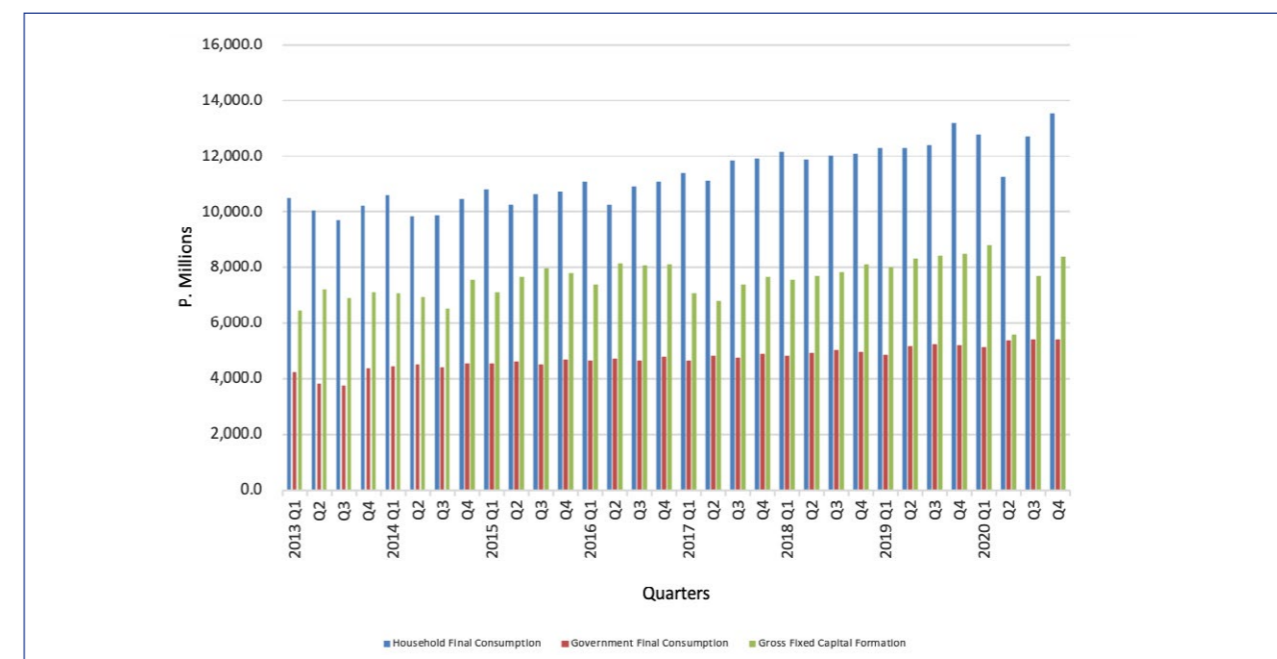


Table A2: GDP per capita (Pula)

Year	Nominal GDP per capita	Real GDP per capita
2014	65,378.40	75,803.50
2015	62,921.10	70,272.60
2016	74,072.30	74,072.30
2017	73,856.90	75,865.40
2018	75,381.30	77,689.10
2019	76,815.30	78,815.80
2020	72,662.90	70,567.10

Figure 22: Nominal and Real GDP Per Capita (Pula)

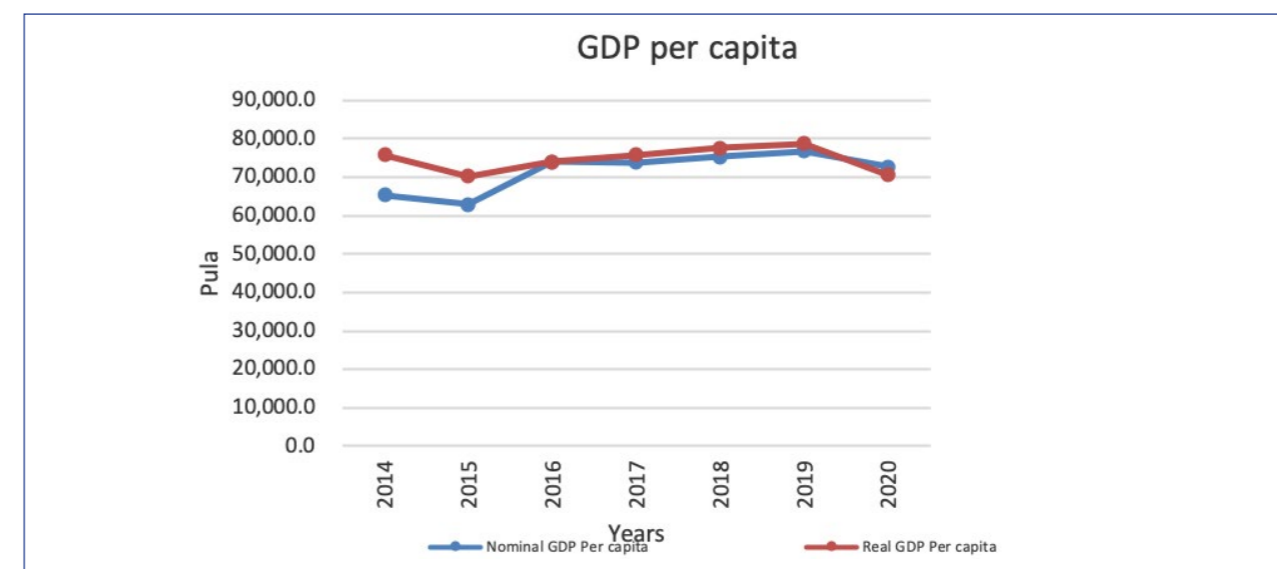


Table 2: Contribution of Gross Value Added to GDP by Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices

Calendar year	Agriculture, Forestry & Fishing	Mining & Quarrying	Manufacturing	Water & Electricity	Construction	Wholesale & Retail	Diamond Traders	Transport & Storage	Accommodation & Food Services	Information & Communication Technology	Finance, Insurance & Pension Funding	Real Estate Activities	Professional, Scientific & Technical Activities	Administrative & Support Activities	Public Administration & Defence	Education	Human Health & Social Work	Other Services	Value Added	Taxes on Products	Subsidies on Products	GDP at Current Prices
2014	1.8	23.0	7.8	1.1	9.4	7.4	3.1	1.8	2.6	3.5	3.7	4.2	1.6	1.7	14.1	5.1	2.5	2.2	96.6	4.9	-1.5	100.0
2015	1.9	18.3	7.2	1.4	10.5	7.6	2.0	2.0	2.8	3.0	4.5	4.8	1.8	1.8	16.9	4.7	2.8	2.5	96.4	5.3	-1.7	100.0
2016	2.0	22.9	6.5	1.2	9.8	8.0	2.4	1.8	2.6	2.4	4.7	4.4	1.6	1.6	15.0	4.7	2.7	2.2	96.4	4.7	-1.1	100.0
2017	1.8	18.8	6.2	1.7	10.5	9.2	2.0	1.9	2.7	2.4	4.7	4.7	1.7	1.7	15.6	5.1	2.9	2.3	95.9	5.0	-0.9	100.0
2018	2.1	16.1	6.2	1.7	11.1	9.5	1.7	1.9	2.8	2.3	5.3	4.9	1.8	1.8	15.8	5.0	3.0	2.4	95.3	5.2	-0.6	100.0
2019	2.1	13.5	6.1	0.9	11.4	10.0	1.2	2.0	2.9	2.4	5.6	5.0	1.8	1.8	17.6	5.2	3.1	2.4	95.2	5.1	-0.4	100.0
2020	2.1	10.1	5.6	1.2	10.6	10.7	0.8	2.0	2.2	2.7	6.0	5.1	1.9	1.8	20.4	5.7	3.5	2.4	94.8	5.5	-0.3	100.0
2014 Q1	1.8	21.9	7.0	-0.3	9.7	7.7	3.3	1.8	2.6	4.2	3.7	4.3	1.6	1.7	14.7	5.2	2.5	2.3	95.7	5.6	-1.2	100.0
Q2	1.7	25.8	7.8	1.9	9.1	6.6	3.8	1.7	2.4	3.2	3.4	4.0	1.5	1.6	12.6	5.0	2.4	2.1	96.9	4.7	-1.5	100.0
Q3	1.8	20.7	8.4	2.3	9.5	7.8	2.8	1.8	2.6	3.7	3.8	4.3	1.6	1.7	14.2	5.2	2.5	2.3	97.0	4.7	-1.6	100.0
Q4	1.8	23.3	7.8	0.4	9.5	7.5	2.7	1.8	2.6	3.0	3.8	4.3	1.7	1.7	15.1	5.0	2.6	2.3	97.0	4.6	-1.6	100.0
2015 Q1	1.8	21.2	7.1	0.7	10.1	7.0	3.0	1.8	2.7	2.7	4.6	4.6	1.7	1.7	16.5	4.3	2.7	2.4	96.6	5.0	-1.6	100.0
Q2	1.8	20.9	7.2	1.5	10.3	6.9	2.2	1.8	2.7	3.1	4.5	4.6	1.7	1.7	16.7	4.3	2.2	2.4	96.6	5.1	-1.8	100.0
Q3	1.9	19.2	7.0	1.3	10.3	7.6	1.5	2.0	2.8	3.0	4.6	4.8	1.8	1.8	17.0	4.5	3.0	2.4	96.3	5.3	-1.6	100.0
Q4	2.2	11.5	7.6	2.2	11.4	8.9	1.1	2.2	3.1	3.1	4.4	5.3	2.0	1.9	17.4	5.8	3.3	2.7	95.9	5.9	-1.8	100.0
2016 Q1	2.1	20.3	6.2	0.9	10.0	7.9	2.3	1.8	2.7	2.9	5.1	4.5	1.7	1.7	16.3	5.0	2.8	2.3	96.5	4.8	-1.3	100.0
Q2	2.0	23.2	6.6	1.0	9.7	8.3	2.6	1.8	2.5	2.4	4.4	4.3	1.6	1.6	14.9	4.7	2.7	2.2	96.4	4.7	-1.1	100.0
Q3	2.0	25.0	6.7	1.2	9.6	7.9	2.5	1.7	2.5	2.1	4.5	4.2	1.6	1.6	14.3	4.5	2.6	2.1	96.6	4.5	-1.0	100.0
Q4	1.9	22.8	6.5	1.7	9.8	8.0	2.3	1.8	2.6	2.3	4.7	4.4	1.6	1.6	14.6	4.6	2.7	2.2	96.3	4.7	-1.0	100.0
2017 Q1	1.9	20.4	6.1	0.7	10.2	9.1	2.6	1.9	2.8	2.3	4.7	4.7	1.7	1.7	15.2	5.0	2.8	2.3	96.2	4.8	-0.9	100.0
Q2	1.8	19.4	6.2	1.7	10.4	9.0	1.8	1.8	2.7	2.3	5.0	4.7	1.7	1.7	15.8	5.0	2.9	2.3	96.3	4.7	-1.0	100.0
Q3	1.8	19.8	6.2	2.2	10.5	8.5	1.7	1.9	2.7	2.2	4.4	4.6	1.7	1.7	15.8	5.0	2.9	2.3	95.9	5.0	-0.9	100.0
Q4	1.9	15.9	6.1	2.0	10.7	10.2	1.9	1.9	2.7	2.9	4.8	4.7	1.7	1.7	15.5	5.4	3.0	2.3	95.3	5.5	-0.8	100.0
2018 Q1	2.0	16.2	6.2	1.6	10.9	9.4	1.7	2.0	2.9	2.3	5.0	4.9	1.8	1.8	16.2	5.1	3.0	2.4	95.4	5.3	-0.7	100.0
Q2	2.1	15.5	6.2	2.2	11.0	9.7	1.9	1.9	2.8	2.4	5.5	4.9	1.8	1.8	15.5	5.0	3.0	2.4	95.4	5.2	-0.6	100.0
Q3	2.1	17.5	6.0	1.9	11.0	9.2	1.7	1.9	2.7	2.3	5.0	4.8	1.7	1.7	15.8	4.9	2.9	2.3	95.5	5.1	-0.5	100.0
Q4	2.1	15.2	6.4	1.0	11.3	9.8	1.7	1.9	2.9	2.3	5.8	4.9	1.8	1.8	15.8	5.0	3.0	2.4	95.0	5.5	-0.5	100.0
2019 Q1	2.1	15.6	6.1	2.2	11.2	9.6	1.3	1.9	2.9	2.5	5.4	4.9	1.8	1.8	15.6	5.1	3.0	2.4	95.4	5.0	-0.4	100.0
Q2	2.1	13.7	6.3	0.5	11.3	9.8	1.5	1.9	2.9	2.4	5.9	5.0	1.8	1.8	18.0	5.2	3.1	2.4	95.4	5.0	-0.4	100.0
Q3	2.1	13.8	6.2	0.6	11.4	9.9	1.0	1.9	2.8	2.3	5.7	5.0	1.8	1.8	18.2	5.1	3.1	2.4	95.2	5.2	-0.3	100.0
Q4	2.1	10.9	5.9	0.4	11.9	10.8	1.0	2.0	3.0	2.6	5.6	5.2	1.9	1.9	18.4	5.3	3.3	2.5	94.9	5.4	-0.3	100.0
2020 Q1	1.9	13.9	5.8	0.7	11.3	10.3	0.9	1.9	2.7	2.6	5.4	5.0	1.8	1.8	18.2	5.2	3.2	2.4	94.9	5.4	-0.3	100.0
Q2	2.7	6.8	5.3	1.3	9.2	10.7	0.1	1.9	1.7	3.0	6.8	5.3	2.0	1.8	23.4	6.6	3.9	2.5	94.9	5.5	-0.3	100.0
Q3	2.2	8.1	5.7	1.5	10.7	10.8	1.1	2.0	1.9	2.7	6.0	5.0	1.9	1.7	21.1	5.9	3.7	2.4	94.6	5.7	-0.3	100.0
Q4	1.8	10.5	5.6	1.4	11.1	11.1	0.9	2.1	2.3	2.7	5.8	5.0	1.9	1.8	19.5	5.5	3.5	2.4	94.8	5.4	-0.3	100.0
2021 Q1	1.8	11.4	5.5	1.3	11.4	11.4	1.8	2.0	1.8	2.7	5.8	5.0	1.9	1.8	18.5	5.4	3.4	2.3	95.0	5.3	-0.3	100.0
Q2	1.7	14.2	5.3	0.8	11.3	11.6	0.7	1.9	1.7	2.6	5.8	4.8	1.8	1.7	18.5	5.2	3.2	2.3	95.2	5.0	-0.3	100.0

Table 4: Percentage Change in Gross Value Added by Kind of Economic Activity at constant 2016 Prices

Calendar year	Agriculture, Forestry & Fishing	Mining & Quarrying	Manufacturing	Water & Electricity	Construction	Wholesale & Retail	Diamond Traders	Transport & Storage	Accommodation & Food Services	Information & Communication Technology	Finance, Insurance & Pension Funding	Real Estate Activities	Professional, Scientific & Technical Activities	Administrative & Support Activities	Public Administration & Defence	Education	Human Health & Social Work	Other Services	Value Added	Taxes on Products	Subsidies on Products	GDP at Constant Prices
2015	-2.8	-15.3	-15.5	-3.2	7.1	-3.3	-50.9	0.9	3.3	-21.4	18.0	5.9	2.9	0.9	8.0	-12.4	-1.5	2.0	-6.0	3.3	2.6	-5.7
2016	15.4	0.3	5.0	29.9	9.2	23.4	56.4	7.7	4.5	-8.0	15.2	6.0	2.9	2.3	2.5	16.3	11.3	2.5	7.2	1.5	-3.0	7.0
2017	-8.8	6.3	-2.2	30.0	3.9	11.4	21.1	3.9	3.9	-0.2	-0.7	5.0	4.0	3.9	1.5	-8.2	2.2	3.7	3.9	3.6	-7.4	4.0
2018	10.3	8.4	-1.2	-7.5	4.8	5.4	-19.6	3.9	3.4	-5.8	9.5	5.4	1.4	0.9	2.8	6.7	3.6	1.0	4.0	2.5	0.8	4.0
2019	3.0	-3.7	4.5	-22.6	3.1	6.8	2.0	2.9	3.0	5.7	3.3	5.5	4.4	3.6	11.1	8.9	7.0	3.0	3.2	-0.9	2.3	3.0
2020	-1.7	-26.5	-14.9	-11.7	-11.4	1.2	-36.8	-6.4	-28.5	6.2	2.7	-3.1	-1.8	-7.3	7.7	-0.1	2.8	-6.1	-8.9	2.5	-1.1	-8.5
2015 Q1	-2.4	-3.7	-0.8	56.3	4.6	-9.2	-22.1	4.5	4.6	-35.1	23.8	3.8	4.7	3.1	10.3	-16.6	0.5	5.2	-1.2	-13.5	9.7	-2.0
Q2	-5.3	-6.0	-17.7	-23.5	6.1	-3.0	-56.1	-1.0	3.9	-10.3	21.4	4.5	3.2	0.9	13.8	-19.7	-19.2	2.0	-4.3	2.7	5.9	-4.1
Q3	-6.1	-30.5	-23.9	-35.7	7.7	-5.5	-59.6	-0.5	2.3	-25.0	20.4	6.6	2.2	-0.2	10.1	-16.3	6.9	0.4	-11.7	11.7	-4.1	-10.8
Q4	2.7	-20.2	-16.9	62.4	10.1	4.6	-69.4	1.0	2.3	-10.7	6.8	8.4	1.6	-0.2	-1.5	3.0	5.8	0.4	-6.7	15.7	-0.6	-5.8
2016 Q1	12.8	-4.9	-7.8	10.2	9.8	21.7	-24.1	8.5	3.5	12.7	18.4	8.2	1.8	0.4	4.5	26.6	13.2	0.3	4.2	5.7	-5.2	4.3
Q2	19.7	-10.1	3.1	-3.8	8.5	37.2	36.1	7.2	4.4	-16.2	8.1	7.0	2.7	2.1	0.4	24.4	32.4	2.4	4.0	4.2	-6.7	4.1
Q3	19.8	7.5	13.6	64.3	10.5	23.0	132.0	6.3	4.7	-18.8	11.0	4.8	3.5	3.1	-1.0	19.3	2.5	3.4	9.8	-1.6	9.1	9.2
Q4	9.6	12.4	11.6	42.5	8.2	13.3	246.8	8.9	5.2	-8.1	24.1	4.3	3.7	3.4	6.3	-0.9	2.5	4.1	11.2	-2.1	-8.6	10.7
2017 Q1	-4.0	-4.8	6.3	47.6	4.0	17.1	80.2	2.5	4.9	-21.4	-7.5	5.6	4.4	4.4	-2.0	0.6	-0.2	5.0	2.2	-0.8	-13.6	2.3
Q2	-11.5	7.9	-2.4	74.9	3.2	3.7	10.6	4.7	4.3	-2.8	8.5	5.5	4.8	4.9	0.8	-14.9	3.3	4.6	3.7	-3.7	-3.7	3.4
Q3	-12.1	26.1	-4.8	20.0	4.1	2.2	3.7	6.2	3.5	3.2	-4.8	4.8	4.0	3.8	4.9	-12.2	2.5	3.5	6.8	5.6	-12.0	7.0
Q4	-7.1	-1.2	-6.5	5.4	4.1	23.2	6.3	2.4	2.7	25.0	1.7	4.1	2.9	2.5	2.5	-6.6	3.2	1.9	2.9	13.4	0.3	3.4
2018 Q1	2.1	12.2	-2.0	27.3	5.1	3.2	-31.5	4.9	4.5	0.4	5.6	5.6	1.4	0.7	5.2	-14.7	2.9	0.8	3.7	7.2	3.7	3.8
Q2	10.8	8.4	-1.7	9.5	6.1	10.7	-9.0	4.0	3.1	0.0	9.3	5.7	0.4	-0.1	0.8	18.4	4.2	0.2	5.5	6.2	-3.3	5.6
Q3	14.7	-0.3	-3.4	-13.1	4.4	11.3	-19.5	2.0	2.9	2.1	10.0	5.5	1.4	0.8	2.7	16.6	4.6	1.2	2.7	0.2	-1.4	2.6
Q4	13.7	14.3	2.6	-41.1	3.7	-2.0	-15.3	4.7	3.2	-21.2	13.0	4.9	2.5	2.4	2.4	10.5	2.8	1.9	4.2	-2.7	4.5	3.9
2019 Q1	9.3	5.0	6.6	28.6	4.1	6.3	1.8	2.7	2.7	9.0	4.0	4.9	4.2	3.6	-1.1	21.4	4.6	2.6	5.0	-2.0	11.6	4.6
Q2	5.3	-8.0	8.7	-75.2	2.2	3.0	26.2	3.4	3.3	1.1	2.2	5.4	4.8	4.0	19.5	7.5	8.4	3.6	2.5	-2.1	-24.3	2.6
Q3	0.2	-3.6	8.3	-28.2	2.2	9.2	-3.9	2.6	3.6	1.7	10.9	6.0	4.3	3.7	12.9	5.5	6.9	3.1	3.7	2.1	14.3	3.6
Q4	-2.3	-7.6	-5.2	5.0	3.8	8.5	-16.0	3.0	2.4	11.1	-3.1	5.5	4.2	3.3	13.6	2.9	8.1	2.9	1.5	-1.4	7.0	1.3
2020 Q1	-5.2	-7.6	-2.3	-50.3	4.3	10.0	-22.7	2.4	-4.4	7.2	6.1	5.3	0.4	2.2	13.8	0.6	7.2	2.2	0.8	10.2	0.3	1.2
Q2	0.5	-60.8	-34.7	73.7	-32.4	-12.1	-97.1	-21.3	-53.8	2.5	-2.8	-13.4	-10.7	-19.7	1.3	0.3	-2.9	-17.4	-26.4	-10.3	22.1	-26.0
Q3	1.2	-15.2	-16.3	11.4	-10.1	2.7	6.3	-4.3	-36.0	10.3	3.0	-3.3	0.8	-8.3	7.0	-1.7	3.7	-4.9	-4.9	6.5	-7.1	-4.4
Q4	-3.5	-23.6	-4.7	-4.0	-7.4	4.0	-8.8	-2.7	-19.9	4.8	5.0	-0.9	2.2	-3.3	9.7	0.3	3.4	-4.3	-5.1	3.0	-11.5	-4.6
2021 Q1	-2.0	-11.4	-7.4	33.8	-4.8	11.4	112.7	0.6	-31.7	3.9	8.3	2.6	5.9	0.8	5.4	0.4	3.3	-3.0	0.7	-0.7	-10.1	0.7
Q2	-8.4	153.0	32.6	26.6	37.9	38.7	1829.8	23.5	44.8	9.9	4.3	23.7	16.9	26.0	5.6	2.8	8.2	19.0	36.7	17.8	10.7	36.0

Table 6: Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure at Constant 2016 Prices (P million)

Calendar year	Government Final Consumption			Household Final Consumption			Gross Fixed Capital Formation					Change in Inventories			Exports			Imports			Errors & Omissions	Total GDP	
	Individual Consumption	Collective Consumption	Total	Household Consumption Expenditure	NPISH	Total	Buildings and structures	Transport equipment	Plant machinery and other equipment	Mineral Prospecting	Total	Diamonds	Other Inventories	Total	Gross Domestic Expenditure	Goods	Services	Total	Goods	Services			Total
2014	10,448.7	34,745.6	45,194.2	64,775.0	422.7	65,197.7	24,770.8	3,521.2	7,948.4	104.3	36,344.7	164.7	-464.2	-299.5	146,437.1	96,255.3	9,521.3	105,776.6	78,231.6	11,848.6	90,080.2	791.0	162,924.4
2015	9,085.1	35,871.8	44,956.9	65,460.4	446.1	65,906.5	26,279.9	3,153.7	8,136.6	104.3	37,674.5	3,215.7	-83.3	3,132.4	151,670.3	88,424.7	9,566.6	97,991.3	83,798.4	11,539.0	95,337.4	-715.4	153,608.9
2016	10,444.4	36,374.9	46,819.3	66,434.1	481.8	66,915.8	28,780.1	3,215.9	8,212.5	105.6	40,314.0	-3,568.5	-462.2	-4,030.7	150,018.4	80,511.2	9,279.8	89,791.0	64,282.2	11,109.0	75,391.2	-0.0	164,418.2
2017	9,914.7	35,340.3	45,255.0	67,139.3	503.4	67,642.7	30,171.3	2,389.7	5,789.9	107.2	38,458.2	-9.8	-256.3	-266.1	151,089.8	75,461.0	9,429.7	84,890.7	54,124.6	11,504.3	65,628.9	649.0	171,000.6
2018	10,538.2	35,734.2	46,272.5	70,069.8	523.6	70,593.4	31,710.9	2,715.0	7,240.7	107.2	41,773.8	1,870.2	-142.7	1,727.5	160,367.1	86,077.0	8,900.8	94,977.8	63,648.4	12,426.5	76,074.9	-1,462.9	177,807.1
2019	11,349.3	39,703.0	51,052.3	72,522.2	538.2	73,060.4	33,359.9	3,467.3	9,088.6	108.4	46,024.2	2,537.1	-141.6	2,395.5	172,532.4	78,770.5	9,472.5	88,243.0	71,208.6	13,949.0	85,157.6	7,510.6	183,128.4
2020	11,466.1	41,461.9	52,928.0	70,565.2	527.7	71,092.9	29,704.2	2,651.9	10,015.0	108.8	42,479.9	12,585.7	-193.7	12,392.0	178,892.8	67,517.5	4,767.4	72,284.9	82,302.4	7,245.5	89,547.9	5,945.6	167,575.5
2014 Q1	2,551.8	8,192.3	10,744.1	14,890.4	104.4	14,994.8	6,131.1	869.5	2,039.4	26.2	9,066.2	-354.7	41.7	-313.0	34,492.1	22,395.7	2,088.0	24,483.7	20,424.4	2,606.4	23,030.9	3,843.6	39,788.5
Q2	2,590.9	8,944.5	11,535.4	15,799.6	104.8	15,904.5	6,252.6	985.7	1,614.2	26.1	8,878.6	-316.8	-73.4	-390.2	35,928.3	23,641.4	2,225.0	25,866.4	18,961.5	2,807.7	21,769.2	1,041.7	41,067.1
Q3	2,638.4	8,441.5	11,079.9	17,004.9	106.0	17,110.9	6,198.7	846.4	2,098.7	26.0	9,169.8	119.0	-57.0	62.0	37,422.6	27,542.0	2,543.3	30,085.3	20,218.4	3,181.4	23,399.8	-2,578.2	41,529.9
Q4	2,667.5	9,167.3	11,834.8	17,080.0	107.5	17,187.5	6,188.4	819.6	2,196.2	26.0	9,230.1	717.2	-375.5	341.7	38,594.1	22,676.3	2,665.0	25,341.2	18,627.2	3,253.1	21,880.3	-1,516.1	40,538.9
2015 Q1	2,332.6	8,622.6	10,955.2	16,462.9	108.7	16,571.6	6,344.1	645.2	1,662.2	26.0	8,677.5	-4,713.5	-107.3	-4,820.7	31,383.6	24,463.4	2,086.9	26,550.3	19,829.7	2,513.9	22,343.5	3,414.3	39,004.7
Q2	1,792.9	9,397.9	11,190.9	16,160.9	109.6	16,270.5	6,562.1	774.5	1,910.0	26.0	9,272.7	5,392.9	-48.9	5,344.0	42,078.1	25,700.9	2,488.4	28,189.3	22,134.2	3,013.6	25,147.8	-5,750.7	39,368.8
Q3	2,322.9	8,360.7	10,683.6	16,235.1	112.3	16,347.4	6,611.4	795.3	2,224.5	26.1	9,657.3	4,156.3	-60.0	4,096.4	40,784.7	13,702.3	2,558.2	16,260.6	18,254.4	3,098.5	21,352.8	1,364.9	37,057.3
Q4	2,636.7	9,490.6	12,127.3	16,601.5	115.5	16,717.0	6,762.3	938.6	2,339.9	26.2	10,067.0	-1,620.0	132.8	-1,487.3	37,423.9	24,558.2	2,433.0	26,991.2	23,580.2	2,913.0	26,493.2	256.2	38,178.1
2016 Q1	2,697.2	9,743.7	12,440.9	16,164.6	117.7	16,282.3	6,942.6	666.4	1,920.2	26.2	9,555.5	-316.3	-330.8	-647.2	37,631.6	23,501.4	2,534.2	26,035.6	17,320.8	3,048.8	20,369.7	-2,598.4	40,699.2
Q2	2,513.1	9,383.5	11,896.6	16,686.6	119.0	16,805.6	7,129.0	778.4	2,034.1	26.3	9,967.8	-6,174.4	-4.5	-6,178.9	32,491.0	24,351.1	2,201.3	26,552.4	16,515.3	2,669.8	19,185.1	1,128.9	40,987.3
Q3	2,649.9	9,263.6	11,913.5	16,807.9	121.5	16,929.4	7,336.1	1,031.1	1,977.5	26.4	10,371.2	1,865.9	-73.0	1,792.9	41,006.9	15,396.7	1,827.5	17,224.3	14,230.5	2,191.1	16,421.5	-1,354.9	40,454.7
Q4	2,584.2	7,984.1	10,568.3	16,775.0	123.6	16,898.6	7,372.5	740.0	2,280.5	26.6	10,419.5	1,056.4	-53.9	1,002.5	38,888.9	17,261.9	2,716.8	19,978.7	16,215.7	3,199.3	19,415.0	2,824.4	42,277.0
2017 Q1	2,636.3	8,901.0	11,537.2	16,158.7	123.6	16,282.3	7,295.4	372.0	1,366.5	26.7	9,060.5	-7,324.8	-139.4	-7,464.2	29,415.9	19,789.2	2,130.6	21,919.8	12,108.9	2,501.8	14,610.7	4,892.5	41,617.5
Q2	2,282.3	8,366.6	10,648.9	15,912.7	124.6	16,037.4	7,435.2	509.6	1,291.8	26.8	9,263.4	3,497.0	-59.3	3,437.7	39,387.4	18,922.7	2,386.5	21,309.2	12,501.4	2,848.7	15,350.0	-2,968.3	42,378.3
Q3	2,470.7	9,468.1	11,938.8	17,027.8	126.9	17,154.8	7,712.5	578.8	1,533.4	26.9	9,851.6	4,557.3	-28.3	4,528.9	43,474.0	16,426.5	2,602.4	19,028.9	13,112.4	3,208.0	16,320.4	-2,909.0	43,273.5
Q4	2,525.4	8,604.7	11,130.1	18,040.0	128.3	18,168.3	7,728.2	929.3	1,598.2	26.8	10,282.7	-739.3	-29.3	-768.6	38,812.5	20,322.6	2,310.2	22,632.8	16,402.0	2,945.8	19,347.8	1,633.8	43,731.4
2018 Q1	2,476.6	9,010.0	11,486.6	17,200.1	129.1	17,329.2	7,680.3	699.2	1,530.5	26.8	9,936.9	289.4	-23.1	266.2	39,018.9	17,902.8	1,844.5	19,747.3	14,753.5	2,480.8	17,234.3	1,680.1	43,212.1
Q2	2,494.1	8,412.3	10,906.4	16,959.5	129.2	17,088.7	7,890.2	614.5	1,471.7	26.8	10,003.1	-2,496.7	-51.6	-2,548.4	35,449.9	25,529.1	2,244.8	27,773.9	15,373.5	3,124.8	18,498.3	42.5	44,768.1
Q3	2,831.9	9,542.5	12,374.4	17,334.2	132.2	17,466.3	8,066.5	633.7	1,813.9	26.8	10,540.9	5,717.1	-8.5	5,708.5	46,090.1	17,175.7	2,713.4	19,889.1	13,800.5	3,833.3	17,633.8	-3,942.8	44,402.6
Q4	2,735.6	8,769.4	11,505.0	18,576.1	133.0	18,709.1	8,073.9	767.6	2,424.6	26.9	11,292.9	-1,639.5	-59.4	-1,698.9	39,808.2	25,469.4	2,098.1	27,567.5	19,721.0	2,987.5	22,708.5	757.2	45,424.3
2019 Q1	2,897.4	9,954.1	12,851.4	17,838.9	133.3	17,972.2	8,134.5	1,114.4	1,851.2	27.0	11,127.1	2,830.8	-41.1	2,789.7	44,740.5	18,786.3	2,456.5	21,242.8	16,449.6	3,568.3	20,017.9	-765.9	45,199.5
Q2	2,739.4	10,073.3	12,812.7	17,600.9	133.7	17,734.6	8,247.5	829.1	2,404.9	27.1	11,508.6	-4,309.5	-54.7	-4,364.2	37,691.7	23,559.9	2,791.6	26,351.5	17,186.0	4,114.0	21,299.9	3,168.5	45,911.8
Q3	2,823.2	9,641.2	12,464.4	18,446.7	134.9	18,581.6	8,434.4	791.0	2,168.2	27.2	11,420.7	3,663.4	-2.5	3,660.9	46,127.6	14,347.0	2,208.0	16,555.0	16,481.5	3,264.8	19,746.3	3,050.6	45,986.9
Q4	2,889.2	10,034.5	12,923.8	18,635.8	136.3	18,772.1	8,543.5	732.7	2,664.3	27.2	11,967.7	352.3	-43.2	309.1	43,972.7	22,077.3	2,016.4	24,093.7	21,091.6	3,001.9	24,093.5	2,057.4	46,030.2
2020 Q1	2,927.9	10,460.7	13,388.7	18,891.3	136.9	19,028.1	8,585.6	792.1	2,425.3	27.2	11,830.2	1,001.8	11.0	1,012.8	45,259.8	15,564.6	1,308.4	16,873.0	17,000.6	1,973.9	18,974.6	2,588.5	45,746.7
Q2	2,773.9	9,819.6	12,593.4	15,053.4	117.1	15,170.4	5,607.4	439.7	2,508.5	27.2	8,582.8	5,705.2	-28.5	5,676.7	42,023.3	6,166.7	1,101.4	7,268.1	14,825.2	1,658.1	16,483.3	1,151.9	33,960.0
Q3	2,949.0	10,492.2	13,441.2	18,310.1	136.3	18,446.3	7,597.3	726.8	2,020.4	27.2	10,371.7	3,892.2	-97.3	3,794.9	46,054.2	23,954.7	1,093.3	25,047.9	26,036.9	1,665.2	27,702.1	578.6	43,978.6
Q4	2,815.3	10,689.4	13,504.7	18,310.5	137.5	18,448.0	7,914.0	693.3	3,060.8	27.2	11,695.3	1,986.6	-78.9	1,907.6	45,555.6	21,831.6	1,264.4	23,095.9	24,439.7	1,948.2	26,387.9	1,626.5	43,890.2
2021 Q1	2,911.8	10,798.8	13,710.5	18,383.4	138.9	18,522.3	8,175.9	673.4	1,581.7	27.2	10,458.3	4,185.8	-45.4	4,140.4	46,831.6	29,744.4	1,358.9	31,103.3	23,252.6	2,089.8	25,342.3	-6,514.8	46,077.7
Q2	2,806.9	10,295.3	13,102.2	17,497.6	135.6	17,633.2	7,731.1	637.7	2,570.3	27.2	10,966.2	6,358.9	15.0	6,373.9	48,075.6	18,730.0	1,433.8	20,163.7	19,985.1	2,236.3	22,221.5	170.2	46,188.0

